# Maharshi Dayanand University Rohtak





Ordinances, Syllabus and Courses of Reading for LL.B. Part-II Examination

Session—1997-98 1998-99

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# Scheme of Examination

# LL.B. 2nd Year

	N	Max. Marks	Time
Paper-I	General English-Palloy	usy80hegal	3 Hours.
Paper-II	हिन्दी सहित्य एवं विधिशब्दावली	100	3 Hours
Paper-III	Additional English	100	3 Hours.
Paper-IV	Political Science-II	100	3 Hours
Paper-V	Economics-II	<b>100</b>	3 Hours
Paper-VI	Sociology of India	` 100	3 Hours
Paper-VII	Legal and Constitutional History of India	100	3 Hours

See Slip

#### Paper-I General English-II

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hours

#### This paper will be in two Parts

A. Written Examination

80 marks

B. Oral Examination

20 marks

The entire syllabus is devided into 4 parts. Marks allocated for each unit are indicated against the units.

#### Part-A Written Examination

#### Unit-I

a) Foreign words & Phrases

10 marks

b) Important Greek & Latin affixes

5 marks

c) Common vocabulary

10 marks

- i) One word substitution
- ii) Words offen confused

## **Unit-II Composition Skills**

20 marks

- a) Use of cohesive devices and varieties of sentence structure and verb patterns.
- b) Precis writing, summarsing and briefing.
- c) Essay writing on topics of general interest

## **Unit-3 Text books**

35 marks

a) Law and Language by R.P. Bhatnagar and R. Bhargava Published by Mac Millan India Ltd.

(For Detailed Study)

20 marks

# The following Chapters are prescribed

Chapter-2 The Language of law by Urban A. Lavery.

Chapter-3 In the Court by Anton Chckov.

Chapter-4 Educating lawyers for changing World.

Chapter-5 Havlena's Verdict.

Chapter-6 The Five Functions of the Lawyer.

# Chapter-7 The Hypothesis of Failure.

- Note: a) There will be one Essay type question (with internal choice) asking the candidates to write in their own words summary, character, sketch story etc. from the prescribed text, this question will carry 15 marks.
  - b) There will be one question with internal choice carrying 5 marks asking the candidates to write reference to the context of the given passage from the prescribed text.

## Unit-4 Apple Cart by George Bernard Shaw

(for Non-detailed study)

15 marks

Note: There will be one question with internal choice carrying 15 marks asking the candidates to write in their own words charcter, story, theme, summary etc. from the prescribed text There will be no question on the style and structure of the play.

# Part B. (Oral Examination) Speech Training:

20 Marks

- 1. Reading aloud (knowledge of proper pahses)
- 2. Key sounds, their discrimination and accent.
- 3. Consulting a pronunciation dictionary.
- 4. Rapid reading and debating exercise.

Note: The Oral examination will be conducted by a board consisting of the teacher concerned and one senior teacher from the Department of English.

## **Books Recommended:**

- 1. English Grammar, Composition and Usage by J.C. Nesfield revised by N.K. Aggarwal.
- 2. Contemporary English Grammar and structure by David Green.
- 3. The Apple Cart by George Bernard Shaw.
- 4. Law and Language Ishtiaque Abidi (University Publishing House, Aligarh, India).
- 5. Precis and comprehension Practice by E.L.Black and A.S.Lawky,

- 6. Dictionary of Pronunciation by Daniel Jones.
- 7. Word Power made easy by Lewis Newman.
- 8. Bansal and Harrison-Spoken English for India Speakers by Bansal and Harrison.
- 9. A Guide to Verb-Patters and sentence structure by A.S.Hornbly.
- 10. Living English Structure By W.S.Allen.

List of Foreign Words and phrases.

ab into (1.) From the begining. Amior corbect is begining vaid.

ab intra(l.) from within

ad hoc(l) for this (object)

ad intra(L) For the meantime

aide de camp(Er.) Assistant on the Field

Alma mater(L) benign nother-applied by old students to their university.

bona fides(L) good faith

Bon Voyage(Er.), a good journey to you

corpu juris civil's(L) body of the civil law

de facto(L.) from the fact: really:actual

ad valorem(L.) accordingly to value

chief devouver (Fr.) a master piece

de novo (L.), anew

detenu (datenue) (Hr.), a prisoner

de jure(L.) in law: by right : right ful

de die in diem (L.), from day to day.

emigree (Fr.), an emigrent

en effect (Fr), an emigrent.

emeritus (L.), having served one's time

en masse(Fr.), in a body: Universally

Ex grati(L), as an act of grace ex officio(L), by virtue of his office ex parte(L), on one side: as a partisan enroute-(Fr), on the road Ex post facto(L), restorospective fait accompli(Fr), a false sted-a mistake id est(L) that is, often i.e. ibidem(i), in the same place, thing, or case impasse(Fr) an isuluble difficulty. in memoriam(L), to the memory of: in memory in situ(L), in its original situation in status duo (Late L) in the former state. inter alia(L), among other things intoto(L), in the whole: entirely jure divino(L), by human law Locus standi(L), a place for standing: a right to interfare. magnum Bonum(L)?, a great good. magnum opus(L), a great work mala fide(L), with bad faith: treacherpisly modus dperandi(L), plan of working: made of operation monsieur(Fr), Sir note bene (L.P.) mark well, take notice opten(N.B.) notre-Dame(Fr), our lady nauveaux riches (Fr.), persons who have but lately acquired wealth, upstarts. par excellance(Fr.), eminently; by way of emomermce per se(L) by himself assentially pari passu(L), with equal pace: together.

particeps criminis(L). an accomplice resume, an abstract or summary. sans(Fr.), without status quo(L), the state in which sub judice (L.) under consideration sub poena(L.) under a penalty tour de force(Fr.) a feat of strength or skill versus or V.(L.), against toward via(L.), by way of via media(L.), a middle course vice versa(L.), the terms being exchanged vis-a-vis (L.), opposite : Facing viva voce(L.), by the living voice:by oraltestimony and domini(L.), in the year of our Lord A.D. post meridiem(L.), after noon P.M. post script(L.), which was left P.S. ante meridiem(L.), before noon; A.M. Geek Latin affixes:

- 1. Prefixes
- 2. Latin

ab - from - abuse, abstain

ad-to, at adhere, adapt
ambi-around-ambition, ambiguous
ante - before - ante-date ante room
en- to make, enslave, enable, empower, embody
ben-well-Obenediction, beneficial, beneficance
bi - twice - binocular, biped, bicameral
circum-around, about - circumstances, circumference

