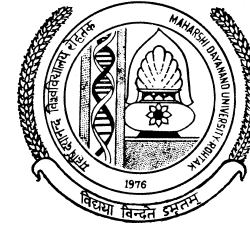


Maharshi Dayanand University Rohtak



Ordinance, Syllabus and Courses of Reading for M.A. History III & IV Semester

Session : 2009-2010

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**Scheme of Examination of M.A. History IIIrd Semester
History-2009-10**

The entire M.A. course shall be of four semesters. There shall be five papers in each semester carrying 100 marks each, out of which 20 marks are for internal assessment and 80 marks for theory examination. The total marks for four semesters shall be 2000.

Break up for marks for internal assessment :

- A. Ist test will be held in Ist half : 5 Marks (for Ist & of September IIIrd Sems.)
- B. IInd Test will be held in Ist half : 5 Marks (for Ist & of November IIIrd Sems.)
- C. Assignments/term papers' : 5 Marks presentation
- D. Attendance : 5 Marks
65% to 75% : 1 Mark
76% to 85% : 2 Marks
86% to 90% : 3 Marks
91% to 95% : 4 Marks
95% to 100 % : 5 Marks

For theory Examination :

The syllabus of each paper shall be divided into four units. The question paper of each course will have five units. Each of the first four units shall contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of each question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions without any internal choice and it shall be covering the entire syllabus. As such, unit five shall be compulsory.

The Scheme of Examination for IIIrd Semester is as follows.

Note : There are four areas of specialization in III semester i.e. Group A, B, C and D, out of which the candidates shall be required to opt for one Group only and they shall have to opt for the same Group in IVth Semester.

Group- A : Indian Archaeology

Name of paper	Max. Marks	IA.	Theory	Time
Paper-XI- Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools - I	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XII- Prehistory of India	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XIII- Protohistory of India	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XIV- Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography-I	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XV- Ancient Indian Numismatics-I	100	20	80	3 hrs.

Group - B : Ancient India

Paper-XI- Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools-I	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XII- Political History of India (from earliest times to c.326 B.C.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XIII- Political History of India (from c.326 B.C. to 320 A.D.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper- XIV- Society and Culture of India-I (from earliest times to c. 1200 A.D.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XV- Economic History of India - I (from earliest times to c. 1200 A.D.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.

Group-C : Medieval India					
Paper-XI- Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools-I	100	20	80	3 hrs.	
Paper-XII- Political History of India (c.1200-1526 A.D.)- Political Events	100	20	80	3 hrs.	
Paper-XIII- Political History of India (1526-1757) Political Events	100	20	80	3 hrs.	
Paper-XIV- Society and Culture of India (c.1200-1526 A.D.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.	
Paper-XV- Economic History of India (c. 1200-1526 A.D.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.	
Group-D : Modern India					
Paper-XI- Historiography : Concepts Methods and Tools-I	100	20	80	3 hrs.	
Paper-XII- Political History of India (1757-1947)-I	100	20	80	3 hrs.	
Paper-XIII-Indian National Movement (1885-1919)	100	20	80	3 hrs.	
Paper-XIV-Society and Culture of India (1757-1947)-I	100	20	80	3 hrs.	
Paper-XV- Economic History of India (1757-1947)-I	100	20	80	3 hrs.	

M.A. History -IIIrd Semester**Group - A : Indian Archaeology****Paper- XI Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools -I**

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**History : Definition and Scope**

- The Major Trends in History
- From the Earliest times to Positivism and Documented History
- From Political/ Military to Social History
- The New Trends : Postmodernism and Gender

Some Major Thinkers on History

- The Khaldun (1332-1406)
- G.W.F. Hegal (1770-1831)
- Karl Marx (1818-83)
- Fernand Braudel (1902-1985)

Unit-II**Sources and their evaluation**

- Collection and Selection of Data
- Kinds of evidence
- External Criticism of sources
- Internal Criticism of sources

Methodology :

- Generalization
- Causation
- Objectivity

Unit-III**The Pre-modern Traditions of Historical Writing :****A. Early Tradition :**

- Greco-Roman Traditions;
- Chinese Traditions
- Ancient Traditions

B. Medieval Traditions :

- Western
- Arabic & Persian
- Indo-Persian

Unit- IV**History and other Disciplines**

- History and the Social Sciences in General
- History and Geography
- History and Economics
- History and Sociology
- History and Anthropology
- History and Psychology
- History and political Science

Suggested Readings :

- Alvesson Mats (2002) : Postmodernism and Social Research
- Bentley, Michael (1997) : Companion to Historiography
- Bloch, Marc (1954) : The Historian's Craft (Knopf, 1953)
Translated from French by Peter Putnam
(in Hindi)

