

**Maharshi Dayanand University
Rohtak**



**Ordinances, Syllabus and Courses of
Reading for
LL.B. Part-I
Examination**

**Session ~~1997-98~~
1998-99**

available from :

Deputy Registrar (Publication)
Maharshi Dayanand University
Rohtak-124001 (Haryana)

Price :

At the Counter : Rs. 20/-
By Regd. Parcel : Rs. 30/-
By Ordinary Post : Rs. 25/-

**ORDINANCE : BACHELOR OF LAWS (LL.B. 5-YEAR COURSE)
(ANNUAL SYSTEM)**

1. The duration of the course leading to the degree of the Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) shall be five academic years and the examinations shall be held in five parts viz. part-I at the end of the course of 1st year, part-II at the end of the course of 2nd year, part-III at the end of the third year, part-IV at the end of the course of 4th year and part-V at the end of the course of 5th year. If the examinations shall ordinarily be held in the month of April/May or on such dates as may be fixed by the Vice-Chancellor.

A supplementary examination shall be held in December or on such dates fixed by the Vice-Chancellor for those LL.B. (Final Year) candidates who have passed all the papers of LL.B. Part-I, II, III and IV (5 year course)/LL.B. Part-I and Part-II (3 years course) examination and have been permitted to reappear or have failed in paper(s) of part-III/V examination, as the case may be. However, total number of chances will not exceed as given in the Ordinance.

2. The schedule of dates fixed in accordance with Clause-I shall be notified by the Controller of Examinations to the Head of the Deptt. of Law.

3. The last date for the receipt of examination form and fee without late fee as fixed by the Vice-Chancellor, shall be notified to the Head of the Department of Law.

4. A candidate's examination form and fee may be accepted after the last date on payment of Rs. 105/- upto the date notified by the University.

5.1. A candidate who fulfils the following conditions shall be eligible to seek admission in the 1st year of LL.B. (5 years) course :-

- i) has passed pre-medical/pre-Engineering examination with 40% marks in aggregate of this University or of any other University recognised as equivalent thereto; or
- ii) has passed B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. part-I examination (old scheme) of this University or of any other University recognised as equivalent thereto with 40% marks in aggregate or
- iii) has passed an examination in 10+2 course of schooling recognised by the educational authority of Central or State Govt. with 40% marks in aggregate; or
- iv) possesses any other equivalent academic qualifications recognised by this University.

Those who have done graduation or post-graduation or have appeared in the final year of graduation or are placed in compartment in the qualifying examination shall not be allowed admission to 1st year of five law course.

5.2.A candidate who has passed graduation in any disciplines or a higher degree from this University or any other University recognised by this University with 40% marks in aggregate shall be eligible for direct admission to 3rd year of 5 years LL.B. course. Such students shall however have to study and pass additionally papers of history of Courts and History of Legislature of 2nd year. However, those placed in compartment in the qualifying examination shall not be eligible for admission.

5.3.No migration shall be allowed to five years or to three year course.

6. A person who has passed 1st or 2nd or 3rd or 4th year shall be eligible to join the 2nd or 3rd or 4th or 5th year respectively of the LL.B. Course. This is however, subject to clauses 13, 14.1 and 14.2 below.

7. The examination of part-I/II/III/IV/V shall be open to a student who :-

- i) has passed the requisite examination as laid down above in clause 5 & 6, as the case may be or is covered under clause 13 below; and
 - ii) has his name submitted to the Controller of Examinations by the Head of the Department of Law and produced the following certificates signed by him :-
 - a) of having good character;
 - b) of having remaining on the rolls of the Dept. for the year preceding the examination;
 - c) of having satisfactorily performed the work of his class of having attended not less than 75% of the lectures in each year as also in practical training prescribed in syllabus to be counted upto to the last day when the classes break up for the preparatory holidays.
8. A candidate on the rolls of the Department of Law or an ex-student shall submit his application for admission to an examination on the prescribed form with the requisite certificates duly countersigned by the head of the Department or a senior member of the teaching staff nominated by him.

9. The amount of examination fee to be paid by a candidate for each examination shall be as under :-

- i) Regular Students Rs. 90/-
- ii) Ex-Student Rs. 100/-

10. The medium of instruction shall be Hindi in case of Hindi and English in case of other subjects. The medium of Examination shall be English/Hindi.

11. Candidates shall be examined according to the scheme of examination and syllabus approved by the Academic Council from time to time.

