

# MA History 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> semester for the session 2013-14

## Semester-1

### Paper I: Ancient Societies-I

Max Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hrs.

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

#### Unit – I

##### Stone Age and Chalcolithic Cultures:

- Origin of tool making
- Palaeolithic cultures of the world Lower, Middle and Upper
- Palaeolithic Art
- Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures: Origin of agriculture and settled life.
- Chalcolithic cultures and craft specialization.

#### Unit - II

##### Bronze Age Civilization in Mesopotamia

Origin of Early City States, Origin of Empires.

(Sumerian and Akkadian) State Structure, Economy, Social Stratification and Religion.

##### Bronze Age Civilization in Egypt.

Origin, State Structure, Economy & Trade, Social life, Religion.

#### Unit – III

##### Harappan Civilization:

- Pre-Harappan and Early Harappan Cultures.
- Origin, authors and extent of the Harappan Civilization.
- Development of Harappan Civilization.
- Trade, Economy, Social and Religious Life.
- Decline and Legacy of Harappan Civilization.

#### Unit IV

##### Chinese Civilization:

Beginning Middle Kingdom, Shang Civilization,  
Socio-Economic Life and Religious Beliefs

##### Mayan Civilization

Socio-Economic Life, Arts, Science and Technology.

##### Inca Civilization

Socio-Economic Life, Arts, Science and Technology.

#### SUGGESTED READINGS

Allchin, B&R	<i>The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan</i> , Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1988
Beers Burton F.	<i>World History: Patterns of Civilization</i> , Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1993.
Child, V.G.	<i>What Happened in History</i> , Penguin Books, 1964.
Demarest, A.A.	<i>Ancient Maya</i> , Stanford University Press, 2005 (6 <sup>th</sup> ed.)
Goyal, Shriram	<i>Vishva ki Prachin Sabhyatayen</i> , Vishvavidyalaya Prakashan Varanasi, 1994.
Kramer, S.N.	<i>The Sumerians</i> , University Press Chicago, 1963.
Pathak, S.M.	<i>Vishva ki Prachin Sabhyataon ka Itihas</i> . Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, Patna, 1986.

- Possehi, G.L. (ed.) *Harappan Civilization: A Contemporary Perspective*, American Institute of Indian Studies, New Delhi. 1982.
- Ray, Uday Narayain, *Vishva Sabhyata Ka Itihas*, Lok Bharti, Allahabad, 1982.
- Sharer, Robert, J. *Daily Life in Maya Civilization*, Greenwood Press London, 2009.
- Sharer, Robert, J. *Daily Life in Inca Civilization*, Greenwood Press London, 2009.
- Silverman, David, R. *Ancient, Egypt* Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1997.
- Singh, Purushottam, *The Neolithic Origins*, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi, 1997.
- Spievoegei, Jackson, J. *Ancient Civilization*, McGraw Hill, New York, 2007.
- James, A. banks et.al.
- Thapiyal, K.K. & Shukla, S.P. *Sindhu Sabhyata*, Uttar Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Lucknow, 1976.

## Paper II: Medieval Societies (India)

Max Marks : 80  
Time : 3 Hrs.

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit – I

#### Structural Changes and Continuities:

- Transition from Ancient to Medieval Society and Advent of Turks.
- Structure of medieval State (Sultanate and Mughal)
- Theories on the Decline of Mughal Empire.

### Unit - II

#### Administrative Institutions

- Iqtadari System
- Mansabdari-Jagirdari System
- Zamindari Policy of Mughals.

### Unit – III

#### Economic Developments

- Urbanization (Sultanate)
- Technological changes (Sultanate)
- Village Community (Sultanate & Mughals)

### Unit IV

#### Social and Religious Salients:

- Bhakti Movement
- Sufi Movement
- Structure of Society (Sultanate & Mughals)