- Bloch, Marc (2000) : Itihaskar Ka Shilp
- Boyd, Kelly (ed.) (1999) : Encyclopaedia of Historians and
Historical Writing, Vol. 1 & 2
- Canon, John (ed.) (1980) : The Historians at Work (George Allen &
Unwin, London, 1980)
- Carr, E.H. : What is History (Macmillan, London, 1964,
1983) (in Hindi also)
- Chaube, Jharkhande (1999) : Itihaas - Darshan
- Collingwood, R.G. (2004) : The Idea of History (Oxford University
Press, 1946, 1972, 2004)
- Gardiner, Patrick (ed.) : Theories of History (New York 1969)
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. (2003) : Itihaskar ki Chinta
- Hughes-Warrington-Marine : Fifty Great Thinkers on History
(2004 Indian Reprint)
- Lambert, Peter and Phillip : Making History : An Introduction to the
Practices of a Discipline
- Scofield (2004)
- Marwick, Arthur : The Nature of History (Macmillan,
London, 1970, 1984) (in Hindi also)
- Marwick, Arthur (2008) : Itihas Ka Swarup
- Marwick, Arthur (2001) : New Nature of History : Knowledge,
Evidence, Language
- Sheikh Ali, B. : History : Its Theory and Method
(Macmillan, Madras, 1978)
- Sreedharan, E. (2004) : A Textbook of Historiography 500 BC to
AD 2000 (Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)
- Stone, Lawrence (1987) : The Past and the Present (Revised)
- Verma, Lal Bahadur (1984) : Itihas Ke Bare Mein
- Wolf, D.R. (ed.) (1988) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical
Writing (1 & 2)

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

Paper- XII - Prehistory of India

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

IA : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- Prehistory : Its aim, scope and method
- Climatic fluctuations during the Pleistocene period
- General background of World Prehistory
- Stone Age, Tools, techniques & probable uses

Unit-II**Lower Palaeolithic Culture in India**

- Potwar region
- Beas and Banganga Valley
- Narbada Valley
- South India

Unit-III

- Middle Palaeolithic Culture in India
- Upper Palaeolithic Culture
- Mesolithic Culture : Eastern India, Western India, Southern India, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh

Unit-IV**Neolithic Cultures**

- North India
- Eastern India
- North Eastern India
- South India

Suggested Readings :

- Agrawal, D.P. : The Archaeology of India, New Delhi, 1984
- Agrawal, D.P. & Chakrabarti, D.K. (ed.) : Essays in Indian Protohistory, Delhi, 1979
- Agrawal, D.P. & Ghosh A. (ed.) : Radiocarbon and Indian Archeology, Bombay, 1973
- Allchin, B & R : The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, New Delhi, 1989
- Allchin, F.R. : Origins of a Civilization, Delhi, 1997
- Jain, K.C. : Prehistory and Protohistory of India, Agam Kala Prdeashan, New Delhi; 1979
- Jayaswal, Vidula : Palaeohistory of India, Delhi, 1977
- Sankalia, H.D. : Stone Age Tools : their Techniques, Name and Probable Function, Pune, 1964
- Sankalia, H.D. : Prehistory and Protohistory of Indian and Pakistan, Pune, 1974
- Subbarao, B. : The Personality of India, Baroda, 1958
- Verma, Radhakant : Bharatiya Pragaitihasisik Sanskritiyan (in Hindi) Allahabad, 1977

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

Paper- XIII - Protohistory of India

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**Harappan Civilization :**

- Early Phase of Harappan Civilization
- Mature Phase of Harappan Civilization : extent, chronology, characteristics
- Urban Decline and Cultural transformations : late Harappan horizons

Unit-II**Chalcolithic cultures :**

- Central India : Kaytha, Ahar and Malwa Cultures
- Rajasthan : Ahar (Banas) Culture
- Deccan : Jorwe Culture

Unit-III

- Ochre Coloured Pottery
- Gangetic Valley Copper Hoards
- Problem of Black- and -Red Ware

Unit-IV**Iron Age Cultures :**

- Antiquity of Iron in India
- Painted Grey Ware
- South Indian Megalithic Culture-Burial types and salient features

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Agrawal, D.P. | : | The Archeology of India, New Delhi, 1984 |
| Chakrabarti, D.K. (ed.) | : | Essays in Indian Protohistory, Delhi, 1979 |
| Allchin, F.R. | : | Origins of a Civilization, Delhi, 1997 |
| Deo, S.B. | : | Problem of South Indian Megaliths, Karnataka University Press, Dharwar, 1973 |
| Jain, K.C. | : | Prehistory and Protohistory of India, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi, 1997 |
| Lal, B.B. | : | The Earliest Civilization of South Asia, New Delhi, 1977 |
| Moorti, U.S. | : | Megalithic Cultures of South India, Varanasi, 1994 |
| Sankalia, H.D. | : | Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan, Pune, 1974. |
| Tripathi, V. | : | The Painted Grey Ware : An iorn Age Culture of Northern India, New Delhi, 1976 |
| Allchins, B. and F. R. | : | The Rise of civilization in Indian and Pakistan, New Delhi, 1989 |
| Lal, B.B. and Gupta, S.P. (ed.) | : | Frontiers of the Indus Civilization, Delhi, 1984 |
| Possehl, G. | : | Ancient Cities of the Indus, New Delhi, 1979 |
| Possehl, G. (ed.) | : | Harappan civilization : A contemporary Perspectives, Delhi, 1982 |
| Ratnagar, S. | : | Understanding Harappa, New Delhi, 2001 |
| Ratnagar, S. | : | The End of the Great Harappan Tradition, New Delhi, 2000 |
| Paddayya, K. (ed.) | : | Recent Studies in Indian Archaeology, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi, 2002 |
| Gaur, R.C. (ed.) | : | The Painted Grey Ware : Proceedings of the Seminar, Jaipur, 1994 |
| Roy, T.N. | : | The Gangas Civilization, New Delhi, 1982 |
| Gururaja Rao, B.K. | : | The Megalithic Culture in South India, Mysore, 1981 |

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper- XIV - Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography-I**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : (i) The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

(ii) In Unit IV, the first question shall carry one legible plate for decipherment into Devanagari/Roman script and second shall contain one passage for transliteration into the original script from the prescribed inscriptions. But both the questions should not be given from one inscription.