12. The minimum number of marks required to pass in each paper of LL.B. Part-I & II shall be 36% and it shall be 45% in each paper of LL.B. Part-III, IV and V examination.

13. A candidate who has failed in an examination or having been eligible fails to appear therein, may be allowed on the recommendations of the Head of the Department of Law to appear-reappear in the examination/paper(s), as the case may be in accordance with clause-I. Such a candidate may be exempted from appearing in the paper(s) in which he obtains at least 45% marks in LL.B. 3rd, 4th & 5th year and 36% marks in LL.B. Ist, 2nd year. Provided that a candidate for the LL.B. Degree must pass the whole examination part-I, II, III, IV & V within seven years of his admission to the LL.B. First Year class failing which he will be deemed to be unfit for the course and shall not be allowed to appear in the same either by attending classes again as a regular student or as an ex-student.

Note : The candidate admitted to LL.B. course shall not be allowed to switch over to any other course otherwise his candidature for LL.B. course shall be cancelled forthwith.

14.1 A candidate who has appeared and failed in an examination shall be promoted from Part-I to Part-II to III, Part-III to IV and part-IV to V subject to the provision of clause :

14.2. A candidate who has failed in part-I and II or II & III or III and IV shall be promoted to Part-II, III, IV and V as the case may be only if he has got exemption in the papers as mentioned below:-

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| From part-I to part-II | If he has passed atleast three papers of part-I |
|------------------------|---|

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| From part-II to part-III | If he has passed seven papers of part-I and II including atleast three papers of part-I and three papers of part-II. |
| From part-III to part-IV | If he has passed all the papers of part-I and seven papers of part-II and III with atleast three papers of part-II and three papers of part-III. |
| From part-IV to part-V | If he has passed all the papers of part-I and II and seven papers of part-III and IV with atleast of three papers of part-III and three papers of IV. |

Every student of part-I, II, III and IV who is entitled to be promoted to LL.B. part-II, III, IV and V respectively shall submit an application form on the prescribed form for admission to the part-II, III, IV and V. Any such admission may be refused by the Head, Deptt. of Law on reasonable grounds.

15. The details of the practical training (Legal Method., Moot Court etc.) to be imparted as per syllabus and the dates will be notified by the Head of the Deptt. of Law from time to time.
16. Four weeks after the termination of the examination, or as there-after as is possible, the Controller of Examinations shall publish the result and issue Detailed Marks Card.
- 17.1. The successful candidate after passing Part-I, II and III examinations of 5 years LL.B. course will be awarded a graduate degree of B.A.(Law). Such candidates will not be entitled to practice. Classification of division for the successful candidates of B.A. Law shall be arranged as under on the aggregate marks of Part-I, II and III examinations :-
 - a) Those who obtain 60% marks or more. 1st division
 - b) Those who obtain 50% or more marks but less than 60% marks 2nd Division
 - c) Those who obtain less than 50% marks 3rd Division
- 17.2. The candidates who successfully complete the five years or three years in case of those who seek direct admission to 3rd year LL.B. Course will be awarded LL.B. Degree. A list of

successful candidates shall be prepared in the aggregate marks obtained in part-III, IV and examinations and shall be arranged in divisions as under :-

- a) Those who obtain 60% or more marks 1st division
- b) Those who obtain 45% or more marks 2nd division
but less than 60% marks.

18. The candidates who have passed the B.A.(Law) exam. in the second or third division may be allowed to re-appear in one or more theory paper(s) of the part-I and/ or part-II examinations for improvement of division III to II, II to I or for improvement of 45%. However, for improvement of division from III and II to I as well as improvement of score of marks upto 45% only one chance for each part shall be allowed. Such a candidate shall appear for improvement in the paper(s) within a period of two years of his passing B.A. Law exam. a candidate appearing in one or more paper(s) for the purpose of improvement of division shall pay fee as for the whole examination. The higher score in the paper(s) in which the candidates re-appears for improvement will be taken into account towards the final result and the marks already obtained by the candidate in the paper(s) in which he has not opted to improve his result shall be carried forward. In case the candidate does not improve the division, his result shall be declared as previous result stand.
19. Notwithstanding the integrated nature of this course, which is spread over more than one academic year, the ordinance in force at the time a student joins the course shall hold good only for the examination held during or at the academic year and nothing in this Ordinance shall be deemed to debar the University from amending the Ordinance and the amended ordinance, if any, shall unless specified otherwise, apply to all students whether old or new.