-co - together - co - operation de-down-deforestation, dethrone dis - apart-discard, displace equtequal-equally, equivalent extra-beyound-extravagant, extraordinary inter-between inter-relation, interact mal - ill malcontent maladjustment omni-all omniscient, omnopresent pen-almost-peninsula post-after postcript, postmortem pre-before - predict, prefer pro- forth, forward - a project, progovernment re-back refund, rebound retro-back restrospect, retrograde semi-half semicolon., semicircle sine-without-sinebure sub- under subject, sublet trans-across-trans-atlantic, transport ultra-beyond-ultra-voilet ultramarine uniform, unanimous Greek

Endo-within-endogenous
epi-upon-epitaph, epicentre
ex-out of, from exodus
Hemi-Half-hemisphare
miso-hate-misogynist
mis-wrong,ill-misanthropy, mischief
mono-alone-monotony, monopoly

octo-oct : -eight-octopus, octogen ortho-right-orthography, penacea pan-panto-all-pantomime, parable para-baside-parasite, pseu-do-fake-pseudo-critic pseudonym syn-with synonym, syntax **SUFFIXES** ance-allegiance, abundance ion-opinion. action ment-enchantment, punishment ure-culture, censure -y-beggary, recovery -ade-cascade, brigade -al-legal, regal -a-ary-contrary, arbitrary -arious-gregarious ise-vicitmize, jeopardize -ate-facilitate, activate -ify-clarify, verify -en-darken, quicken -ful-faithful, fearful -ate,-y-, Adovocate, jury deputy, payee -ier-er. ar-financer, consellor, vicar -an,-en on artisan, warden, surgeon eur-or-amateur, grandeur, successor age-foliage

Paper-I GEN RAL ENGLISH, LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LEGAL WRITING

Max. Marks: 100 Times 3 hours

This paper will be divided into two parts:

Written Examination Oral Examination

80 marks

 $\mathbf{B}$ 

20 marks

The entire syllabus is divided into 4 parts. Marks ellocated for each unit are indicated against it. N . CO:

WHITTEN EXAMINATION: Tart 43

Unit-I Common vocabulary 25 marks

- a) Foreign words and phrases
- b) Important Greek and Latin Affixes
- c) One word substitution
- d) Words often confused

Unit-II Composition Skills

- a) Precis writing, summarising and briefing of legal pessages
- b) Essay writing on topics of legal interest

Unit-III Text book of legal language

20 marks

Law end Language (eds.) R.P. Bhatnagar and R. Bhargava, published by MacMillan India Ltd. (For detailed study): The following chapters are prescribed:

Chapter 2 The language of law by Urben A.Levery.

Chapter 3 In the Court by Anton Chekov.

Chapter 4 Educating Lawyers for A Changing World by Erwin N. Griswold.

Chapter 6 The Five Functions of the lawyer by Arthur T. Vanderbilt.

Chapter 8 The Hypothesis of Fail aure by O. Henry.

Notes a) There will be an essay type question with internal choice asking the students to write in their own words summary and story etc. from the prescribed text. This question will carry 15 marks.

> b) There will be one question with internal choice carrying 5 marks asking the students to explain with reference to the context the passage from the prescribed toxt.

Unit-V Translation of Legal Passages from Hindi to English and 15 marks vice-versa

Part B: ORAL EXAMINATION 20 marks

Speech Training:

a) Reading aloud, knowle go of proper pauses b) Key sounds, their discrimination and accent c) Consulting a pronunciation dictionary

d) Debating exercise

The oral examination will be conducted by a Board consisting of the teacher concerned and one senior teacher Note: from the Department of English.

Contd...p/2

# Jooks Racemmanded

- Selected materials drawn from renouned Judgements (for translation and precis writing purposes).
- Osborn: Dictionary of Lew.
- English Grammar, Composition and Usage by J.O.Wesfield
- revised by N.K. Aggarwal. Contemporary English Grammer and Structure by David Green.
- The Apple Cart by George Bernard Chaw.
- Law and Language Ishtiaque Abidi(University Tublishing House, . Aligarh, India).
- 7. Pracis and Comprehensian Practice by E.L. Black and A.S. Lawky.
- 8.
- 9.
- Dictionary of Pronunciation by Daniel Jones. Word Tower made easy by Lewis Newman.

  Spok on English for Indian Speakers by Bansel and Harrison. 10.
- Living English Structure by W.S. Allen. 11.

# List of Foreign Words and Phrases:

- ab initio (L) From the beginning .
- db intra (L) From within.
- ed hec (L) For this object.
- ad interim (L) For the magntime.
- aide de camp (Fr.) assistant on the Field.
- Alma mater (L) benigh mether, applied by old students to their University.
- Bone fides (L) good faith.
- Bun Voyage (Fr.) A good journey to you.
- Corpus Juris civilis (L) body of the civil Lew.
- . de Facto (L) From the fact, really, actual.
  - ed Valorem (L) according to value.
  - chef de voure (Fr) a master piece.
  - de novo (L) a new.
  - detenu (Fr) a prisoner.
  - de jura(L) in Law, by right.
  - de die in diem (L) From day to day.
  - Emigrae (Fr) an amigrant.
  - emeritus (L) having served one's time.
  - en effect (Fr.) in effect.
  - en masse (Fr.) in a body, Universally.
  - Ex-gratis (L) as an act of grace.
  - ex officio (L) by virtue of his office.
  - ex parte (L) on one side, as a partisan.
  - en route (L) on the road.
  - expost Facto (L) retrospective.
- Fait accompli (Fr) a false stand, a mistake.
  - id est or i. a. (L) that is.

8/2 contd. . p/3.

ibidem or ibid (L) is in the same place, thing or case.

impasse (Fr) an insoluble difficulty.

in memoriam (L) to the em memory of, in memory.

in Situ (L) in its original Situation.

interalia (L) among other things.

in toto (L) in the whole, entirely.

Jure divino (L) by human Law.

Locus Standi (L) a place for standing, a right to interfere.

magnum bonum (L) a great good.

magnum opus (L) a great work.

malafide (L) with bad faith.

modus operandi (L) plan of working.

monsieur (Fr) Sir.

