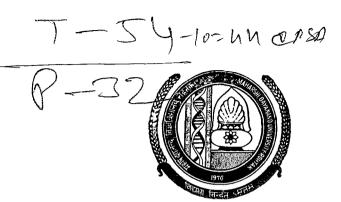
# Maharshi Dayanand University Rohtak



Ordinances, Syllabus and Courses of Reading for M.A. (Prev.) Sociology Examination

Session-2002-2003

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# **ORDINANCE: MASTER OF ARTS EXAMINATION**

- The Master of Arts Examination shall be held in two Parts, Part I
  examination shall be held at the end of the first year and Part-II
  examination at the end of second year.
- The examination in Part-I and Part-II shall be held once a year ordinarily in the month of ?April/May, on such dates as may be fixed by the Vice-Chancellor.

A supplementary examination in Part-II of M.A. will be held in December or on such dates as may be fixed by the Vice-Chancellor for those candidates who have passed all the Papers of Part-I exam, but have got 're-appear' or have failed or want to improve their number of chances will not exceed as given in the Ordinance.

- The last date for the receipt of admission form and fee without late fee as fixed by the Vice-Chancellor, shall be notified to the Heads of the University Teaching Departments. P.G. Regional Centre and the colleges concerned.
- A candidate's admission form and fee may be accepted after the last date on Payment of late fee of Rs. 105/- upto the date notified by the University.

Note: No late fee shall be changed if the admission form and fee are received within three working days of grace after the last date for the receipt of the same without late fee

- A person who has passed one of the following Examinations, shall be eligible to join the first year (Part-I) class of Master of Arts course; (except Master of Physical Education).
  - (i) B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. (Hons.) Examination in the subject of Postgraduate Course.
  - (ii) B.A./B.Sc./B.Cóm. (Hons.) in a subject other than the subject of Post-graduate Course with atleast 50% marks in the aggregate.
  - (iii) Ist Bachelor's degree with atleast 50% makrs in aggregate or 45% marks in the subject of P.G. Course in which the candidate wishes to seek admission.
  - (iv) Shastri Examination (New Scheme) of this University in the manner prescribed in (i) and (ii) above.
  - (v) Master's degree examination in another subject.

- (vi) The B.A. degree obtained through English only etc. shall be considered for admission to M.A. in various subjects at par with B.A. degree.
  - (vii) An examination of any other University recognised by this University as equivalent to (i) or (ii) or (iii) or (iv) or (v) or (vi) above.

#### Provide that

- a) A candidate who has passed B.Com. Examination with atleast 45% marks in the subject(s)/paper (s) related to Economics including Statistics shall also be eligible to take up M.A. Economics course.
- b) A candidate who has passed B.Sc. (Agri.) with Agricultures Economics as one of the paper/subject shall also be eligible to take up M.A. Economic course.
- c) A candidates who has passed B.A. examination with atleast 455 marks in Public Administration or Sociology shall be eligible to thake up M.A. Political Science.
- d) A candidate getting atleast 55% makrs in Hindi (Compulsory) subject may also be considered eligible for admission to M.A. Hindi.
- e) A candidate who has passed B.A. (Hons.) in Sanskrit with atleast 45% in Sanskri (Elective) may also be considered eligible to tade up M.A. (Hindi), if the candidates who have passed B.A. (Hons.) Hindi or B.A. with Hindi (Elective) obtaining 45% marks are not available
- f) A candidate who has passed Bachelors Degree Examination in Music (B.Mus. from any Indian University shall be eligible for admission to M.A. course without any condition of minimum percentage of but no one who did not take up Music as one of his subject for the B.A. Examination shall be eligible to take up M.A. Music provided he is working as a teacher of Music in a college admitted to the Privileges of this University or in a recognised Higher Secondary School within the jurisdiction of the University or in addition to passing B.A./B.Sc. he has passed one of the following examination:

Sangeet Visharad : From Bhatkhade Sangeet Vidyapeeth

Lucknow or from Gandharya Mahavidyalaya, Bombay.