Scheme of Examination**LL.B. Ist year**

| | | Max. Marks | Time |
|-----------|----------------------|------------|--------|
| Paper-I | Additional English-I | 100 | 3 hrs. |
| Paper-II | Hindi | 100 | 3 hrs. |
| Paper-III | General English-I | 100 | 3 hrs. |
| Paper-IV | Political Science-I | 100 | 3 hrs. |
| Paper-V | Economics-I | 100 | 3 hrs. |
| Paper-VI | Sociology | 100 | 3 hrs. |
| Paper-VII | History | 100 | 3 hrs. |

Paper-I: Additional English-I

Max. Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hours

Note : The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I Text-Book (Prose section) Ist ten prose pieces "Many Voices" (ed. by SNT Women's University, Bombay, Published by Somaiya Publications, 1972).

Note : i) One general question with internal choice from the prose pieces carrying 10 marks

ii) One question with internal choice for explanation with reference to context carrying 10 marks.

Unit-II Text Book

"Many Voices" (All the Poems)

Note : i) One general question with internal choice from any of the poems carrying 10 marks.

ii) One question with internal choice for explanation with reference to context carrying 10 marks.

Unit-III Essay

Unit-IV Precise Writing

Unit-V Detailed comprehension of an unseen prose passage.

पक्षर-II

हिन्दी

कुल अंक : १००

समय : ३ घण्टे

निर्देश।—

क) दोनों पाठ्य पुस्तकों में से १५—१५ अंक के समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न व १०—१० अंक की सप्रसंग व्याख्या सविकल्प होगी। परीक्षार्थी को तीन व्याख्या में से दो व्याख्या करनी होगी।

ख) खण्ड ४. 'क' व 'ख' में से क्रमशः १०—१० अंक के प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे।

ग) परीक्षार्थी को प्रत्येक खण्ड में से कम से कम एक प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य होगा।

१ सारा आकाश—राजेन्द्र यादव २५ अंक

२ साहित्य पुष्प—सम्पादक डॉ प्रशांत बेदांकर २५ अंक
(हिन्दी गद्य : विविध विधाएं)

३ आधुनिक हिन्दी साहित्य के विकास के आधार स्तम्भ १५ अंक
(साहित्य परिचय)

भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र, बालमुकुन्द गुप्त, अ० हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी, डा० नगेन्द्र
स० ही० वा० अज्ञेय।

- ४ क) शुद्ध वतनी : शुद्ध शब्द, शुद्ध वाक्य २० अंक
 ख) देवनागरी : नामकरण, वैज्ञानिकता, गुण-दोष, हिन्दी भाषा की आधुनिक स्थिति।

- ५ निबंध :—विधिक, साहित्यिक, सामाजिक एवं मद्यनिषेध १५ अंक
 पाठ्य पुस्तकें १ सारा आकाश—लेखक—राजेन्द्र यादव
 राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन दरियागज, नयी दिल्ली—२
 २ साहित्य पुष्प—सम्पादक डॉ० प्रशांत बेदालकार व
 डॉ० राजेन्द्र सिंह।

विनीता प्रकाशन, ८ माल रोड (हडसन हाइस) दिल्ली-६

- सहायक पुस्तकें :—अपनी हिन्दी सुधारे — डॉ० विजय अग्रवाल सुचना एवं प्रसारण मंत्रालय भारत सरकार नयी दिल्ली।

- २ हिन्दी उद्भूत विकास और रूप—डॉ० हरदेव बाहरी किताब महल डिस्ट्रिब्यूटर्स, नेताजी सुभाष मार्ग, नयी दिल्ली—२

- ३ अच्छी हिन्दी — रामचन्द्र वर्मा।

- ४ राजेन्द्र यादव — कथा यात्रा—वेदप्रकाश अमिताभ गिरमार प्रकाशन पिलाजी अंक, मेहसाना उ० गुजरात—३८४००१

- ५ कथाकार राजेन्द्र यादव-चन्द्रभानु सोनवणे पंचशील प्रकाशन, जयपुर।

Give slip
 Paper-III General English-I

Max. Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hrs.

Entire syllabus is divided into 5 units and marks allocated for each unit are indicated against each unit.