Note bene or N.B. (L) mark well, take notice.

nauveau riches (Fr) persons who have but lately acquired wakthx wealth, upstarts.

par excellence (Fr) eminently, by way of eminence.

pari passu (L) with equal pace, together.

particeps criminis (L) an accomplice.

resume - an abstract xx or summary:

SanS (Fe) without.

status quo (L) the State in which.

Sub judice (L) under consideration.

Sub poena (L) under a penalty.

tour de force (Fr) a feat of strength or skill.

Versus or V.(L) against, toward.

via (L) by way of.

Via media (L) a middle course.

Vice-versa (L) the terms being exchanged.

Vis-a-vis(L) opposite, facing.

Viva-voce(L) by oral testimony.

anno domini or A.D.(L) in the year of our Lord.

ante meridiem or A.M. (L) before noon.

post mexice meridiem or P.M. (L) after noon.

post script or P.S. (L) which was left.

Greek/Latin Affixes

# 1. Prefixes

# Latin

ab-from - abuse, abstain. ad - to -adhere, adapt.

contd..p/4.

ambi - to-adhere, adapt .

ante - before - ante-date, ante-room.

en - to make - enslave, enable, empower, embody.

ben - well - benediction, beneficial.

bi - twice - binocular, biped.

circum - around - circums tencer, circumference.

do-to-gether - co-operation.

de-down - deforestation, dethrone.

dis - apart - discord, displace.

equi - equal - equally, equivalent.

extra - beyond - extravagent.

inter - between - interrelation, interact.

mal - ill - malcontent.

Omni - all - Omniscient, Omnipresent.

pen - almost - peninsula.

post - after - postscript, postmortem.

pre - before - predict, prefer.

pro - forth - project, pro-government.

re - back - refund, rebound.

retro - back - retrospect, retrograde.

semi - half - semicolon, semicircle.

sine - without , sinecure.

sub - under - subject, sublet.

trans - across - trans - Atlantic, transport.

ultra -beyond - ultra violet, ultra modern.

uni - one - uniform, unilateral.

# Greek

Endo - within - endogenous, endogamy.

epi - upon - epitaph, epicentre.

ex - out of - exodus.

ec - out, fro 1 - ecstasy.

Hemi - half - hemisphere.

miso - lace - misogynist.

mis - wrong, ill - misanthrophy, mischief.

mono - alone - monotony, monopoly.

octo - eight - octopus, octogen.

orthó - right - orthógraphy.

pan/pantó - all - pantomme.

para - beside - parasite, parable.

pseudo - fake - psuedo -critic, psuedonym.

syn - with syntax . synonyam.

contd...p/5

- ance allegiance, abundance.
- ion opinon, action.
- ment enchantment, punishment.
- ure culture, censure.
- y beggary, recovery.
- ade cascade, brigade.
- al logal, regal.
- ary contrary , arbitrary.
- -arious gregarious.
- ise Jeopardise.
- ize- harmonize, victimize.
- ate facilitate, activate.
- -en darken, quicken.
- ify verify.
- ful faithful, fearful.
- -ate , y- Advocate, jury.
- ier, -or finecier, counsellor.
- an,-en, -on artisan, warden, surgeon.
- eur , or ameteur, grandeur. age foliage.

J2

BL

# पेपर-II हिन्दी साहिश्य एवं विधि शब्दावर्लः

कुल अंक: १०० समय: तीन घण्टे

#### निदश:--

- क) राग-विराग की निम्निलिखित कविताए पाठ्यक्रम में ली गई हैं—बादल राग-६, जागो फिर एक बार-२, वर दे वीणा वादिनी वर दे, तोड़ती फ्रथर, मैं अकेला, स्नेह निर्झर बह गमा है, कुकुरमुत्ता।
- ख) अधा युग, राग-विराग एवं गोदान तीनो पाठ्य पुस्तको से ऋमशः १२ अ क के समीक्षात्मक प्रश्न व फ क की सप्रसंग व्याख्या सविकल्प होगी। चार गढांश पद्यांश में से तीन व्याख्या करनी होगी।
- ग) शब्द शक्ति व अलंकारों मे से १०-१० अंक के प्रश्न होंगे।
- घ) परीक्षार्थी को प्रस्थेक खण्ड में से कम से कम एक प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य होगा।

अंधा यूगः धर्मवीर भारती

२० अंक

२ राग-विरागः सम्पादक रामविलास शर्मा

२० अंक

३ गोदान: मुन्शीप्रेमचन्द

२० अन

४ शब्द शक्ति एवं अलंकार (मुख्य स्वरुप)

२० अंक

(उपमा, रूपक, अतिशयोक्ति, यमक, श्लेष, उत्प्रेक्षा अपल्नुति, उल्लेख, दीपक, भ्रम, उदाहरण, व्यतिरेक, स्मरण समाशोक्ति, मानवीकरण, विभावना) विधि शब्दों का हिन्दी अर्थ एवं वाक्यों में प्रयोग २० अंक

(पूर्व पाठ्यऋमानुसार)

# विधि शब्दावली

१ प्रतिग्रहण करना

(Acceptance)

२ सह-अपराधी

(Accomplice)

३ सदभावनापूर्ण कार्य

(Act in good Faith)

४ अनुयोज्य दोष

(Actionable wrong)

५ स्थगित करना

(Adjourn)

६ दत्तक-ग्रहन

(Adoption)

७ महाधिवक्ता

(Advocate General)

5	संशोधन	(Amendment)
3	अपील	(Appeal)
१०	मध्यस्त्य	(Arbitrator)
? ?	<b>त</b> र्क	(Argument)
12	वयस्क मताधिकार	(Adult Suffrage)
<b>१</b> ३	करार	(Agreement)
<b>\$</b> 8	<b>ं मु</b> की	(Attachment)
१५	<b>अधिवा</b> सी	(Domicile)
<b>१</b> ६	अभिकथन	(Allegation)
<b>१</b> ७	कथित	(Alleged)
१५	फरार	(Absconder)
3 \$	द ष मुक्त करना	(Acquittal)
२०	प्राधिकृत करना	(Authorise)
28	जमानतीय	(Bailable)
33	विधि द्वारा आबद्ध	(Bound by Law)
33	संविधा-भग	(Breach of Contract)
२४	दावेदार	(Claimant)
24	न्यायाधिपति	(Chief Justice)
२६	सहिताबद करना	(Codify)
२७	भूमि सीमा-शुल्क कलैक्टर	(Collector of Land)
२८	संसूचित करना	(Communication)
२६	हानि के लिए प्रतिकार (	Compensation for loss of office)
۵۶	समविष्ट होना	(Comprise)
	राजीनामा	(Compromise)
	तथ्य छिपाना	(Concealment of fact)
	सहमत होना	(Concur)
38	समवर्ती विषय	(Concurrent subjects)
	माफी देना कुल है ।	(Condone)
	पुष्ट करना	(Confirm)
	धपील स्थायालय	(Court, appellate)
	दण्ड न्यायालय	(Court, criminal)
	<b>रूढ़ि</b> ्रिक्ष सम्बद्ध	(Custom)
¥٥	अपराध जुमें	(Crime, Offence)