### SUGGESTED READINGS

- |                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Ali, M.Athar         | <i>The Mughal Nobility Under Aurangzeb.</i> Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.   |
| Ashraf, K.M.         | <i>Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan,</i> Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1970.                                      |
| Chandra Satish,      | <i>Essays on Medieval Indian History,</i> Oxford University, Press, New Delhi. 2003.   |
| -do-                 | <i>Essays in Medieval Indian Economic History,</i> Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1987.  |
| -do-                 | <i>Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court,</i> People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1987.                                       |
| -do-                 | <i>Medieval India,</i> Vols. 1 & 2, Har-Anand Publications, Delhi.   |
| Datta, Rajat         | <i>Rethinking A Millennium: Perspectives on Indian History from the Eight to Eighteenth Century,</i> Aakar Books, Delhi, 2008. |
| Husain, Yusuf        | <i>Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture,</i> Asia Publishing House, Bombay.   |
| Irfan Habib (ed.)    | <i>Madhyakalinbharat,</i> Vols. 1-8, Rajkamal Prakashan, Delhi, 2003.  |
| Jackson, Peter       | <i>The Delhi Sultanate, A Political and Military History,</i> Cambridge University Press, New York, 1999.                      |
| Kulke, Hermann (ed.) | <i>State in India 1000-1700,</i> Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.   |
| Mehta, J.L.          | <i>Madhyakaleen Bharat : Ek Sankshipt Itihas,</i> Arun Publishing House, Chandigarh, 2012.                                     |
| Mukhia, Harbans      | <i>Perspectives on Medieval History,</i> Vikas Publication, New Delhi, 1993.   |
| Raychaudhuri, Tapan  | <i>Cambridge Economic History of India C. 1200-</i>  |

- & Irfan Habib (eds.) *1750*, Vol. I, Orient Longman, Delhi. 1982.
- Sarkar, Jadunath *The Fall of the Mughal Empire*, 4 Vols. Orient Longman, Delhi, 1988-92 (Fourth edn.)
- Siddiqui, I.H. (ed.) *Medieval India : Essays in Intellectual Thought Culture*. Munshiram Manoharlal Publisher, New Delhi, 2003.
- Streusand, Douglas E. *The Formation of the Mughal Empire*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1989.
- Verma, H.C. (Ed.) *Madhyakalin Bharat*, Vols. 1 & 2. Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nedeshalaya University of Delhi.

## Paper III: Modern World (Socio-Economic Trends)

Max Marks : 80  
Time : 3 Hrs.

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit – I

#### Rise of Modern World:

- a) Renaissance
- b) Reformation

#### Age of mercantilism and the Beginnings of Capitalism:

- a) Features of Mercantilism
- b) Mercantile Activities of Different Countries
- c) Beginnings of Capitalism

### Unit - II

#### Agricultural Revolution in Western Europe:

- a) Agricultural System in Pre-Modern Period
- b) Development of New Methods and Knowledge
- c) Impact of the New Agriculture

#### Development of Science and Technology

- a) Its History
- b) Technological Revaluation
- c) Impact of the Revolution.

### Unit – III

#### Development of Capitalism:

- a) Britain
- b) France
- c) Germany
- d) Japan

#### Development of Imperialism:

- a) Geographical Expansion : Asia & Africa
- b) Its Theories : Economic and Non-Economic

### Unit IV

#### Stages of Colonialism in India:

- a) Mercantile Capital Stage
- b) Industrial/Free Trade Capital Stage
- c) Finance Capital Stage

#### The Far East and Western Economic Dominance:

- a) Japan
- b) China : Opium Wars and the Development of Treaty Port System

### SUGGESTED READINGS

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Carr, E.H.          | <i>The Bolshevik Revolution</i> , Vol. I, Pelican.                                      |
| Chandra, Bipan      | <i>Nationalism and Colonialism in India</i> , 1996                                      |
| Cipola, C.M.        | <i>Fontana Economic History of Europe</i> , Vol. III, 1976.                             |
| Desai, A.R.         | <i>Social Background of Indian Nationalism</i> .  |
| Dobb, Maurice,      | <i>Studies in the Development of Capitalism</i> , 1974                                  |
| Dutt, R.P.          | <i>India Today</i>  |
| Emerson, Rupert     | <i>From Empire to Nation : The Rise to Self Assertion of Asian and African People</i> . |
| Fairbank, John, K.  | <i>East Asia : Modern Transformation</i> .  |
| Hilton, Rodney      | <i>Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism</i> , 1976.                                  |
| Hobsbawm, E.J.      | <i>Nation and Nationalism</i> , Cambridge, 1970.  |
| Jopson, Chatness A. | <i>Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power : The Emergency of Red China 1937-1945</i> . |

Joll, James *Origin of the First World War.* (1984)

Lichtheim, George, *A Short History of Socialism,* 1976.