Unit-I

- Inscriptions as a source of Indian History
- Origin and antiquity of the art of writing in India
- Origin of Brahmi script
- Origin of Kharoshthi script

Unit-II**Historical and Cultural study of the following inscriptions :**

- Asokan Rock Edict - II (Girnar)
- Asokan Rock Edict - XII (Girnar)
- Asokan Rock Edict - XIII (Shahbazgarhi)
- Asokan Pillar Edict - II (Delhi - Topra : North Face)

Unit-III**Historical and Cultural study of the following inscriptions :**

- Besnagar Garuda Pillar Inscription of Heliodorus
- Ayodhya Stone Inscription of Dhanadeva
- Shinkot Relic Casket Inscription of the time of Menander
- Hathigumpha Inscription of Kharavela

Unit-IV**Note : Inscriptions for decipherment into Devanagari/Roman script and transliteration into original script (in part or full) :**

- Asokan Rock Edict-II (Girnar)
- Rummindei Pillar inscription of Asoka
- Sarnath Minor Pillar Edict of Asoka
- Ayodhya Stone Inscription of Dhanadeva

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Agarwal, Jagannath | : | Researches in Indian Epigraphy and Numismatics, New Delhi, 1986 |
| Bajpai, K.D. | : | Aitihāsik Bharatiya Abhilekh (in Hindi), Publication Scheme, Jaipur, 1992 |
| Barua, B.M. | : | Ashoka and his Inscriptions, Calcutta, 1946 |
| Bhandarkar, D.R. | : | Ashoka (in Hindi also), Calcutta, 1946 |
| Buhler, G. | : | Indian Palaeography, New Delhi., 1973 |
| Dani, A.H. | : | Indian Palaeography, Oxford, 1963 |
| Goyal, S.R. | : | Prachin, Bhartiya Abhilekh Sangraha (in Hindi), Jaipur, 1982 |
| Gupta, P.L. | : | Prachin Bharat Ke Pramukh Abhilekh (in Hindi), Varanasi, 1979 |
| Hultzsch, E. (ed.) | : | Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum, Vol. I, New Delhi, 1991 (Reprint) |
| Ojha, G.H. | : | Prachin Bhartiya Lipimala (in Hindi), Delhi, 1959 |
| Pandey, R.B. | : | Historical and Literary Inscriptions, Varanasi, 1962 |
| Sircar, D.C. | : | Select Inscriptions, Calcutta, 1965 |
| Sircar, D.C. | : | Indian Epigraphy, Delhi, 1965
(translated in Hindi by K.D. Bajpai) |

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History and Epigraphy.

Paper- XV - Ancient Indian Numismatics-I**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****L.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : (i) The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

(ii) In Unit IV, the first question should be from 'a' and 'b' parts and second question should be from 'c' and 'd' parts of the unit on decipherment of coins.

Unit-I

- Numismatics : aim, method and scope
- Numismatic terminology
- Coins as a source of History
- History of Numismatic studies in India

Unit-II

- Origin and evolution of coinage in India
- Antiquity of Indian coins
- Techniques of manufacturing coins

Unit-III

- Punch Marked Coins
- Uninscribed and inscribed cast coins
- City Coins

Unit-IV

- Indo-Greek coins
- Tribal Coins : Audumbara, Kuninda, Yaudheya

Coins for Decipherment

- Indo-Greek Coins
- Tribal Coins : Kuninda and Yaudheya

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Bhandarkar, D.R. | : | Carmichael Lectures, Ancient Indian Numismatics (Reprint Patna, 1984) |
| Chakraborti, Swati | : | Socio- Religious and Cultural Study of Ancient Indian Coins |
| Cunningham, A. | : | Coins of Ancient India, Varanasi, 1971 |
| Dasgupta, K.K. | : | Tribal History of Ancient India : A Numismatic Approach, Calcutta, 1974 |
| Gardner, P. | : | The Coins of the Greek and Scythic Kings of Bactria and India in the British Museum, Reprint New Delhi, 1971 |
| Gupta, P.L. | : | Coins (4 th Edition 1996, New Delhi) |
| Lahri, A.N. | : | Corpus of Indo-Greek Coins, Calcutta, 1965 |
| Lahiri, Bela | : | Indigenous States of North India, Calcutta, 1964 |
| Macdonald, G. | : | Evolution of Coinage, Cambridge, 1916 |
| Mehta, V.D.M. | : | Indo-Greek Coins, Ludhiana, 1967 |
| Mukharjee, B.N. and Lee, P.K.D. | : | Technology of Indian Coins, Calcutta |
| Sharan, M.K. | : | Tribal Coins : A Study, New Delhi, 1972 |
| Singh, J.P. and Ahmed Nisar | : | Seminar Papers on the Tribal Coins of Ancient India (c. 300 B.C. to 400 A.D.) Varanasi, 1977 |
| Thakur, Upendra | : | Mints and Minting in India, Varanasi, 1972 |
| Upadhyaya, V. | : | Prachin Bhartiya Sikke (in Hindi), Allahabad, 1986 |
| Bajpai, K.D. | : | Indian Numismatics Studies, New Delhi, 1976 |
| Rao, Rajvant & Rao P.K. | : | Prachin Bhartiya Mudrayen (in Hindi), Delhi, 1998 |
| Santosh Bajpai | : | Aitihāsik Bharatiya Sikke, Delhi, 1997 |