४१ दोषी	(Culprit)
💘 तृटिपूर्ण	(Defective)
. ४३ विचारविमर्श	(Deliberation)
४४ दावे को नामंजूर करना	(Disallow claim)
४५ निकृष्ट आचरण	(Disgraceful conduct)
४६ मामले को निपटाना	(Disposal of the case)
४७ विवाह-विच्छेद	(Divorce)
४८ अपील ग्रहण करना	(Entertain appeal)
४६ हकदार	(Entitled)
५० सौंपना	(Entrust)
<b>५१</b> आवश्य <b>क</b> तथ्य	(Essential fact)
५२ साक्ष्य	(Evidence)
५३ अनन्य कब्जा	(Exclusive possession)
<b>५</b> ४ एक पक्षीय	(Ex-parte)
<b>५५ विस्फोट</b>	(Explosion)
५६ खोज करना	(Explore)
५७ अभिन्यक्त करार	(Express agreement)
५८ अभिन्यक्त शर्त	(Express condition)
५६ सुसंगत तथ्य	(Fact. relevant)
६० निष्पक्ष खरा	(Fair)
६१ उचित और युक्तियुक्त	(Fair and reasonable)
६२ निषद्ध	(Forbidden)
६३ बलात्, बलपूर्वक	(Forward)
६४ असलीयत	(Genuineness)
६५ गंभीर कारण	(Grave reason)
६६ वारिस	(Hair)
- ६७ शिनाख्त (पहचान)	(Identification)
६८ अनिभज्ञ	(Ignorant)
- ६६ अवैध	(Illegal)
७० अग्राह्य साक्ष्य	(Inadmissible)
७१ क्षति-पूर्ति करना	(Indemnified)
७२ अभिप्रायः	(Intention)