Lucas, Colin *The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture.* Vol. 2, Pergoman, 1988.

Riasanovsky, N.V. *A History of Russia,* Oup. 1984.

Roth, J.J. (Ed.) *World War II : A Turning Point in Modern History,* 1967.

Snyder, Louis L. *The Meaning of Nationalism*

Sanchuman, F. *International Relations*

Thompson, David *Europe Since Napoleon.*

## Paper-IV : History of Haryana (Earliest Times to Sultanate)

Max. Marks ( Theory) : 80

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

### UNIT-I

#### Early Phase:

- Sources of Ancient History of Haryana
- The Stone Age
- Harappan Civilization : General Features
- Vedic Civilization : Origin and Development, Traditional History of the Kurus.

### UNIT-II

#### Towards State Formation:

- Origin and Development of Monarchy
- Historicity of the Battle of Mahabharata
- Yaudheyas
- Agras and Kunindas
- Pushpabhutis

### UNIT-III

#### Rise of New Powers:

- Gurjara- Pratiharas
- Tomaras
- Chahmanas
- The Battles of Tarain and their impact

### UNIT-IV

#### Sultanate Period:

- Sources of Medieval History of Haryana
- Haryana on the eve of Turkish Invasion
- Revolts of Meos and Rajputs
- Provincial Administration.

#### Suggested Readings:

- Buddha Prakash, *Haryana through the Ages*, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, 1962.
- \_\_\_\_\_, *Glimpses of Haryana*, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, 1969.
- Das Gupta, K.K., *Tribal History of Ancient India*,
- Devahuti, D., *Harsha : A Political Study*, Oxford Clarendon Press, 1970.
- Dwivedi, H.N., *Dilli ke Tomar (736-1193)*, Vidya Mandir Prakashan, Gwalior, 1973.
- Goyal, J.B., (ed.) *Haryana-Puratatna, Itihas, Sanskriti, Sahitya evom Lokwarta*, Delhi, 1966.
- Gupta, S.P. & Rama & Chandran, K.S., *Mahabharata: Myth and Reality*, Agam Prakashan, New Delhi, 1976.
- Phadke, H.A. *Haryana: Ancient and Medieval*, Harman Publication House, New Delhi, 1990.
- Phogat, S.R., *Inscriptions of Haryana*, Kurukshetra University Kurukshetra, 1978.
- Puri, B.N., *History of Gurjar-Pratiharas*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1968.
- Sen, S.P. (Ed.), *Sources of the History of India*, Vol. II, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1979.
- Sharda, Sadhu Ram, *Haryana-Ek Sanskritik Adyayan*, Bhasha Vibhag, Haryana, Chandigarh, 1978.
- Sharma, D., *Early History of Chahamanas*, Delhi, 1959.
- Singh, Fauja (ed.), *History of the Punjab*, Vol. I-III, Publication Bureau, Punjab University, Patiala, 1997-2000.
- Suraj Bhan, *Excavations at Mithathal (1968) and other Explorations in Satluj Yamuna Divide*, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, 1975.
- Tripathi, R.S., *History of Kanauj*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1964.
- Yadav, K.C., *Haryana: Itihas evom Sanskriti*, Part 1 & 2, Manohar Publisher, New Delhi, 1994 (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.)

## Paper IV: State in India (Earliest Times to Sultanate)

Max Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hrs.

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit – I

#### Towards Formation of State:

- Different Theories of the formation of State
- Proto State
- Chiefdoms of Later Vedic Times

### Unit - II

#### The Mauryan State:

- Central Administration
- Provincial Administration

#### The Gupta Polity

- Central Administration
- Administrative Units

### Unit – III

#### Delhi Sultanate:

- Islamic Theory of State
- Nature of State under the Sultans
- State and the Ulemas.

### Unit IV

#### Delhi Sultanate:

- Central Administrative
- Provincial Administration
- Military Organization.