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

M.A. History-IIIrd Semester**Group - B : Ancient India****Paper- XI - Historiography : Concept, Methods and Tools-I****Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****IA : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**History : Definition and Scope :**

- The Major Trends in History
- From the Earliest times to Positivism and Documented History
- From Political/ Military to Social History
- The New Trends : Postmodernism and Gender

Some Major Thinkers on History :

- The Khaldun (1332-1406)
- G.W.F. Hegel (1770-1831)
- Karl Marx (1818-83)
- Fernand Braudel (1902-1985)

Unit-II**Sources and their evaluation :**

- Collection and Selection of Data
- Kinds of evidence

- External Criticism of sources
- Internal Criticism of sources

Methodology :

- Generalization
- Causation
- Objectivity

Unit-III**The Pre-modern Traditions of Historical Writing :****A. Early Traditions :**

- Greeco-Roman Traditions
- Chinese Traditions
- Ancient Traditions

B. Medieval Traditions :

- Western
- Arabic & Persian
- Indo-Persian

Unit-IV**History and other Disciplines :**

- History and the Social Sciences in General
- History and Geography
- History and Economics
- History and Sociology
- History and Anthropology
- History and Psychology
- History and Political Science

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| Alvesson Mats (2002) | : | Postmodernism and Social Research |
| Bentley, Michael (1997) | : | Companion to Historiography |
| Bloch, Marc (1954) | : | The Historian's Craft Translated from French by Peter Putnam (in Hindi) |

- Bloch, Marc (2000) : Itihaskar Ka Shilp
- Boyd, Kelly (ed.) (1999) : Encyclopaedia of Historians and Historical Writing, Vol. 1 & 2
- Canon, John (ed.) (1980) : The Historians at Work (George Allen & Unwin, London, 1980)
- Carr, E.H. : What is History (Macmillan, London, 1964, 1983) (in Hindi)
- Chaube, Jharkhande (1999) : Itihaas-Darshan
- Collingwood, R.G. : The Idea of History, Oxford University Press, 1946, 1972, 2004
- Gardiner, Patrick (ed.) : Theories of History (New York, 1969)
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. (2003) : Itihaskar Ki Chinta
- Hughes-Warrington-Marine : Fifty Great Thinkers on History (2004 Indian Reprint)
- Lambert, Peter and Phillip Scotfield (2004) : Making History : An Introduction to the Practices of a Discipline
- Marwick, Arthur : The Nature of History (Macmillan, London, 1970, 1984) (in Hindi also)
- Marwick, Arthur (2008) : Itihas Ka Swarup
- Marwick, Arthur (2001) : New Nature of History; Knowledge, Evidence, Language
- Sheikh Ali, B. : History : Its Theory and Method (Macmillan, Madras, 1978)
- Sreedharan, E. (2004) : A Textbook of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000 (Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)
- Stone, Lawrence (1987) : The Past and the Present (Revised)
- Verma, Lal Bahadur (1984) : Itihas Ke Bare Mein
- Woolf, D.R. (ed.) (1988) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing (1 & 2)

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper- XII - Political Hisotry of India (From earliest times to c.326 B.C.)

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Sources :

- Sources of Ancient Indian History
- Main Features of the Stone Age

Unit-II

Indus Civilization :

- Origin, extent
- Town Planning and Drainage system
- Political System, Decline

Vedic and Post Vedic Civilization :

- Emergence of Tribal State and Kingship
- Political Institutions
- Monarchical and Republican States on the eve of Buddhism
- Budhism and Jainism

Unit-III**Rise of Magadhan Empire :**

- Haryanka dynasty
- Sisunag dynasty
- Nanda dynasty

Unit-IV**Political Condition and Events :**

- Political Condition of India on the eve of Alexander's Invasion
- Alexander's Invasion, events & effects

Suggested Readings :

- Sankalia, H.D. : Prehistory and Protohistory of India and Pakistan, Pune, 1974
- Jain, K.C. : Prehistory and Protohistory of India, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi, 1979
- Allchin, B & R : The Rise of civilization in India and Pakistan, New Delhi, 1989
- Wheeler, R.E.M. : Early India & Pakistan, New York, 1959
- Thpalyal, K.K. & Shukla, S.P. : Sindhu Sabhyata, Uttar Pradesh Hindi Sansthan, Lucknow, 1976
- Sharma, R.S. : Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, Delhi, 1959.
- Majumdar, R.C. & Pusalkar, A.D. : The Vedic Age, Vidya Bhavan, 2nd (ed.), 1970
- Raychaudhary, H.C. : Political History of Ancient India, University of Calcutta, 1972

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper- XIII - Political Hisotry of India (From c.326 B.C. to 320 A.D.)**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**The Mauryan Empire :**