Sangeet Prabhakar : From Prayag Sangeet Smiti, Allahabad or from Rajsthan Sangeet Sansthan,

Jaipur.

Sangeet Visharad : From Prachin Kala Kender Chandigarh.

- g) A candidate who has passed B.A. Examination with Sociology or an allied subject sush Psychology, Political Science, Economics, History and Geography as one of the subjects with 45% marks in aggregate and 45% marks in Sociology or allied subject mentioned above shall eligible to take up M.A. Sociology.
- h) A candidate who has passed B.A. Examination with History or in any other subject listed in the Faculity of Social Sciences (i.e. Political Science, Sociology, Public Administration, Geography, Psychology etc.) obtaining atleast 45% marks in the subject shall be eligible to take up M.A. History.
- A candidate who has not passed B.A./B.Sc. (Pass or Hons.) with Mathematics as one of the subjects shall not be eligible to join M.A. Mathematics Course.
- j) A candidate who has studied the subject of sanskrit at B.A level, whether elective or compulsory, for a full span of three years shall be eligible to seek admission to M.A. Sanskrit Course. The minimum percentage of marks for those who have studied Sanskrit compulsory should be 55 % in the subject.
- k) For admission to M.A. (Rural Development) a candidate must have passed Sc. (Agriculture) with Agricultural Economics as one of the papers/subjects 50% marks in aggregate or B.A. with 45% marks in any subject of Social Science.

# For M.A. Physical Education

Eligibility condition for admission to M.A. Physical Education:

- Note: A person who has passed one of following examinations shall be eligible to join the 1st year (Part-I) of the Master of Arts (Physical Education) course:-
- A i) A Bachelor's Degree examination in Humanities of the M.D.University, Rohtak or an examination recognised as equivalent thereto with atleast 45% marks in the aggregate with English as one of the subjects at the under-graduate level or B.Com./B.Sc./B.Sc. (Home Science) B.Sc. (Agri.) with 50% marks.
  - ii) B.P.Ed./D.P. Ed. one year course after graduation with atleast 50% marks.

- 4
- iii) Bachelor of Physical Education (B.P.F.), three year degree course with atleast 50% marks.
- iv) B.S.H. and P.E. five years course with atleast 50% marks.

## AND

B The candidate has taken part in the Inter-University Zonal or All India Inter-University Tournaments in the game and sports recognised by the Inter-University Sports Board.

#### OR

After having won position at the University, Inter-College Tournaments he/she has represented the State at Inter-State or National Tournaments in the game and sports recognised by T.U.S.B. Such candidates will, however, have to submit additional certificates as mentioned in the note of Appendix of the Hand Book of Information.

# M.A. (Fine Arts) Drawing and Painting (Previous)

A candidate who has passed B.A. or an equivalent examination with Fine Arts as open of the subjects obtaining atleast 50% marks in aggregate and 45% marks in the subject of Fine Arts.

# Important Notes

A person who has passed Post-graduate examination shall not ordinarily be allowed to seek admission to P.G. Course in another subject as a regular student.

- 6. A candidate who is placed under compartment in the qualifying exam. shall not be allowed to join M.A. Course.
- A candidate who has failed in one or more paper(s) or fails to appear
  in M.A. Examination shall be allowed two additional subsequent
  chances only to pass the M.A. examination. This is however, subjects
  to the provision in Clause-8 below.
- 8. A candidate who fails to pass the M.A. Examination within a period of four years of his admission to the course shall be deemed to be unfit for Post-graduate Studies in the subject concerned.
- 9. A person who has passed the following Examinations shall be eligible to join the M.A. Part-II.
  - a) M.A. Part-II Examination from M.D. University, in the subject concerned. This is however, subject to Clause-7. However, the candidates who have passed atleast two theory papers out not four or five theory papers or atleast three theory papers out of sex or seven theory papers of Part-I exam. of the University will be promoted to Part-II class, provisionally.