७४ विधायक         (Legislative)           ७५ संभाव्य, संभावना         (Likely)           ७६ परिसीमित         (Limited)           ७७ जिले का मजिस्ट्रेंट         (Magistrate of District)           ७८ द्वितीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेंट         (Magistrate of first class)           ०६ तितीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेंट         (Magistrate of second class)           ०६ तितीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेंट         (Magistrate of the third class)           ०६ तितीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेंट         (Magistrate sub-divisional)           ०६ वरिस्ट मजिस्ट्रेंट         (Magistrate sub-divisional)           ०६ वितासिस्ट ( Magistrate sub-divisional)         (Magistrate sub-divisional)           ०६ वितासिस्ट ( Magistrate sub-divisional)         (Maticros)           ०६ वितासिक्य ( Mark of identification)         (Matter in issue) <tr< th=""><th><b>৬</b>ই</th><th>वसीयतदार</th><th>(Legatee)</th></tr<>	<b>৬</b> ই	वसीयतदार	(Legatee)
७६       परिसीमित       (Limited)         ७७       जिले का मिलस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate of District)         ७८       द्वितीय वर्ग मिलस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate of first class)         ०६       द्वितीय वर्ग मिलस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate of the third class)         ८०       तृतीय वर्ग मिलस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         ८२       उपखण्ड मिलस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate Superior)         ८२       स्वासीन मिलस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate in Session)         ८२       स्वासीन मिलस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate in Session)         ८२       स्वास्पूर्ण       (Malicious)         ८२       स्वान पल       (Mark of identification)         ८२       स्वान पल       (Matter in controversy)         ८२       स्वास प्रस्त विषय       (Matter in issue)         ८०       घोर अन्याय       (Mutiny)         ८०       घोर अन्याय       (Mutiny)         ८०       घोर अन्याय       (Mutual)         ८२       यारस्परिक       (Mutilation)         ८२       पालन करना       (Obscene)         ८०       (Obscene)       (Obscene)         ८०       स्पट्ट भूल       (Obvious mistake)         ८०       स्वस्ट स्वस्प्रस्वा       (Coupier)         १०	७४	विद्यायक	(Legislative)
७७ जिले का मजिस्ट्रेट         (Magistrate of District)           ७०० प्रथम वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेट         (Magistrate of first class)           ७६ हितीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेट         (Magistrate of second class)           ०० तृतीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेट         (Magistrate sub-divisional)           ०० उपखण्ड मजिस्ट्रेट         (Magistrate sub-divisional)           ०० वरिष्ठ मजिस्ट्रेट         (Magistrate in Session)           ०० व्या प्रमाय (Malicious)         (Malicious)           ०० व्या प्रमाय (Mark of identification)         (Matter in controversy)           ०० विवादास्पद         (Matter in difference)           ०० विवाद विषय         (Matter in issue)           ०० वोर अन्याय         (Mutiny)           १० वोर विवाद         (Mutiny)           ०० वोर अन्याय         (Mutiny)           ०० वोर अन्याय         (Obscene)           ०० वोर अन्याय         (Obscene)           १० वाष्ट वोस्ट विवाद         (Mutilation)           ०० वेप विवाद         (Obscene)           ०० वेप विवाद         (Obscene)           ०० वेप विवाद         (Obvious mistake)           ०० वेप विवाद         (Orath)           ०० वेप	७४	संभाव्य, संभावना	(Likely)
७६       प्रथम बुगं मिजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate of first class)         ७६       द्वितीय वर्ग मिजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate of second class)         ६०       तृतीय वर्ग मिजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate of the third class)         ६२       उपखण्ड मिजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         ६२       विरुठ मिजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate in Session)         ६२       विश्वास्त्र (Magistrate in Session)       (Malicious)         ६४       कोषणापत्र (Manifest)       (Mark of identification)         ६५       विवास पत्र (Matter in controversy)       (Matter in difference)         ६०       कोर अन्याय       (Matter in issue)         ६०       कोर अन्याय       (Mutiny)         ६०       कोर अन्याय       (Mutiny)         ६०       कोर अन्याय       (Mutiny)         ६०       कोर अन्याय       (Oath)         ६०       कोर अन्याय       (Observe)         ६०       काम अन्याय       (Observe)         ६०       काम करना       (Observe)         ६०       अधिकात       (Observe)         ६०       अधिकात       (Obvious mistake)         १००       परोल पर       (On parole)         ६००       किका करना       (Take possession)         १०४	७६	परिसीमित	(Limited)
७६ हितीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate of second class)         ८० तृतीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate of the third class)         ८२ उपखण्ड मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         ८२ वरिष्ठ मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate Superior)         ८२ सत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate in Session)         ८२ सत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate in Session)         ८२ सत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate in Session)         ८२ सत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         ८२ सत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate of the third class)         (Magistrate sub-divisional)       (Magistrate of the third class)         (Magistrate sub-divisional)       (Magistrate of the third class)         (Magistrate sub-divisional)       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         (Magistrate sub-divisional)       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         (Magistrate sub-divisional)       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         (Magistrate sub-divisional)       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         (Magistrate sub-divisional)       (Materin size)         (Materin in difference)       (Matter in difference)         (Matter in difference)       (Mutiny)         (Mutiny)       (Mutiny)         (Autiny)       (Mutiny)         (Autiny)       (Oath)         (Obscene)	99	जिले का मजिस्ट्रेट	
६०       तृतीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         ६२       उपखण्ड मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate Superior)         ६२       वरिष्ठ मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate in Session)         ६२       संत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रेट       (Malicious)         ६४       छोषणापत्र       (Malicious)         ६५       पहचान पत्र       (Mark of identification)         ६७       विवाद स्पद       (Matter in controversy)         (Matter in difference)       (Matter in issue)         ६०       घोर अन्याय       (Mutiny)         ६०       घोर अन्याय       (Mutiny)         ६०       पारस्पर्टिक       (Mutual)         ६२       पारस्पर्टिक       (Mutual)         ६२       पापस्पर्टिक       (Obscene)         ६०       बाधा डालना       (Obscene)         ६०       बाधा डालना       (Obvious mistake)         १००       परोल पर       (On parole)         १०२       स्वस्य-चित्त       (Sane)         १०४       निर्ववाद       (Undisputed)	७५	प्रथम वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेट	(Magistrate of first class)