### SUGGESTED READINGS

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|--------------------|--|
| Altekar, A.S.      | <i>State and Government in Ancient India</i> , Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi,   |
| Chandra, Bipan     | <i>Nationalism and Colonialism in India</i> , 1996   |
| Bhandarakar, D.R.  | <i>Some Aspects of Hindu Polity</i> , B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 1988.  |
| Chandra, Satish,   | <i>Medieval India (From Sultanate to the Mughals, 1206-1526)</i> , Vol. I, Har-Anand Publications, Delhi, 1997 (in Hindi also) |
| Dishitar, V.R.R.   | <i>The Mauryan Polity</i> , Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1993.   |
| -----              | <i>The Gupta Polity</i> , Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1993.   |
| Dutta, K.P.        | <i>Administrative Aspects of Medieval Institutions in India</i> , J.K. Enterprises, Delhi, 1973.                               |
| Ghosal, U.N.       | <i>A History of India Political Ideas</i> , Oxford University Press, 1968.   |
| Habib, Irfan,      | <i>Madhakaleen Bharat, Vols. I-VIII</i> , Ram Kamal Prakashan, Delhi, 1981-2003.   |
| Habibullah, A.B.M. | <i>The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India</i> , Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1961 (in Hindi also)                            |
| Sarkar, B.K.       | <i>Political Institution and Theories of the Hindus</i> , CC and Company Ltd., Calcutta, 1994 (reprint)                        |
| Sharma, R.S.       | <i>Aspect of Political Ideas &amp; Institutions in Early India</i> , Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1996 (4 <sup>th</sup> Edn.)    |
| Tripathi, R.P.     | <i>Some Aspects of Muslim Administration</i> , Central   |



Book Depot, Allahabad, 1989.

Verma, H.C.

*Madhyakaleen Bharat (750-1540AD)*, Vol. I, Hindi  
Madhyam Karyavaya Nideshalaya, University of  
Delhi, 1983.

## Semester-II

### Paper VI: Ancient Societies-II

Max Marks : 80  
Time : 3 Hrs.

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

#### Unit – I

##### Iron Age Cultures in India:

- f) The beginning of Iron Age in India : Problems and Issues
- g) Megalithic Culture of India : Origin, Distribution, Typology and Material Culture.
- h) Painted Grey Ware Culture : Distribution, Material remains.
- i) Second Urbanization.

#### Unit - II

##### Iron Age Culture in Greece:

- a) Early Civilization in the Aegean
- b) Greek City States (Athens and Sparta): Political, Social and Economic Life, Greco-Persian Wars, Peloponnesian Wars.
- c) The Athenian Empire, Athenian Democracy, Contribution of Greek Civilization.

##### Iron Age Culture in Rome:

- a) Roman Republic and Empire : Social and Economic Life
- b) Science & Technology      c) Decline of Rome
- d) Contribution of Roman Civilization

#### Unit – III

##### Indian State and Society (Vedic Times to Gupta Period):

- f) The Vedic Age: Society, State Structure, Economy, Religion.
- g) The Age of Reason and Revolt : Jainism and Buddhism
- h) Agrarian Empires (Mauryan and Gupta): Society and Economy.

#### Unit IV

##### Indian State and Society in Post Gupta Period:

- a) Urban Decay in India      b) Decline of Trade
- c) Origin and Development of Feudalism in India
- d) Nature of Indian Feudalism.

#### SUGGESTED READINGS

- |                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Camp, John M.   | <i>Ancient Greece: From Prehistoric to Hellenistic Times</i> , Yale University Press, 1996.                    |
| Goyal, Shriram, | <i>Vishva ki Prachin Sabhyatayen</i> , Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, Varanasi, 1994.                              |
| Gupta, P.L.     | <i>The Imperial Guptas: Cultural History</i> , Varanasi Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 1979.                       |
| Jha, D.N.       | <i>Studies in Early Indian Economic History</i> , Anupma Publication, 1980.                                    |
| Korovkin, F.    | (Tr. by Bhatt, B.P.) <i>Prachin Vishva Itihas ka Paricheya</i> , Peoples Publishing House, New Delhi, 1982.    |
| Kosambi, D.D.   | <i>An Introduction to the Study of Indian History</i> , Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009 (reprint) |
| Majumdar, R.C.  | <i>The Vedic Age of History and Culture of the Indian People</i> , Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, 1996.                |
| Mortimer, C.    | <i>The Fall of Rome : Can it be Explained?</i> , Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1963.                             |