- b) M.A. Part-I Examination of the subject offered from the Kurukshetra University or Panjab University or Punjabi University, or Guru Nanak Dev University or Himachal Pradesh University, provided that the Head of the University Departments/Principal of the college concerned is satisfied that the contents of papers already passed by him are almost the same as in the M.A. Part-I Examination this University; in this case the marks obtained in M.A. Part-I of course at any of these Universities shall be counted towards division of successful candidates by increasing of reducing the marks obtained in accordance with maximum marks prescribed for M.A. Part-II Examination of this University.
- 10. The M.A. Examination in Part-I/Part-II shall be open to a student who:-
  - has passed the requisite qualifying Exam. or is covered under Clause-5 and 8 and.
  - b) has name submitted to the Contorller of Examinations by the Head of the University Dept./Principal of the college he has most recently attended and produces the following certificates, signed by him:
    - i) of possessing good character
    - ii) of having/remained on the rolls of Department/College during the year preceding the Examination and of having attended not less than 65% of the full course of lectures and tutorials separately and 75% of practicals (the courses to be counted upto the last day when the classes break up for the preparatory holidays).
- Every candidate shall be examined according to the scheme of examination and syllabus as approved by the Academic Council from time to time.
- 12. The amount of Examination fee to be paid by a candidate for each year shall be as follows:

Regular

## Ex-Student

Rs. 100/- (Plus Rs. 20/- per practical Rs. 110/- Subject)

13. A candidate who re-appears in one more paper(s) Practical(s) for the purpose of passing/improvement of score of marks/result shall pay fee as for the whole Examination.

- i) The medium of instructions shall be :
  - a) Hindi in case of Hindi and English in case of English.
  - b) English or Hindi or Sanskrit in case of Sanskrit and
  - c) English/Hindi in case of other subjects.
- ii) The question papers will be set :
  - a) in Hindi in case of Hindi, Sanskrit and Music and
  - b) in English and Hindi in case of other subjects.
- iii) The candidate shall write their answer as under :
  - a) in Hindi in case of Hindi;
  - b) in English or Hindi or Sanskrit in case of Sanskrit
  - c) in English in case of English and Mathematics and
  - d) in English/Hindi in case of other subject.
- 14 The minimum number of marks required to pass the Examination shall be as under:
  - A) In all subjects except Physical Education
    - i) 33% in each paper (written and practical separately);
    - ii) 40% in each practical in the case of Music;
    - iii) 40% in Dissertation/Viva-Voce, where prescribed;
  - B) In Physical Education
    - i) 35% in each theory paper;
    - ii) 40% in practical; and
    - iii) 40% in aggregate
- 15. A candidate who has completed the prescribed course of instructions in College/University Teaching Department for previous/ final examination but has not appeared in it or recommendation of the Principal of the College/Head of University Teaching Department concerned to appear in the subsequent year in the examination paper(s) as the case may reappearing in the examinations the candidate shall be exempted from reappearing in paper(s) and/or practical(s) in which he has obtained atleast 40% marks.
- 16.1. A candidate who has passed M.A. Part-I Examination obtaining at least 55% marks in aggregate may offer dissertation wherever prescribed in the Scheme of Examination for the course. The subject of the dissertation shall be approved by the Head of the Department.

- concerned. A candidate shall submit to the Head of the Department an application for the approval of the topice for the dissertation alongwith a synopsis within one month of his admission to M.A. Part-II.
- 16.2. Every candidate who offers dissertation shall be required to submit three copies of his dissertation alongwith a brief abstract of the same giving an account of the investigation/research conducted and its main findings (which will not exceed 500 words). The dissertation shall be examined by one external Examiner only.
- 16.3. The last date for receipt of the dissertation in the office of the Controller of Examinations shall be one month before the commencement of the Theory Examination, provided that in exceptional, cases, Vice-Chancellor shall have the power, to extend, on the recommendation of the Head of the Department, the last date for receipt of the dissertation upto three months. If a candidate fails to submit his dissertation even during the extended period he will be considered to have absented in the dissertation paper and his result shall be declared accordingly.
- 16.4. A candidate who has submitted a dissertation as part of the Examination may withdraw the same before it has been examined but once is examined and candidate obtains the minimum pass marks he shall not be permitted to withdraw it or submit another dissertation in lieu thereof. The marks obtained by him for the dissertation shall be taken in to account when he appears in any future examination for the purpose of passing therein or for improving the score of marks/result.
- 17. As soon as possible, after the termination of the examination the Registrar/Controller of Examinations shall publish the result of candidates and issue Detailed Marks Card.
- 18. The result of candidates who have passed the M.A. examination shall be classified into division as under: the division obtained by the candidate will be stated in his degree :
  - a) Those who obtain 60 percent or more marks First Division
  - b) Those who obtain 50 percent or more but less than 60 percent marks