Unit-I 1. Grammar and usage : Communication Skills 20 Marks

- Simple sentences (One clause) their phrase structure
- Tense and concord
- Noun Modifiers (Determiners, prepositional phrase, clauses).
- Basic transformation :
 - Passives
 - Negatives
 - Questions
- Complex and compound sentences (use of connectives)
- Conditionals
- Reported speech
- Question tags and short responses
- Some common Errors

Unit-II Composition skills 20 Marks

- a) Paragraph writing
- b) Formal correspondence
- c) Translation from Hindi to English and vice-versa

Unit-III Vocabulary 20 Marks

- i) Idioms and phrases
- ii) Common vocabulary

Unit-IV Text Book (For Detailed study) 20 Marks

"Current English for Language Skill" by M.L. Tickoo and A.E. Subramaniam (MacMillan Co.) Only prose section is prescribed.

Note : There will be two questions on the text book with internal choice. One question will carry 15 marks, the other question relates to explanation with reference to context which will carry 5 marks

Unit-V Text Book (For non detailed study) 20 Marks

Law and Lawyers by M.K. Gandhi (ed.) by S.B. Kher

Note : The text book is divided into 5 parts : The students will be asked to do five questions carrying 4 marks each (with internal choice), one question covering each of the five sections of the prescribed book.

Paper- IV Political Science-I

Max. Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hours

Note : The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all selecting one question from each unit. all questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- i) Definition, Nature and Scope of Political Science. Relevance of Political Science to other Social Sciences and specially to Law;
- ii) Concept of State : The state and its elements, distinction between State, Society and Government and other Associations.
- iii) Theories of the origin, nature and functions of the State.
- iv) Concepts of Totalitarian and Welfare State.

Unit-II

- i) Major political Ideologies-Liberalism, Socialism, Marxism. Utilitarianism, Gandhism and Sarvodaya

- ii) Sovereignty-Concepts of Political and Legal Sovereignty; distinction and relationship between the two. Austin's theory of Sovereignty; its utility and shortcomings.

Unit-III

- i) The concepts of Power, Authority and Legitimacy.
 ii) Rights-kinds and Theories of rights, liberty-its meaning and kinds, Liberty and Equality; Liberty and Law; and Safeguards of Liberty.

Unit-IV

Concept of Government-Democracy/Dictatorship and Military Rule; Unitary and Federal and Parliamentary and Presidential.

Unit-V

- i) Organs of the Government-Legislature, Executive and Judiciary; the doctrines of separation of power and independence of Judiciary.
 ii) Conceptions of representation, public opinion and political participation.

Books Recommended

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Joad, C.E.M. | Political Theory |
| 2. Appadorai, A | Substance of Politics |
| 3. Asirvatham, A | Political Theory |
| 4. Ray & Bhattacharya, M | Political Theories Ideas and Institutions |
| 5. Narain, Iqbal | Rajniti Ke Mooi Sidhant |
| 6. Verma, S.P. | Modern Political Theory |
| 7. Singh, G.N. | Fundamental of Political Science and organisation |
| 8. Ghosal | A History of Indian Political Ideas |
| 9. Sabine, G.H. | A History of Political Theory |
| 10. Jan, M.P. | Rajniti Ke Sidhant |
| 11. Rathore, L.S. and Haggi, S.A.H. | Political Theory and Organisation (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow) |

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 12. Ghose, Shankar | Socialism and Communism in India (Bombay A. Pub.) |
| 13. Srinivas, M.N. | Social Change in Modern India |
| 14. Ommen, T.K.Venugopal, G.N. | Sociology |
| 15. K.L. Sharma | Sociology of law and Legal Profession |

Paper-V Economics-I

Max. Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I Introduction

1. The Economic Problem; Nature of Economics, Economics and law, Elementary knowledge of economic theories.
2. Economics as a basis of social Welfare and social justice.
3. Nature of Capitalist, Socialist and mixed economic Systems.

Unit-II Micro Economic Theory; Demand and Supply

1. Elementary Utility Analysis
2. Demand : Nature, determinants of demand; Concept, measures and factors determining price elasticity of demand.
3. Supply : Nature, Concept and measurement of elasticity of supply. Interaction of Demand & supply.

Unit-III Factors of Production and Market Structure

1. Land; Labour and Wages; wage differentials; Capital and capital Formation, Entrepreneur.
2. Cost and Revenue functions under different markets firms;
3. Perfect competition, Monopoly and monopolistic competition, Price discrimination.