Pathak, S.M.	<i>Vishva Ki Prachin Sabhyataon ka Itihas</i> , Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, Patna, 1986.
Ray, U.	<i>Vishva Sabhyataon ka Itihas</i> , Lok Bharti, Allahabad, 1922.
Runnels, Curtis and M.Priscila,	<i>Greece Before History, An Archaeological Companion and Guide</i> , Stanford University Press, 2001.
Sharma, R.S.	<i>Indian Feudalism</i> , Macmillian India Ltd., New Delhi, 2005 (Hindi also)
Sirear, D.C.,	<i>Land System and Feudalism in Ancient India</i> , India Centre of Advance Study in Anceitn Indian History and Culture, 1966.
Swain, James E.	<i>A History of World Civilization</i> , Eurasia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1984 (5 <sup>th</sup> Edn. reprint)
Thakur, V.K.	<i>Urbanization in Ancient India</i> , Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1981.
Thapar, Romila	<i>History of India</i> , Vol. I, Penguin Press, 1990.
Rhys, T.S.	<i>Buddhism : Its History and Literature</i> , New York, 1989.
-----	<i>Gupta Samrajya</i> , Varanasi Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 1979.
Tripathi, Vibha,	<i>The Painted Grey Ware : An Iron Age Culture of Northern India</i> , Concept Publishing Company, Delhi, 1976.

## Paper VII: Medieval Societies (Islamic and Europe)

**Max Marks : 80**  
**Time : 3 Hrs.**

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit – I

#### Islamic : Political:

- d) Rise of Islam : Socio-Political Background and Rise of Prophet Muhammad, His Life and Teachings.
- e) Evolution of Islamic State : Medina to Caliphate
- f) Evolution of Islamic State : Umayyad to Abbasid

### Unit - II

#### Islamic : Social, Economic and Cultural

- d) Society under the Caliphate
- e) Economy under the Caliphate
- f) Contribution of Arab Civilization.

### Unit – III

#### Europe: Political Structures:

- d) Transition from Ancient to Medieval Society
- e) State and Church, Church and Society
- f) Feudalism : Manorial System, Serfdom

### Unit IV

#### Europe : Economic, Religious, Cultural Salients:

- d) Trade and Commerce
- b) Technology
- c) Protestantism – Reformation
- d) Renaissance

### SUGGESTED READINGS

Anderson, P.	<i>Passage from Antiquity to Feudalism</i> , New Left Books, London, 1996.
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- Arnold, T.W. *The Caliphate*, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Bloch, Marc. H. *Feudal Society*, 2 Vols. Chicago University Press, Chicago, 1961.
- Hitti, P.K. *The Arabs : A Short History*, Macmillan and Company, London, 1948.
- Holt, Peter Malcolm and A.K. Lambton (eds.) *The Cambridge History of Islam*, 2 Vols. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1970.
- Levy, R., *Social Structure of Islam*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1969.
- Lewis, Bernard, *The Middle East : A Brief History of the Last 2000 Years*, Touchstone, New York, 1997.
- *The Arabs in History*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1973.
- *Islam in History*, Open Court Publishing Company, Peru (Illinois) 2001.
- Mukhia, Harbans *The Feudalism Debate*, Manohar Publishing House, Delhi 2003 (in Hindi also)
- Pirenne, Henri *Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe*, Routledge, Oxford, 2006.
- Postan, M.M. *Medieval Trade and Commerce*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1970.
- White, Jr., Lynn. *Medieval Technology and Social Change*, Oxford University Press, 1973.

## Paper VIII: Modern World (Political Trends)

Max Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hrs.

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit – I

#### French Revolution:

- a) Aims                      b) Achievements                      c) Reaction in Europe

#### Development of Liberalism in Britain:

- d) Background : Classical Liberalism  
e) Beginning of Modern Liberalism  
f) Results and Analysis

#### Rise of America:

- a) American Revolution                      b) New Slavery                      c) Economic Power

### Unit - II

#### Rise of New Order:

- d) Socialist Movement                      b) Russian Revolution-1917  
c) Russia after Revolution                      d) Reaction in the West

#### Theories of Nationalism:

- d) Italy                      b) Germany  
c) Japan : Rise of Japan as Colonial Power and its Pan Asiatic Scheme.