द उपखण्ड मजिस्ट्रें ट       (Magistrate sub-divisional)         द वरिष्ठ मजिस्ट्रें ट       (Magistrate Superior)         द सत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रें ट       (Magistrate in Session)         द सत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रें ट       (Malicious)         द प्रशावपूर्ण       (Malicious)         द प्रशावपूर्ण       (Malicious)         द प्रशावपूर्ण       (Malicious)         द प्रशावपूर्ण       (Mark of identification)         द प्रशावपूर्ण       (Matter in controversy)         (Matter in difference)       (Matter in issue)         (Matter in issue)       (Mutiny)         (Mutiny)       (Mutual)         १० विद्राह्ण       (Mutual)         (Mutual)       (Mutual)         १० अपलील       (Obscene)         (Obscene)       (Obscene)         (Obscene)       (Obscene)         १० अपलील       (Obscene)         (Obvious mistake)       (Occupier)         १० परोल पर       (On parole)         १० स्वस्थ-वित्त       (Take possession)         १० निववाद       (Undisputed)	30	द्वितीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेट	
६२ वरिष्ठ मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate Superior)         ६३ सत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रेट       (Magistrate in Session)         ८४ दुर्भावपूर्ण       (Malicious)         ८४ घोषणापत्र       (Mark of identification)         ८६ पहचान पत्र       (Matter in controversy)         ८७ विनादासपद       (Matter in difference)         ८६ विनाद विषय       (Matter in issue)         ८० घोर अन्याय       (Mutiny)         ११ विन्नोह       (Mutiny)         ११ विन्नोह       (Mutilation)         १० सम्प्रि       (Obscene)         १० सम्प्रि       (Obscene)         १० सम्प्रि       (Obscene)         १० सम्प्रि       (Obvious error)         १० सम्प्रि       (Obvious mistake)         १० सम्प्रि       (Or parole)         १० सम्प्रि       (On parole)         १० सम्प्रि       (Take possession)         १० निविवाद       (Undisputed)	50	तृतीय वर्ग मजिस्ट्रेट	(Magistrate of the third class)
स्व संवासीन मजिस्ट्रेट (Magistrate in Session)  स्व दुर्भावपूर्ण (Malicious)  स्व घोषणापत्र (Mark of identification)  स्व पहचान पत्र (Matter in controversy)  स्व मतभेद ग्रस्त विषय (Matter in issue)  स्व विवाद विषय (Miscarriage of Justice)  श्व विद्रोह (Mutiny)  श्व विद्रोह (Mutiny)  स्व पारस्परिक (Mutilation)  स्व भग विच्छेद (Mutilation)  स्व भग विच्छेद (Moscarriage of Justice)  स्व भग विच्छेद (Mutilation)  स्व भग विच्छेद (Moscarriage of Justice)  स्व भग विच्छेद (Mutilation)  स्व भग विच्छेद (Mutilation)  स्व भग विच्छेद (Mutilation)  स्व भग विच्छेद (Obscene)  स्व पालन करना  स्व वाद्या जानना (Obstruct)  स्व स्पष्ट भूल (Obvious mistake)  स्व भाविष्ठाता  स्व परोल पर (On parole)  स्व स्वस्थ-चित्त (Sane)  स्व निववाद (Undisputed)	<b>८</b> १	उपखण्ड म <b>जिस्ट्र</b> ट	
८४       दुर्भावपूर्ण       (Malicious)         ८६       घोषणापत्र       (Mark of identification)         ८६       पहचान पत्र       (Matter in controversy)         ८०       मतभेद प्रस्त विषय       (Matter in issue)         ६०       घोर अन्याय       (Miscarriage of Justice)         १०       चेद्रहेह       (Mutiny)         १०       पारस्परिक       (Mutiny)         १०       पारस्परिक       (Mutilation)         १०       पालन करना       (Obscene)         १०       वाझा डालना       (Obscene)         १०       अधन्दालना       (Obvious error)         १०       अधिष्ठाता       (Occupier)         १०       स्वस्थ-चित्त       (Sane)         १०४       निववाद       (Undisputed)	52	वरिष्ठ मजिस्ट्रेट	(Magistrate Superior)
दश विषयापत (Manifest)  दश घोषणापत (Mark of identification)  दश पहचान पत्न (Matter in controversy)  ति त्वादास्पद (Matter in difference)  दश विवाद विषय (Matter in issue)  ६० घोर अन्याय (Miscarriage of Justice)  ६१ विद्रोह (Mutiny)  ६२ पारस्परिक (Mutilation)  ६४ शपथ (Oath)  ६४ अश्लील (Observe)  ६५ पालन करना (Observe)  ६० बाधा डालना (Obvious error)  ६० अधिष्ठाता  ६० स्परंत पर (Or parole)  १० स्वस्थ-चित्त (Sane)  १०४ निविवाद (Undisputed)	<b>५</b> ३	सत्रासीन मजिस्ट्रोट	
६६       पहचान पत्न       (Mark of identification)         ६०       विवादासपद       (Matter in controversy)         ६०       मतभेद ग्रस्त विषय       (Matter in issue)         ६०       घोर अन्याय       (Muscarriage of Justice)         ६१       विद्रोह       (Mutiny)         ६२       पारस्परिक       (Mutilation)         ६३       अंग विच्छेद       (Mutilation)         ६४       अण्लील       (Obscene)         ६५       पालन करना       (Observe)         ६७       बाधा डालना       (Observe)         ६०       अधिकाता       (Obvious mistake)         १००       अधिकाता       (Occupier)         १०१       परोल पर       (Sane)         १०३       कबा करना       (Take possession)         १०४       निविवाद       (Undisputed)	58	दुर्भावपूर्णं	·
स् पहचान पत्र  स् विवादास्पद (Matter in controversy)  स् विवादास्पद (Matter in difference)  स् विवाद विषय (Matter in issue)  (Mutiny)  स् विद्रोह (Mutiny)  स् विद्रोह (Mutiny)  स् वारस्परिक (Mutilation)  स् वापय (Obscene)  स् वामा डालना (Observe)  स् वामा डालना (Obstruct)  स् स्पष्ट भूल (Obvious mistake)  श् विद्रोह (On parole)  स् स्परंत विषय (Mutilation)  (Obvious error)  (Obvious mistake)  श विद्रोह (On parole)  श स्वस्थ वित्त (Sane)  श विवादाद (Undisputed)	<b>८ ४</b>	घोषणापुत	•
प्रमादास्पर्य प्रमाव प्रस्त विषय (Matter in difference)  ह विवाद विषय (Muscarriage of Justice)  ह विद्राह (Mutiny) ह पारस्परिक ह अंग विच्छेद (Mutilation) ह अग्व विच्छेद (Mutilation) ह अग्व विच्छेद (Observe) ह पालन करना ह जाद्या डालना ह स्पन्ट मलती ह स्पन्ट भूल (Obvious mistake) ह स्पर्ह भूल (Occupier) ह स्वस्थ-चित्त (Sane) ह कड्या करना ह प्रात्व करना ह स्वस्थ-चित्त (Undisputed)	<b>८</b> ६	पहचान पत्न	
८६       विवाद विषय       (Matter in issue)         ६०       घोर अन्याय       (Mutiny)         ६१       विद्रोह       (Mutiny)         ६२       पारस्परिक       (Mutual)         ६३       अंग विच्छेद       (Mutilation)         ६४       अंग्लील       (Obscene)         ६५       पालन करना       (Obscene)         ६७       बाधा डालना       (Obstruct)         ६०       बाधा डालना       (Obvious error)         ६०       स्पड्ट भूल       (Obvious mistake)         १००       परोल पर       (On parole)         १०२       स्वस्थ-चित्त       (Sane)         १०४       निविवाद       (Undisputed)	59	विवादास्पद	
ह विवाद विवाद (Muscarriage of Justice)  ह विद्रोह (Mutiny) ह पारस्परिक (Mutual) ह अग विच्छेद (Mutilation) ह अग विच्छेद (Oath) ह अग विच्छेद (Observe) ह पालन करना (Observe) ह वाद्या डालना (Obstruct) ह स्पष्ट गलती ह स्पष्ट मूल (Obvious error) ह अधिष्ठाता (Occupier) १०१ परोल पर (On parole) १०२ स्वस्थ-चित्त (Sane) १०४ निविवाद (Undisputed)	55	मतभेद ग्रस्त विषय	
ह० धार अन्याय  ह१ विद्रोह  ह२ पारस्परिक  ह३ अंग विच्छेद  (Mutilation)  (Oath)  (Obscene)  (Ubscene)  (Obscene)  (Obscrve)  (Obstruct)  (Obstruct)  (Obvious error)  ह६ स्पट्ट गलती  ह६ स्पट्ट भूल  (Obvious mistake)  (Occupier)  १०१ परोल पर  (On parole)  १०२ स्वस्थ-चित्त  १०३ कड्या करना  (Undisputed)	58	विवाद विषय	
हर पारस्परिक (Mutual) हर पारस्परिक (Mutilation) (Oath) (Undisputed) (Oath) (Oath) (Observe) (Observe) (Observe) (Observe) (Observe) (Obvious error) (Obvious mistake) (Occupier) (Optious mistake)	60	घोर अन्याय	
ह २ परिस्परिक  ह ३ अ ग विच्छेद (Mutilation)  ह ४ शपथ (Oath)  ह ४ शपथ (Obscene)  ह ६ पालन करना (Observe)  ह ७ बाधा डालना (Obstruct)  ह ६ स्पट्ट गलती  ह ६ स्पट्ट भूल (Obvious mistake)  १०० अधिष्ठाता (Occupier)  १०१ परोल पर (On parole)  १०२ स्वस्थ-चित्त (Sane)  १०४ निविवाद (Undisputed)	83		
हु४ अपय (Oath)  हु४ अपनील (Observe)  हु६ पालन करना (Observe)  हु६ पालन करना (Observe)  हु६ पालन करना (Obvious error)  हु६ स्पट्ट गलती  हु६ स्पट्ट भूल (Obvious mistake)  हु॰ अधिष्ठाता (Occupier)  हु॰ परोल पर (On parole)  हु॰ स्वस्थ-चित्त (Sane)  हु॰ कड्जा करना (Take possession)  हु॰ निविवाद (Undisputed)	६२		•
ह प्र अवलील (Obscene) (E प्र पालन करना (Obstruct) (Obstruct) (Obvious error) (E स्पष्ट गलती (E स्पष्ट भूल (Obvious mistake) (Occupier) (other पर (on parole) (other पर (other पर (Sane) (other पर (Take possession) (Undisputed)	₹3	अंग विच्छेद	•
ह पालन करना (Observe)  ह पालन करना (Obstruct) (Obvious error)  ह स्पट्ट गलती (Obvious mistake) (Occupier)  १०१ परोल पर (On parole) (Sane)  १०३ कड्या करना (Take possession) १०४ निविवाद (Undisputed)	ER		•
ह पालन करना  (Obstruct)  (Obvious error)  (Obvious mistake)  (Occupier)  (Occupier)  (On parole)  (Sane)  (Sane)  (Osane)  (Osane)  (Osane)  (On parole)  (Sane)  (Osane)	४३	अ <b>ग्</b> ली <del>ल</del>	•
ह= स्पट्ट गलती  हह स्पट्ट भूल (Obvious mistake)  १०० अधिष्ठाता (Occupier)  १०१ परोल पर (On parole)  १०२ स्वस्थ-चित्त (Sane)  १०३ कड्या करना (Take possession)  १०४ निविवाद (Undisputed)	६६	पालन करना	•
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# पाठ्य पुस्तकों---