- Chadragupta Maurya and his achievements
- Asoka and his dhamma
- Mauryan Administration
- Downfall of the Empire

Unit-II**New Political Development**

- The Sungas
- The Satavahanas
- The Indo-Greeks

Unit-III**Rise of New Powers :**

- The Saka-Kshatrapas
- The Pahlavas
- The Kusanas

Unit-IV**Republics :**

- The Yaudheyas
- The Kunindas
- The Audumbras
- Political Condition of India before the rise of Guptas

Suggested Readings :

- Mookerji, R.K. : Chandragupta Maurya and His Times, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1966
- Bhandarkar, D.R. : Ashoka (English and Hindi edition) University of Calcutta, 1969
- Thapar, Romila : Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2004
- Sastri, K.A.N. : The Age of Nandas and Mauryas, Motilal Banarsidass (2nd ed.) Delhi, 1967
- Sastri, K.A.N. (ed.) : Comprehensive History of India, Vol. II, Delhi, 1987
- Chattopadhyaya, S. : Early History of North India
- " : Sakas in India, Visva-Bharti Prakashan, Calcutta, 1955
- " : Academicians in India
- Pargitar, F.E. : Ancient Indian Historical Tradition, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1962
- Narain, A.K. : The Indo-Greeks, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1980
- Agrawala, V.S. : India as known to Panini, Lucknow, 1957
- Puri, B.N. : India in the 'Times of Patanjali', Bombay, 1957
- Puri, B.N. : India under the Kusanas, Calcutta, 1963
- Lahiri, Bela : Indigenous Republics of Ancient India
- Mc Crindle : The Invasion of India by Alexander the Great, Today and tomorrow Printers and Publishers, New Delhi, 1982.
- Yazdani, G. : The Early History of Deccan
- " : Deccan Ka Prachina Itihas, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1995
- Mishra, S.N. : Ancient Indian Republics, Upper India Publishing House, Lucknow, 1976.

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XIV- Society and Culture of India - I (from earliest times to c.1200 A.D.)**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****IA : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be compulsory. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**Socio-Cultural Formation :**

- Enquiries into Socio-Cultural life of Harappan People
- Vedic Society
- Society at Buddha's Time

Unit-II**Social Institutions-I :**

- Family Organisation
- Varna system
- Asrama system

Unit-III**Social Institutions-II :**

- Samskaras
- Purusarthas

Unit-IV**Social Institutions -III :**

- Marriage
- Caste system
- Slavery

Suggested Readings :

- Kane, P.V. : History of Dharmashastra (Rel.Vols.) Bahandarkar Orient Research Institute, Poona, 1930
- Sharma, R.S. : Sudras in Ancient India, Motilal Banarsidass, Varanasi, Delhi, 1980
- " : Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India
- " : Material Culture and Social formation in Ancient India, Macmillan, Delhi, 1983
- Hutton, J. : Caste in India, Cambridge University, 1946
- Ghurye, G.S. : The Brahmanical Institutions Gotra & Carana
- " : Caste and Race in India, Bombay, 1969
- Upadhyaya, G.P. : Brahmanas in Ancient India
- Pandey, R.B. : Hindu Samskara, Delhi, 1976
- Wagle, N.G. : Society at the time of Buddha, Bombay, 1966
- Fick, R. : Social Organisation of North-Eastern Indian in Buddha's time, Trans. S.K. Mitra, Delhi, 1972
- Altekar, A.S. : Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1999
- " : Education in Ancient India, Varanasi, 1975
- Chattopadhyaya, S. : Social Life in Ancient India, Calcutta, 1965
- Prabhu, P.N. : Hindu Social Organisation
- Thapar, Romila : Asoka and Decline of the Mauryas, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2004
- " : Ancient Indian Social History-Some interpretations from Lineage to Caste Pub.

- Orient Longman, (Rp.) 2004, New Delhi.
- Chattopadhyay, B. : Kushana State and Indian Society, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1975
- Rapson, E.J. : The Cambridge History of the India, Vol I, Delhi, 1955
- Shastri, K.A.N. : Comprehensive History of India, Vol. II(ed.), reprint, Delhi, 1987
- Bhattacharya, S.C. : Some Aspects of Indian Society from 2nd Century B.C. to 4th Cent A.D., Calcutta, 1978
- Yadav, B.N.S. : Society and Culture of Northern India in the 12th Century, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1973
- Majumdar, B.P. : Socio-Economic History of Northern India (1030-1194), Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay Publishers, Calcutta, 1960
- Smith, B.C. : Essays in Gupta Culture
- Krishna, N. : South Indian History and society, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1984
- Senagupta, N. : Evolution of Hindu Marriage, Bombay, 1965
- Bary, W.I.D. (ed.) : Sources of Indian Tradition Vol. I, New York, 1958

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper- XV - Economic History of India- I (from earliest times to c.1200 A.D.)**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**Survey of Sources and Early Cultures**

- Stone Age-Food Gathering Economy
- Advent of food Production
Neolithic Culture
- Urban Experiment-Harappan Culture

Unit-II**Vedic Economy :**

- Early Vedic
- Later Vedic

Unit-III**Emergence and Growth of Industries :**

- Metal
- Pot Making
- Textile
- Guilds in Buddhist Period
- Trade and Commerce in Buddhist period

Unit-IV**Mauryan and Post Mauryan Economy :**

- Nature and Features
- Land system and Land Revenue System
- Ownership of Land
- Irrigation

Trade and Commerce

- Internal Trade
- Foreign Trade : Trade Relations with Roman and South - Asian World
- Mechanism of Trade : Trade Route, Forms of Exchange, Currency and Coinage.