### Unit – III

#### First World War:

- b) Origin                      b) Nature                      c) Impact                      d) Peace Settlement

#### Totalitarian Regimes :

- c) Fascism in Italy                      Nazism in Germany  
c) Communist Revolution in China - 1949

### Unit IV

#### Second World War :

- d) Origin                      b) Nature                      c) Impact

#### Cold War Period :

- c) NATO                      b) Warsaw Pact                      c) Non-Alignment Movement

### SUGGESTED READINGS

- Anthony D. Smith                      *Theories of nationalism*, New York, 1983  
\_\_\_\_\_                      *The Nation in History*, Oxford, 2000.
- Carr, E.H.                      *The Bolshevik, Revolution*, Vol. I, Pelican
- Chandra, Bipan                      *Nationalism and Colonialism in India*, 1996.
- Cipola, C.M.                      *Fontana Economic History of Europe*, Vol. III, 1976.
- Desai, A.R.                      *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*.
- Dobb, Maurice                      *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, 1974
- Dutt, R.P.                      *India Today*
- Emerson, Rupert,                      *From Empire to Nation : The Rise to Self Assertion of Asian and African People*.
- Fairbank, John, K.                      *East Asia : Modern Transformation*.
- Hilton, Rodney                      *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, 1976.
- Hobsbawm, E.J.                      *Nation and Nationalism*, Cambridge, 1970.
- Johnson, Chatness, A.                      *Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power : The Emergency of Red China 1937-1947*, 1962.

Joll, James, *Origin of the First World War*, 1984.  
Lichtheim, George *A Short-History of Socialism*, 1976.  
Lucas, Colin *The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture*, Vol. 2, Pergoman, 1988  
Riasanovsky, N.V. *A History of Russia*, OUP, 1984  
Roth, J.J. (ed.) *World War II : A Turning Point in Modern History*, 1967.  
Sachuman, F., *International Relations*.  
Snyder, Louis, L. *The Meaning of Nationalism*.  
Thompson, David *Europe Since Napoleon*

## Paper-IX : History of Haryana (Mughals to 1947)

Max. Marks ( Theory) : 80

Time: 3 Hours

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

### UNIT-I

#### Mughal Period:

- e) First and Second Battle of Panipat, Hemu's Life & Achievements
- f) Revolt of Satnamis            c) Paragana Administration
- g) Economy – Land Revenue System
- h) Irrigation System            f) Bhakti and Sufi Movements

### UNIT-II

#### Politico-Religious Developments:

- f) Marathas Incursion            b) George Thomas
- g) Sikh Intrusion                d) Arya Samaj
- e) Sanatan Dharma Sabha    f) Development of Education and Literature

### UNIT-III

#### Political Movements:

- e) Revolt of 1857 : Causes, events, nature & effects
- f) Rise of Nationalism            c) Political Condition (1885-1919)
- d) Unionist Party and Sir Chhotu Ram

### UNIT-IV

#### Gandhian Movements:

- e) Non-Cooperation            b) Civil Disobedience
- c) Quit India Movement        d) Praja Mandal Movement