- अधा युग ले० धर्मवीर भारती किताब घर, इलाहाबाद
- राग-विराग सम्पादक रामविलास शर्मा, लोकभारती प्रकाशन, महास्मा गांधी मार्ग, इलाहाबाद।
- ३ गोदान प्रेमचन्द सरस्वती प्रैस, इलाहाबाद-१६६३।

# सहायक प्रतकं --

- अधां यूग: एक विवेचन डाॅ० हरिश्चन्द्र वर्मा।
- २ हिन्दी उपन्यास के पदिचन्ह: सम्पादक डॉ॰ मनमोहन सहगल। सुर्य प्रकाणन, नई सडक दिल्ली।
- ३ उपन्यासकार प्रेमचन्द और उनका गोदान डॉ० कृष्णदेव झारी भारतेन्दु भवन नण्डीगढ़।

# Paper-III Additional English

Max. Marks 100 Time: 3 Hours

Note: The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I Shakespeares' "Merchant of Venice"

Note: Two general questions with internal choice requiring a first hand knowledge of the book carrying 10 marks each. No critical question will be asked.

Unit-IIJawahar Lal Nehru: "Discovery of India" (only Chapters 5, 7, 8 & 9) are prescribed.

Note: Two general questions with internal choice will be asked from the four prescribed chapters carrying 10 marks each.

# Unit-IIIVocabulary

- i) Common Legal Vocabulary
- ii) Use of phrases and expressions from the prescribed book "Discovery of India" (10 marks each).

#### Unit-IV Essay

Unit-V Comprehensive questions on an unseen passage

#### Political Science II

# Paper-IV International Relations

Max. Marks 100 Time: 3 Hrs.

Note: The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

# Unit-I

i) International Relations: Its meaning, nature and scope.

i) Foreign Policy: Its definition and determinations, the role of National Interest and Ideology in formulation of Foreign Policy.

iii) Diplomacy: Its meaning, nature and objections. Types of Diplomacy. Importance of Diplomacy in the World of today and its future.

## Unit-II

- i) National Power: Its meaning, elements and problem of its evaluation.
- ii) Limitation of National Power: International Law, International Morality, World Public Opinion; Balance of Power and Collective Security:

#### Unit-III

i) Settlement of Disputes: Pacific means of settlement of disputes and role of U.N. in the settlement of disputes.

ii) Human Rights: Its Meaning, nature and Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948.

iii) Concepts of World Community and World Government.

iv) Disarmament.

#### Unit-IV

- i) Cold War: Its origin, causes, nature and impact on International Relations.
- ii) Detence: Its meaning and impact on International relations.
- iii) Non-Alignment: Its meaning, Non-Alignment Movement and its role in present International Scenario.

#### Unit-V

- i) The Present International Economic Order: The struggle for the New International Economic Order. The North-South Dialogue in United Nations and outside.
- ii) The Crisis in West Asia with special reference to Arab, Israel Conflict.
- iii) Regional Organisations: OAS, The Arab League, SAARC, ASEAN AND EU and their role in International Relationss.

#### **Books Recommended**

- 1. Hans J. Morgenthau: Politics Among Nations, (Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta) Hindi and English
- 2. Palmar & Perkins: International Relations (Scientific Calcutta).
- 3. Sprout & Sprout : Foundations of International Politics (Van Nostrand, New York).
- 4. Mahendra Kumar: The Theoretical Aspect of International Politics (Shiv Lal Aggarwal Agra, Hindi and English).
- 5. Hartman, F.H.: The Relations of Nations, (Macmillan, New York 1973).
- 6. C.P. Schleicher: International Relations, (Princeton, 1962).
- 7. Hoctor, A.H.: International Relations (Vikas Publications, Delhi).
- 8. A.F.R. Organski: World Politics, (Scientific, Calcutta).

- 9. Johri J.C.: International Relations and Politics (Sterling Publishers).
- 10. Graebner, N.A.: Cold War Diplomacy: American Foreign Policy 1945-60 (Van Nostrand New York).
- 11. Kuri Y.N. Twenty years of Crisis: The Cold War Era, (Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall 1968).
- 12. Francis: North South Dialogue.
- 13. Wendelel Robert D: International Politics (John Wiley and Sons, New York).
- 14. G. Schwarzenberger: Power Politics, (Stevens, London).
- 15. Aggarwal P.N.: The New International Economic Order: An Overview, Oxford: Pergamon 1983.
- 16. Jha, L.K.: North South Debate.
- 17. Singham, A.W.: The Non-Aligned Movement in United Politics
- 18. Clerk Robert P.: Power in the Third World.
- 19. Goulbourne: Politics and State in the Third World.
- 20. Garg J.P.: Regionalism in Inst. Politics (Research Publishers, Delhi).