Second, Divion

All below 50 percent

Third Diviosn

- 19. A candidate who has already passed the Master of Arts Examination from this University, in a subject in which different optional papers are permitted, may appear in one or more other optional papers of that subject, at any subsequent examination when held, without attending a regular course of study on payment of fee as prescribed for the whole exam. Provided that if there is any corresponding practical work involved he must attend the prescribed number of practicals etc. in the Department. Such a candidate shall, in order to pass, be required to obtain at least 40 percent marks in each paper.
- 20. A candidate who has passed Part-II of M.A. Examination of this University will be allowed to appear for improvement of his result as an ex-student in one more theory paper(s) of the M.A. Part-II. Examination once within a period of two years of his passing the Part-II Examination.

The result of such a candidate shall be declared only if he improves his score of marks by taking into account the marks obtained by him in the paper(s) in which he reappeared and the marks obtained by his earlier in the remaining paper(s) etc. The fact that the condidate has improved shall be metioned in the Detailed -Marks Card.

Provided further that the candidate will take the Examination according to syllabus in force for the regular student for that examination.

21. Notwithstanding the integrated nature of this course which is spread over more than one academic year, the Ordinance in force at the time a student joins the course shall hold good only for the examination held during or at the end of the academic year and nothing in this Ordinance shall be deemed to debar the University from amending the ordinance and the amended Ordinance, if any shall apply to all students, whether old or new.

# M.A. (PREVIOUS) SOCIOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR THE SESSION 2002-2003

#### **OUTLINE OF THE TEST**

Paper No.			Papers <b>Papers</b>
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- I. Concepts and Perspectives in Sociology
- II. Research methodology
- III. Sociological thinker
- IV. Society & Culture in India

# Optional Papers (v)

- (i) Urban Sociology
- (ii) Sociology of Profession
- (iii) Social Anthropology
- (iv) Political Sociology

#### Note:

- 1. The Deptt. will float the optional papers on the administrative and academic convenience of the Department.
- The preference for the optional papers will be given on the basis of the merit of the student. The number of students for each optional paper will also be decided by the Deptt.
- 3. The question papers will be set in the following manners.
  - (a) Question paper will have three parts A, B & C. Part A will include 10 questions (atleast two questions from each unit), of very short answer type i.e. of approx. 30 to 50 words covering the entire syllabus. The candidates will be required to answer all the questions. Each question will carry 2 marks.

Part - B will be of 10 questions of short answer type covering 1-1½ page (100-150 words approximately), in the manner as prescribed for Part-A. However, the questions of Part-A and Part-B will not be common. The candidates will be required to attempt seven questions. Each question will carry 5 marks.

Part - C will contain compehensive questions (Essay Type). There will be 5 questions, including atleast one question from each unit. The candidates will be required to answer three questions. Each question will carry 15 marks.

- 4. Where the question paper is of 80 marks the pattern of question paper will be as follows.
  - (a) Each question paper will have three parts -A, B & C. Part-A will include 10 questions (atleast two questions from each unit), of very short answer type i.e. of approx. 30 to 50 words covering the entire syllabus. The candidates will be required to answer all the questions. Each question will carry 2 marks. Part - B will be of 10 questions of short answer type covering 1-11/2 page (100-150 words approximately), in the manner as prescribed for Part-A. However, the questions of Part-A and Part-B will not be common. candidates will be required to attempt seven questions. Each question will carry 3 marks. Part - C will contain comprehensive questions (Essay Type). There will be 5 questions, including atleast one question from each unit. The candidates will be required to answer; three questions. Each question will carry 13 marks.
- 5. Every student has to present one book review which will be discussed in tutorial classes and one seminar will be given in the Deptt. The name of book and topics will be assigned by tutorial in-charge and seminar in-charge teachers. Both the book review and seminar will be submitted in the form of term papers as a pre-condition to appear in the examination.