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| Gregory Possehl (ed.) | : | Ancient Cities of the Indus
The Harappan Civilization : A Contemporary Perspective, Vistaar Publication, New Delhi, 2002 |
| Childe, V. Gordon | : | What happened in History |
| Sharma, R.S. | : | Material Culture and Social formations in Ancient India, Macmillan, Delhi, 1983 |
| " | : | Perspectives in Social & Economic History of Early India, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi, 1983 |
| " | : | Indian Feudalism, Macmillan, (2 nd edn.) Delhi, 1980 |
| Ghoshal, U. N. | : | Contribution to the History of Hindu Revenue system, Calcutta, 1929 |
| " | : | Agrarian System in Ancient India, Calcutta University, (2 nd edn.) Calcutta, 1973 |
| Adhey, G.L. | : | Early Indian Economics, Asia Publishing House, Delhi, 1966 |
| Jha, D.N. | : | Revenue system in Post Mauryan and Gupta times, Punthi Pustak Publisher, Calcutta, 1967 |
| " | : | Studies in Early Indian Economic History, Delhi, 1980 |
| Gopal, Lallanji | : | Economic Life in Northern India, Motilal Banarsidass, (2 nd edn.) Delhi, 1989 |
| " | : | Aspects of the History of Agriculture in Ancient India, Bharti Prakashan, Varanasi, 1980 |
| Maity, S.K. | : | Economic Life of Northern India in the Gupta period, Calcutta, 1987 |
| Srivastva, B. | : | Trade & Commerce in Ancient India, Chowkhamba Sanskrit Series, Varanasi, 1968 |

- Majumdar, B.P. : Socio-Economic History of Northern India (1030-1194), Calcutta, 1960
- Sircar, D.C. (ed) : Land System and Feudalism in ancient India (1030-1194), Calcutta, 1960
- Yazdani, G. : Early History of Deccan, Oriental Book, New Delhi, 1982
- Niyogi, P. : Economic History of Northern India, Progressive Publisher, Calcutta, 1966
- Kosambi, D.D. : An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Popular Parkashan, Bombay, 1956
- Stein, Burton : Peasant State & Society, Delhi, 1980
- Chattopadhyaya, B.D. : Coins and Currency System in South India, Munshiram Manoharilal, New Delhi, 1977
- Pandey, B.K. : Temple Economy under Cholas
- Thapar, Romila : Asoka and decline of the Mauryas, Oxford, 1973
- Rai, Jaimal : The Rural-Urban economy and Social Changes in Ancient India, Delhi, 1974
- Shastri, K.A.N. : A History of South India, Oxford, New York, 2003
- Kher, M.N. : Agrarian and Fiscal economy in Mauryan and Post Mauryan Age Delhi, 1973
- Ghosh, A. : The City in early Historical India, Shimla, 1973
- Thakur, V.K. : Urbanisation- Ancient India, Abhinav Publication, New Delhi, 1981
- " : Historiography of Indian Feudalism, Janaki Parkashan, Patna, 1989
- Saran, K.M. : Labour in Ancient India, Bombay, 1957

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

M.A. History- IIIrd Semester
Group- C : Medieval India

Paper- XI - Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools - I

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

History : Definition and Scope :

- The Major Trends in History
- From the Earliest times to Positivism and Documented History
- From political/Military to Social History
- The New Trends : Postmodernism and Gender

Some Major Thinkers on History :

- The Khaldun (1332-1406)
- G.W.F. Hegal (1770-1831)
- Karl Marx (1818-83)
- Fernand Braudel (1902-1985)

Unit-II

Sources and their evaluation :

- Collection and Selection of Data
- Kinds of evidence
- External Criticism of sources
- Internal Criticism of sources

Methodology :

- a. Generalization
- b. Causation
- c. Objectivity

Unit-III**The Pre-modern Traditions of Historical Writing :****A. Early Traditions :**

- a. Greeco-Roman Traditions
- b. Chinese Traditions
- c. Ancient Traditions

B. Medieval Traditions :

- a. Western
- b. Arabic & Persian
- c. Indo-Persian

Unit-IV**History and other Disciplines :**

- a. History and the Social Sciences in General
- b. History and Geography
- c. History and Economics
- d. History and Sociology
- e. History and Anthropology
- f. History and Psychology
- g. History and Political Science

Suggested Readings :

- Alvesson Mats (2002) : Postmodernism and Social Research
 Bentley, Michael (1997) : Companion to Historiography
 Bloch, Marc (1954) : The Historian's Craft Translated from French by Peter Putnam (in Hindi)