# Paper-V Economic-II

Max Marks: 100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten-questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

# **Unit-I Introduction to Indian Economy**

- 1. Basic Structure, National Income and its sectoral distribution and measurement of National Income;
- 2. Poverty: Extent, Causes and Impact; Population problem. A Review of major population control programmes;

· 3. Planning for Development: Appraisal of development strategies and their impact through successive five year plans;

# Unit-II India's Agricultural Development

- 1. Basic Characteristics and problems of Agricultural Economy;
- 2. Trends in Growth of Agricultural production and productivity;
- 3. Green Revolution;
- 4. Land Reforms; Integrated Rural development programme;

# **Unit-III Industrial Development**

- 1. Trends in Industrial production and productivity;
- 2. Comparative role of public, private and joint sector;
- 3. Large Scale and Small Scale Industry;
- 4. Industrial Relations.
- 5. Regulation and Control of Private Corporate Sector-Industrial concentration; Regulation of Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices.

#### Unit-IV External Sector

- 1. Trends in Volume; Composition and direction of India's Foreign Trade; Policies for Export Promotion and Import substitution.
- 2. Foreign Capital in India-Foreign direct investment; Foreign Aid; Multinational cooperation; India's External Indebtness.
- 3. India's Balance of Payments; Structure, Problem and measures to deal with adverse Balance of Payments

# Unit-V India's Banking System:

- 1. Trends in growth of Commercial Banking since Nationalization.
- 2. Cooperative Banking; Structure Working and Problems; Regional Rural Banks;
- 3. Institutional Finance for Agriculture and Industry.
- 4. Reserve Bank of India and its Monetary Policy.

#### **Books Recommended**

- 1. J.B. Jatheer, E. C.A. Beri-Indian Economic Problems (Latest edition/Hindi & English).
- 2. Ruddar Dutt & K.P.M. Sundaram-Indian Economy (S. Chand & Co. New Delhi)
- 3. Alak Ghosh-Indian Economy (World Press, Calcutta Latest Edition).

- 4. A.N. Aggarwal-Indian Economy, Vikas Publishing Co. New Delhi
- 5. C.H. Hanumanthao Rao and F.C.Joshi-Reflections of Economic Development and Social Change, Essays in honour of R.V. Rao Allied, 1979).
- 6. P.C. Jain
- 7. Dewett and Singh

#### Paper-VI Sociology of India

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: The entire syllabus is divided into five units. Ten questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidates shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit-L

Traditional bases of Indian Social structure: Ashrama-Vyavastha, Varna-Vyavastha; Caste:
Defination; merits and demerits, Changes in Caste-System; Caste and Class in Contemporary India;

#### Unit-II

Marriage: Hindu Marriage; aims and objective types of Hindu marriage.

Joint Family: Meaning, Merits and Demerits, changes and Disintegration of Joint Family.

#### **Unit-III**

Village: Meaning, Characteristics, Rural-Urban differences; Jajmani System.

Indian Tribal System: Meaning of Tribe; Tribe and Caste, Tribal Marriage; Tribal religion; Tribal Economy and Dormitory.

#### **Unit-IV**

Processes of Social Change; Modernazation; Westernization; Sanskritization; Industrialization and Urbanization.

#### Unit-V

Unity and Diversity in India; Social legislations in India; Contemporary Changes in Indian Society.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Bose N.K.: The Structure of Hindu Society, New Delhi Orient Longman, 1975.

- 2. Mandelbaum, David G.: Society in India, Bombay; Popular Parkashan 1972.
- 3. Thapar Romesh: Tribe, Caste and Religion on India.
- 4. Srinivas, M.N.: Social Change in Modern India.
- 5. Kapadia K.M.: Marriage and Family in India.
- 6. Sharma, K.L.: Indian Society.
- 7. Srinivas M.N.: Caste in Modern India.
- 8. Saxena, Ram Narayan: Bhartiya Samaj aur Bhartiya Sanstha.
- 9. Sharma, Kailash Nath: Bhartiya Samaj aur Sanskriti.
- 10. Mukerji, Ravindernath: Bhartiya Sansthayan.
- 11. Mukerji, Ravindernath: Bhartiya Samaj Aur Sanskriti.
- 12. B. Kuppuswamy: Social Change in Modern India.
- 13. M.N. Srinivas: India: Social Structure.

# Paper-VII Legal and Constitutional History of India

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Ten questions shall be set with two questions from each unit. The candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit. All questions shall carry equal marks.

#### Unit-I

- 1. Administration of Justice in the Presidency Towns (1600-1773) and the development of comits and judicial institutions under the East India Company.
- 2. Charter of 1726 and 1753. Eastablishment of Major's comits in 1726.

#### Unit-II

- 3. Regulating Act of 1773- Supreme Court at Calcutta its Compositions, Powers and Functions-Failure of the Court-Act of 1781.
- 4. Leading Cases: (i) Raja Nand Kumar Tinal (ii) Patna Case (iii) Cassijurah Case.

#### Unit-III

- 5. Warren Hastings Plan of 1772, 1774 and 1780.
- 6. Judicial Measures of Cornwallis, 1787, 1790, 1793. Progress of Adalat System under Sir John Shore.

7. Progress of Adalat System under Wellesley, Amherest and Bentick.

#### Unit-IV

- 8. Conflicts arising out of the Dual Judicial system, tendency for amalgamation of the two system of courts. The Indian High Courts Act, 1861. The Indian High Courts Act 1911. The Govt. of India Act, 1915, High Courts under the Govt. of India Act 1935. High Courts under the Indian Constitution. History of writ jurisdiction. Growth of Personal Laws in India.
- 9. Judicial Committee of Privy Council as a Court of appeal and its jurisdiction to hear appeals from Indian decisions abolition of the jurisdiction of the Privy Council to hear appeals from Indian decisions.
- 10. Court System generally under the constitution of India.
- 11. Codification of Law-Act of 1833 Establishment of a Legislature of an All India Character in 1834.

#### Unit-V

- 12. The Indian Council Act 1861, 1892.
- 13. Govt. of India Act 1909, Govt. of India Act, 1919, Govt. of India Act 1935.
- 14. Transfer of Power and Indian Independence Act, 1947.
- 15. Growth of Legal Profession:
- (a) Growth before 1926, (b) Indian Bar Committee 1923 (c) Indian Bar Council Act, 1926 (d) All India Bar Committee 1951 (e) The Advocates Act 1961.
- 16. History of Law Reporting in India.

Note: Not more than one question shall be set on prescribed cases.

## **Books Prescribed:**

- 1. M.P. Jain: Outlines of Indian Legal History.
- 2. J.K. Mittal: Indian Legal History.
- 3. V.D. Kulshreshtha: Land marks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History.
- 4. S.K. Puri: Indian Legal and Constitutional History.