#### Concepts and Perspectives in Sociology Paper-I

Max Marks - 100

Time - 3 Hrs.

#### Unit - I

Primary Concepts and Perspectives

: Society. Community. institution. Association. Culture, Norms and Values; Alex Inkeles, Peter L. Berger.

#### Unit - II

Social Structure and Social Group

Status and Role, relationship; Role sets, status set, status sequence, Multiple roles, Role conflict; Social group - Primary-Secondary group; Formal-informal group; Ingroup-Outgroup; Reference group.

#### Unit - III

Social Institution

Marriage, family, Kinship, Education, Economy, Polity and Religion.

#### Unit - IV

Control

Socialisation and Social: Socialisation, Resocialization, Anticipatory socialisation, Adult socialisation, Agencies of socialisation, Theories of socialisation. Social control and its mechanisms.

# Unit - V

Social Stratification and : Social Change

Social differentiation - Hierarchy Inequality: Social Stratification - Caste, class, Gender, ethnic; Theories of social stratification: Social Mobility: Social Changeevolution, diffusion, progress; Revolution, Transformation, Theories of social changedialectical and cyclical.

#### References

- 1. Johnson, Harry. M: Sociology-A: Systematic Introduction, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1966
- 2. Bottomore, T.B. : Sociology-A Guide to problem and Literature, Blackie and Son, Bombay, 1975.
- 3. Davis, Kingsley : Human Society, Surject Publications, New Delhi, 1981.
- 4. Giddens, Anthony : Sociology, Polity Press, 1995.
- 5. Ginsberg, Morris : Sociology, Surject Publications, New Delhi, 1979.
- 6. McIver, R.M. & H. : Society-An Introductory Page Analysis, Macmillan Co., New Delhi, 1974.
- 7. Inkeless, Alex : What is Sociology, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1982.
- 8. Berger, Peter : An Invitation to Sociology, Penguin Books, 1977.
- 9. Carey, James. W. : Communication as Culture, Unwin Hyman, London, 1989.
- 10. Merton, Robert, K. : Social Theory and Social Structure, Free Press, New Delhi, 1957.

# Paper-II

# Research Methodology

Note: The paper 'Research Methodology'is divided into two parts, part-i consist of theory paper of 80 marks for 3 hours. Part-II will consist of field report of 20 marks. Field work will be compulsory and field based report will be evaluated along with the theory paper by the examiner.

#### Unit - I

Nature, Meaning and Scope of Social research, Scientific method, Formulation of research problem. The Problems in the study of social phenomena: Objectivity and Subjectivity, fact and value logic of inquiry in Social research: Inductive and deductive method.

# Unit - II

Social survey, research design, Hypothesis, Sampling, Measurement, Scaling Techniques: ratingscale, social distance scale. Reliability and validity of social research.

#### Unit - III

Types and sources of data, Methods and Techniques of data collection: Observation, Case study method, Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview, Field work approach, Content Analysis.

#### Unit - IV

Social statistics and social research; Measurement of central tendency: Mean, Median, Mode, Measures of dispersion, Range, Average deviation and Standard deviation; Correlation analysis; Test of significance, Z - test, T - test and Chi - square, Application of computers in social research.

# Unit - V

Field visit and report writing

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Who Should know what? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics. Harmendsworth. Penguin 1979.