- Bloch, Marc (2000) : Itihaskar Ka Shilp
 Boyd, Kelly (ed.) (1999) : Encyclopaedia of Historians and Historical Writing, Vol. 1 & 2
 Canon, John (ed.) (1980) : The Historians at Work (George Allen & Unwin, London, 1980)
 Carr, E.H. : What is History (Macmillan, London, 1964, 1983) (in Hindi also)
 Chaube, Jharkhande (1999) : Itihaas - Darshan
 Collingwood, R.G. : The Idea of History (Oxford University Press 1946, 1972, 2004).
 Gardiner, Patrick (ed.) : Theories of History (New York, 1969)
 Hobsbawm, Eric J. (2003) : Itihaskar ki Chinta
 Hughes-Warrington-Marine : Fifty Great Thinkers on History (2004 Indian Reprint)
 Lambert, Peter and Phillip : Making History : An Introduction to the Practices of a Discipline.
 Scoffield (2004)
 Marwick, Arthur (1982 2nd edn.) : The nature of History (Macmillan, London, 1970, 1984) (in Hindi also)
 Marwick, Arthur (2008) : Itihas Ka Swarup
 Marwick, Arthur (2001) : New Nature of History : Knowledge, Evidence, Language
 Sheikh Ali, B. : History : Its Theory and Method (Macmillan, Madras, 1978)
 Sreedharan, E. (2004) : A Textbook of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000 (orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)
 Stone, Lawrence (1987) : The Past and the Present (Revised)
 Verma, Lal Bahadur (1984) : Itihas Ke Bare Mein
 Woolf, D.R. (ed.) (1988) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing (1 & 2)

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper- XII - Political History of India (c.1200-1526 A.D.) Political Events**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- A brief survey of sources
- From Ghurid state to the establishment of Delhi Sultanate
- Impact of the Turkish Conquest

Unit-II**Ibbaris –**

- Conquest and Expansion
- Consolidation and construction of Power
- Sultan and Nobility

Unit-III**Khaljis and Tughlaqs-**

- Khalji Revolution
- Consolidation and construction of power
- Experiments of Muhammed Tughlaq

Unit-IV

- Mangol Problem
- Regional states-Jaunpur, Malwa, Gujarat
- Distintegration of the Sultanate

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| Habibullah, A.B.M. | : | A Foundation of Muslim Rule in India (in Hindi also) Allahabad, 1992 |
| Habib Mohd. & Nizami | : | Comprehensive History of India Vol . V (in Hindi also), New Delhi, 1982 |
| Tripathi, R.P. | : | Some Aspect of Muslim Administration, Allahabad, 1989 |
| Lal, K.S. | : | History of Khaljis (in Hindi also) Bombay, 1967 |
| Prasad, Ishwari | : | History of Qarauna Turks, Allahabad, 1936 |
| Hussain, Mahdi | : | Tughlaq Dynasty, New Delhi, 1976 |
| Qureshi, I.H. | : | Administration of the Sultans of Delhi, Lahore, 1942 |
| Day, U.N. | : | Some aspects of Medieval Indian History, Delhi, 1993 |
| " | : | Government of the Sultanate, New Delhi, 1993 |
| Gulati. G.D. | : | India's North-West Frontier (in Pre-Mughal India) New Delhi, 1985 |
| Habib Irfan (ed.) | : | Medieval India (Vol.1 Researches in the History of India 1200-1750, Delhi, 1992 |
| " | : | Madhyakaleen Bharat Vols. I to 8 (in Hindi Relevant articles), New Delhi, 1981-2003 |
| Nigam, S.B.P. | : | Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi, Delhi, 1968 |
| Kulke Herman and Rothermund Dietmar | : | A History of India, Delhi, 1991 |
| " | : | State in India (1000-1700), Delhi, 1995 |
| Chandra, Satish | : | Medieval India - Vol . I (From Sultanate to the Mughal) New Delhi, 1998 |

- Nizami, K.A. : Some aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the Thirteenth Century, Delhi, 1978
- Hardy, Peter : Historians of Medieval India (Studies in Indo-Muslim Historic Writing), London, 1960
- Muhibbul Hasan (ed.) : Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, 1968
- Rizvi, S.A.A. : Aadi Turk Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1956
- " : Khalji Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1955
- " : Tughlaq Kaleen Bharat, Vol. I & II, Aligarh, 1956, 1957
- " : The Wonder that was India, Vol. II, London, 1987
- Verma, H.C. : Madhyakaleen Bharat Vol. 170 -1540 A.D. (in Hindi) Delhi, 1983
- Sharma, G.D. : Madhyakaleen Bharat Ki Rajnitik, Samajik Evam Aarthik Sansthayen (in Hindi) Jaipur, 1992
- Ashraf, K.M. : Life and Condition of the people of Hindustan (in Hindi) Delhi, 1990
- Hussain, Mahdi : A Critical Study of the sources of Medieval India (1320-1526) Islamic Culture, 1957.
- Rosenthal, F. : History of Muslim Historiography, Brill Academic Pub., 1997.