Unit-IV Forms of Business Organization

1. Sole Trader
2. Partnership

3. Joint Stock Company
4. Cooperative Society.

Unit-V Economic Development and Money and Banking

1. Concept of Economic Development and Economics; Growth; Basic Characteristics and problems of Economic Development with special reference to third World Countries.
2. Money-Evolution and Functions
Banking-Functions of Commercial and Central Bank and Rural Money Market.
3. Nature, Working and functions of IMF and IBRD.

Books Recommended

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Alfred W.S. Stonier & Douglas Hague | The Essentials of Economics-London, Longman. |
| 2. P.Samuelson | Economics An Introductory Analysis (ISER) Mc Graw Hill Book Co. 7th edition |
| 3. Fredrathue Lawis | Theory of Economic Growth (Unwin University Press) |
| 4. Livingstone | Economic policy for development (penguin 1971) |
| 5. Myrdal, Gunnar | The Challenges of world Poverty (Penguin 1971) |

Paper-VI Sociology

Max. Marks :100

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I Nature and Scope of sociology; Relevance of Sociology in the study of law; Basic concepts in Sociology; Norms and values Status and role; Institution; Structure and function.

Unit-II Marriage : Meaning; aims and objectives : Types of marriage and functions of marriage.

Family : Meaning; aims & objectives; types of family and functions of family.

Kinship : Meaning; types of kinship and kinship usage.

Unit-III Political and economic institutions; Power and authority; Bureaucracy; State: elements and functions; capitalism; division of labour : meaning; types and functions.

Unit-IV Religion and educational institutions : Meaning religion; forms and functions of religion.
Meaning of education: agencies of education.
Social Control: Meaning of Social control; forms and agencies of social control.

Unit-V Social stratification : Meaning of Social stratification; forms of social stratification.
Social Change: Meaning of Social Change; factors of social change; Law as an instrument of social change.
Profession: Meaning of profession; attributes of profession.

Books Recommended

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. T.B. Bettomor | Sociology-A Guide to Problems & Literature |
| 2. Johnson, H.M. | Sociology-An Introduction |
| 3. MacIver, R.M. & Page C.U. | Society. |
| 4. Haralambos, M. | Sociology - Themes and Perspectives |
| 5. Gerth and Mills | From Max Weber |
| 6. Kingsley Davis | Human Society |
| 7. Sharma, R.N | Principles of Sociology |
| 8. Sachdeva, D.R. and Vidya Bhushan | Introduction to Sociology. |
| 9. Aggarwal, G.K. | Sociology. |
| 10. Oommen T.K.C.N. Venugopal | Sociology |
| 11. Dube, S.M. | Introduction to Sociology. |

Paper-VII History

Max. Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : Two questions of equal marks from each Unit from the prescribed syllabus will be set, out of which any one question from each unit will be required to be attempted by the students. The paper setter also provide Hindi translation of the paper set by him in English.

Unit-I

1. Sources of Ancient Indian History.

2. Indus Valley Civilization.
3. Vedic Society.

Unit-II

1. Rise of Budhism and Jainism and their main Principles.
2. The Mauryas with special reference to administration and religious policy of Ashoka.
3. The Guptas with special reference to administration.

Unit-III

1. Source of law in Ancient India with special reference to Arthasastra, Manu Smriti and Yajana Valkya Smriti.
2. Court system in ancient India.
3. Judicial administration in Mughal period.

Unit-IV

1. Advent of Islam.
2. Cultural approachment of Sufi and Bhukti Movement
3. Brief survey of administration in Medieval period with special reference to land revenue system central administration, Provincial administration and Mansabdari system.

Unit-V

1. Advent of Europeans in India.
2. A brief survey of impact of British rule of India.
3. Study of National movement, with special reference to home rule league movement Khilafat and Non-cooperation movement civil disobedience movement.
4. Study of special reform movement in modern India.

Books recommended

| | |
|----------------|--|
| Thaper, Romila | History of India, Vol. I (Hindi also) |
| Majumdar, R.C. | Ancient India. |
| Majumdar, AR | The concise History of Ancient India Vol. I & II |
| Kane, P.V. | History of Dharmasatra, Vol. III. |
| Vigasin, A.A. | Society state and law in Ancient India |
| Sengupta, N.C. | Evolution of Ancient Law |
| Jayaswal, K.P. | Manu and Yajhana Valkya |

- Arora, Natasha Prachin Bharat Mein Nyaya Vayavstha (Hindi) .
Day, U.N. The Mughal Government A.D. 1550-1707.
Quershi, I.H. The administration of Mughal Empire .
Srivastva, H.S. Mughal Shashan Pranali. (In Hindi) *