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Bryman, Alan	Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin Hyman : London, 1988.
D.A., de. Vaus	Surveys in Social Research, George Reless and Unwin : London 1986.
Hughes, John	The Philosophy of Social Research, Longman: London 1987.
Madge, John	The origins of Scientific Sociology, Tauistock : London 1970.
Marsh, Catherine	Exploring Data. Polity Press: Cambridge 1988
Punch Keith	Introduction to Social Research, Sage: London 1986.
Srinivas M.N. and A.M. Shah	Field worker and the field, Oxford New Delhi 1979.
Beteille A & T.N. Madan	Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of field work, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.
Kuhn, T.S.	The Structure of Scientific Revolutions, The university of Chicago Press : London, 1970
Mukherjee P.N. (eds)	Methodology on Social Research : Dilemmas and Perspective. Sage New Delhi 2000.
Popper, K.	The Logic of Scientific Discovery, Rutledge : London 1999.
7. Inkeless, Alex :	What is Sociology, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1982.

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8. Berger, Peter L: An Invitation to Sociology,

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9. Carey, James. W. : Communication as Culture,

Unwin Hyman, London, 1989.

10. Merton, Robert, K. : Social Theory and Social

Structure, Free Press, New Delhi,

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Paper-III

# Sociological Thinkers

M.M.: 100

Time: 3 hrs.

#### Unit - I

Foundation in Sociological thought - A Comte (Positive Philosophy), H. Spencer (Social Evolution), K. Mannheim (Sociology of knowledge), R.Brown (Societal Functionalism) and B.Malinowski (individual and Societal Functionalism).

#### Unit - II

Classical Sociological Thinkers - Part I: Durkheim (Social Fact. Division of Labour, Suicide and Sociology of religion), M. Weber (Methodology of Social Science, Theory of Action, Legitimacy and Protestant Ethic and spirit of Capitalism), V. Pareto (Logical and non-logical action), G.H. Mead (Stimulus - Response Model).

#### Unit - III

Classical Sociological Thinkers - Part II Conflict Paradigm: K. Marx (Dialectical Materialism, class and class struggle and Theory of Alienation), L. A. Coser (Functions of Social Conflict), R. Dahrendorf (Class and Class Conflict), R. Collins (Conflict Sociology).

# Unit - IV

Contemporary Sociological Thinkers - T. Parsons (Structure Function and Theory of Social System), R.K. Merton (Functional Paradigm, manifest and Latent Function), J. Habermas (Communicative Action and Legitimation Crisis), E. Goffman (Presentation of Self in Everyday Life.

#### Unit - V

Recent Sociological Thinkers - P. Bourdieu (Reflexive Sociology, A. Touraine (Action Sociology), J. Derrida (Theory of De-construction).

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General View of Positivism. Comte. A. New York Spelter, 1957.

Peal J.D. (ed) Herbert Spencer on Social Evolution. Chicago Press, 1972.

Division of Labour in Society. Durkheim. E. Glencoe III Free Press 1950.

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Flectcher, R

The Making of Sociology: A Study of Sociological Theory (2 Vols), Rawat Publications New Delhi, 1969.

Paper-IV

Society & Culture in India

Max. Marks: 100

Time: 3 Hrs.

#### Unit - I

Perspectives on understanding Indian Society: Indological, Structural-Functional, Marxian, Civilizational and Subaltern.

#### Unit - II

Composition of India Society: India Social Structure, Unity and Diversity, Culture Diversities: Regional, Linguistic, Religious and Ethnic.

#### Unit - III

Social Stratification and Social Change: Inequality of Caste, Class, Gender and Ethnic. Processes of Change:

Sanskritization and Westernisation, Industrialization and Urbanization, Modernization and Secularisation, Globalization, Liberalisation.

#### Unit - IV

Family, Marriage and Kinship: Family - its nature and type, Family Disharmony: Domestic Violence, Dowry, Divorce, Forms and Types of Marriage; Kinship: its types, usages and functions.

#### Unit - V

Contemporary issues and Development: Population, Regional Disparity, Slums, Displacement, Ecological Degradation and Environment Pollution, Health Care.

# Society and Culture in India

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Prabhu P.H.	Hindus Social Organisation, Popular Prakashan, Bombay 1963.
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Dhanagare, D.N.

Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Rewat Publication, New Delhi.

Singh. Y

Social Change in India, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1993.

Ahuja,R

Indian Social System, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1993.

Paper-V

**Urban Sociology** 

Opt. (i)

Max. Marks - 100 Time - 3 hrs.

#### Unit-I

Classical and contemporary Sociological Tradition of Urban Studies:

# Classical:

Emile Durkheim, (Division of Labour), Karl Marx (Capitalism) Max Weber (City) and F. Tonnies (Geminschaft and Geselschaft).

Burgers Theory (Pattern of growth and urban zones), Makenzie theory of Metropolitan Region.

# Unit-II

# Concepts of Urban Society:

Metropolis (George Simmel), Urbanism (Louiswirth), Rural-Urban Continuum (Robert Redfield), Immigration and Diaspora Classification of urban centres.

# Unit-III

# **Urban Society and Social Structure:**

Changing occupational and its impact on social

stratification, caste, class, gender, family, marriage and kinship.

#### **Unit-IV**

Issues related to urban society in India- Indian cities and growth, Emerging trends in urbanisation, factors of urbanization, sociological dimension of urbanisation nad sociological consequences of urbanisation.

#### **Unit-V**

Urban planning and its challenges: Urban Institutions, factors affecting planning, regional planning and its linkages with social and spatial theories, housing, urban poverty, slums, deforestation and urban ecology, environmental education.

#### References

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	poverty in India", Sociological
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	on and state of the state of th					opment,
		Mano Delhi			cation	ns, New

Alam, Manzoor	and	Fatima Poverty	in	Metropolitan	Cities.
Ali Khan		Concept	t Pi	ublishing Hous	se-New
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D' Souza, V.	Social Structure of a planned city.
Singer, Milton	The Great Tradition in a Metropolitan centre Madras, in M. Singer and B.S. Cohren (ed.) Structure and Change in India.
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Sharma, K.N.

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Sociology of Profession

Opt. (ii)

M.M. - 100

Time - 3 Hrs.

#### **Unit-I**

# Concept and Theories of Profession

Occupation and Profession, Attributes of profession, Professional training, professional commitment, Professional ethics, Theories of profession: functional and conflict.

#### Unit-II

# **Emergence of Profession and Mobility**

3 442 83

Learned profession, guild and complex profession, social structure and profession class, profession and mobility.

#### Unit-III

# **Profession and Development**

Industrialization, modernisation and profession, Professionalization and professionalism, Profession and development; Professions as indicators of development.

#### Unit-IV

# Profession and Modernisation

Role of professionals in modernization of developing societies, Rise and growth of modern professions in India, Emergence of educated middle class and profession.

# Unit-V

# **Emerging Trends in Professions in India**

Trends in the study of professions in India, Studies of specific profession in India; Medical, Legal and Teaching.

# References

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Teaching Community, Macmillan Delhi 1979.

Chitnis, S. & Atbach

Paper-V Opt. (iii) Social Anthropology

M.M. - 100 Time - 3 hrs.

#### Unit - L

Introduction of Social Anthropology: Definition, nature and scope of social Anthropology, Social Anthropology and its relation with Sociology, History, Economics and Psychology. Nature and Patterns of Social Anthropology in India. The seed to value of the little of the

#### Unit - II

Theoretical Orientation & Functionalism (Radcliff Brown and emanual officer

Malinowski), Field work approach in Social Anthropology, Structuralism (Levi Strauss and Marxism (Maurice Godelier).

#### Unit - III

Concept and Theories of Culture: Culture, Cultural trait, cultural complex, cultural configuration, pattern of culture; theories of culture growth: evolutionism and diffusionism.

#### Unit - IV

Institutions and Social Sanctions: Family, kinship, marriage law, economy, polity and legal institutions.

# Unit - V

Tribal Society in India: Nature of tribal society, clan, totemism, Taboo, Witchcraft, Magic, Religion, Race, Ethnicity, Tribal Movement and Government measures and tribal development, Tribal societies and social ecology.

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