### SUGGESTED READINGS:

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Ashraf, K.M.                       | <i>Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan</i> , Pearl Publication, Calcutta, 1983.                                  |
| Datta, Nonica,                     | <i>Formation of an Identity : A Social History of Jats</i> , Oxford University Press, New York, 1999.                       |
| Gupta, H.R.                        | <i>The Marathas and Battle of Panipat</i> , New Delhi.  |
| Irfan, Habib                       | <i>Cambridge Economic History of India</i> , Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1982.                                   |
| Jagdish, Chander                   | <i>Freedom Struggle in Haryana</i> , Vishal Publication, Kurukshetra, 1982.   |
| Kenneth, W. Jones                  | <i>Arya Dharam</i> , Manohar Book Service, New Delhi, 1976.   |
| Mittal, S.C.                       | <i>Haryana : A Historical Perspective</i> , New Delhi, 1986.  |
| Pardaman Singh & S.P. Shukla (ed.) | <i>Freedom Struggle in Haryana and the Congress, 1885-1985</i> , Published by Haryana Pradesh Congress (I) Committee, 1985. |
| Phadke, H.A.                       | <i>Haryana : Ancient and Medieval</i> , Harman Publication, Delhi, 1990.  |
| Prem Chaudhary,                    | <i>Punjab Politics: The Role of Sir Chhotu Ram</i> , Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1985.                               |
| Ranjeet Singh                      | <i>Haryana ke Arya Samaj ka Itihas, Rohtak, 196 (in Hindi)</i>  |
| Shukla, S.P.                       | <i>India's Freedom Struggle and Role of Haryana</i> , Criterion Publication, 1985.  |

- Verma, D.C. *Sir Chhotu Ram : His Life and Times*, Sterling Publication, New Delhi, 1981.
- Yadav, K.C. *Rao Tula Ram and Revolt of 1857*, S. Parmod and Co. Jalandhar City, 1975.
- \_\_\_\_\_ *Revolt of 1857 in Haryana*, Manohar Publication, New Delhi

## Paper X: State in India (Mughals to Modern Times)

**Max Marks : 80**  
**Time : 3 Hrs.**

**Note:** Nine questions are to be set in all spreading into five units Each of the first four units shall contain two questions from each unit of the syllabus and Unit-V (Q. No. 9) which will be compulsory, shall contain eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus. The Candidates shall be asked to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit – I

#### The Mughal State:

- c) Nature of Mughal State                      b) Central Administrative  
c) Provincial Administrative

### Unit - II

#### Administrative Institutions :

- c) Jagirdari System                              b) Mansabdari System  
c) Zamindari System

### Unit – III

#### Colonial State:

- d) Political Economy                              b) State Apparatus  
c) Instruments of Legitimization

### Unit IV

#### Independent India:

- d) Constitutional Continuity                      b) Constitutional Change  
c) Visions of Modern Indian State : Nationalist, Communalist, Communist.

### SUGGESTED READINGS

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| Alam, Muzaffer & Subramanayam, Sanjay (ed.) | <i>The Mughal State</i> , Oxford, 2000  |
| _____                                       | <i>The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India, Awadh &amp; Punjab.</i>                  |
| Anderson, Perry                             | <i>Lieages of the Absolutist State.</i>   |
| Athar, M.Ali                                | <i>The Mughal Nobility under Aurangazeb.</i>  |
| Banerjee S.N.                               | <i>A Nation in Making.</i>  |
| Chandra Satish,                             | <i>Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court (1707-1747AD)</i>                           |
| Day, U.N.                                   | <i>The Mughal Government</i>  |
| Dodwell, H.H. (ed.)                         | <i>Cambridge History of India</i> , Vol. V and VI                                       |
| Douglas, Strensand,                         | <i>The Formation of the Mughal Empire</i>   |
| Emerson, Rupert,                            | <i>From Empire to Nation : The Rise of Self-Assertions of Asian and African People.</i> |



Habib, Irfan	<i>Madhyakaleen Bharat</i> . Vol. I to VIII Relevant Articles.
_____	<i>An Examination of Wittfogel's.</i>
_____	<i>Theory of Oriental Despotism in Studies in Asian History.</i>
Hobsbawm, E.J.	<i>Nation and Nationalism</i> , Cambridge, 1970.
Ibn,	<i>The Central Structure of the Mughal Empire.</i>
Joll, James	<i>Origin of the first World War</i> , Longman, 1984.
Louis, I. Snyder	<i>The Meaning of the Nationalism.</i>
Philips, C.H.	<i>The East India Company, 1784-1834.</i>
Qureshi, I.H.	<i>The Administration of the Mughal Empire.</i>
Richards, J.F.	<i>Kingship and Authority in South Asia (Modison-1978)</i>
Saran, P.	<i>Provincial Govt. of the Mughals.</i>
Sutherland, L.	<i>East India Company and the State, 1952.</i>
Verma, H.C.	<i>Madhyakaleen Bharat.</i>