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper- XIII - Political History of India (1526 -1757) Political Events

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

LA : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a. Babur
- b. Humayun
- c. Bairam Khan
- d. Akbar

Unit-II

- a. Jahangir
- b. Nurjahan
- c. Shahjahan
- d. Aurangzeb

Unit-III

- a. War of Succession
- b. Later Mughals and Decline of Empire

Unit-IV

- a. North-West Frontier Policy of the Mughals
- b. Central Asian Policy of Mughals
- c. Deccan Policy of the Mughals

Suggested Readings :

- Stein, Burton : A History of India, Cambridge, 1998
- Satish Chandra : Medieval India, Vol.2
- " : Essays on Mediaval Indian History, New Delhi, OUP, Vol. 2
- Mehta, J.L. : Medieval Bharat, Vol. 2
- Verma , H.C. (ed.) : Madhyakalin Bharat, Vol. 2
- Gascoin, Bamber : The Great Mughals, London, 1971
- Richars, J.F. : The Mughal Empire, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 1993
- Sarkar, Jadunath : The Fall of the Mughal Empire, 4 Vols., Orient Longman, Delhi, 1988-92 (Fourth edition)
- " : History of Aurangzeb Based upon original sources 5 Vols. Calcutta, 1912-30
- Satish Chandra : Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1979, First published, 1959
- Habib, Irfan : The Agrarian System of Mughal India : 1556-1707, Asia Publishing House, New York, 1963
- Mukhia, Harbans : Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993

IGNOU Booklets

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper- XIV - Society and Culture of India (c. 1200 -1526 A.D.)

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**1. Society on the eve of Turkish Invasion-**

- a. Main features of social structure
- b. Religio-Cultural Traditions
2. Establishment of Delhi Sultanate and Challenges to Indian Society

Unit-II**Social Structure-**

- a. Ruling class
- b. Religious classes- Ulema, Sayyads and Sufis
- c. Service class
- d. Artisans
- e. Peasantry

Unit-III

1. Development of Indian Islam
2. **Bhakti Movement :-**
 - a. Rise, Growth and Impact

Radicals -

- b. Kabir
- c. Nanak

Unit-IV**Sufism -**

a. Rise Growth and Impact

Silsilahs -

b. Chisti

c. Suhrawardi

Suggested Readings :

- Yadav B.N.S. : Society and Culture in Northern India in the 12th Century, Allahabad, 1973
- Sharma, R.S. : Social Change in early Medieval India, Delhi, 1969
- Ahmed, Aziz : Studies on Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford, 1964
- Arberry, A.J. : Sufism, London, 1956
- Rizvi, S.A.A. : A History of Sufism in India 2 Vols., Delhi, 1997
- Bhandarakar, R.G. : Vaisnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious System, Poona, 1959
- Tara Chand : Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Allahabad, 1976
- Wostcott, G.H. : Kabir and the Kabir Panth, Calcutta, 1953
- Mcloed, W.M. : Guru Nanak and the Sikh Religion, Delhi, 1968
- Majumdar, A.K. : Bhakti Renaissance, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay, 1965
- Mansura, Haider (ed.) : Sufis, Sultans and Feudal Orders, Delhi, 2004
- Hussain, Yusuf : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture, Delhi, 1962 (in Hindi also)
- Shyam, Radhey : Sultanate Kalin Samaj Ka Arthic Itihas, Allahabad, 1987

- Nizami, K.A. : State and Culture in Medieval India, Delhi, 1985
- " : Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the 13th Century, Delhi, 1978
- Ashraf, K.M. : Life and Condition of the People of the Hindustan, Delhi, 1988
- Verma, H.C. : Madhya Kalin Bharat, Vol. I (750-1540 A.D.) Delhi, 1983 (in Hindi)
- Rashid, A. : Society and Culture in Medieval India (1200-1556), Calcutta, 1969
- Chandra, Satish : Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India, Delhi, 1997 (in Hindi also)
- " : Medieval India, Vol. I (from Sultanate to the Mughal) New Delhi, 1998 (in Hindi also)
- Habib Irfan (ed.) : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vols. I to 8 (Relevant Articles), New Delhi, 1981-2003 (in Hindi)
- " : Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Delhi, 2002
- Saxena, R.K. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Ke Aarthik Pahloo, Jaipur, 1996 (in Hindi)
- Sharma, G.D. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Ki Rajnitik, Samajik Avam Aarthik Sansthayen (in Hindi) 1992
- Siddiqui, I.H. (ed.) : Medieval India : Essays in Intellectual Thought & Culture Vol. I, Delhi, 2003
- Sharma, Krishna : Bhakti & the Bhakti Movement : A New Perspective, Delhi, 1987
- Yasin, Muhammad : Islami Bharat Ka Samajik Itihas, Lucknow, 1958 (in Hindi)

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper- XV - Economy of India (1200-1526 A.D.)**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- Pre-Sultanate Economy
- Land revenue System : Early Turks, Khaljis, Tughlaqs and Lodhis
- Peasantry, Famine
- Irrigation and Changes in Crop-pattern

Unit-II

- Iqta System
- Market Control Policy and Prices of Commodities
- Village Organisation
- Khuts, Muqaddams and Chaudharies

Unit-III

- Technological changes and Economy
- Merchants Class
- Usury
- Currency System

Unit-IV

- Industries
- Trade and Commerce : Inland and External Trade
- Growth of Towns
- Urbanization

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| Mukhia, Harbans | : | Perspectives on Medieval History, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1993 |
| Chandra, Satish | : | Medieval India (from Sultanate to Mughals) Vol. I & II (English & Hindi), Har Anand, New Delhi, 2004 |
| Methew, K.S. | : | The Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century, New Delhi, 1983 |
| Subramanyam, Sanjay, Ed. | : | Merchants, Market and State in Early Modern India, Delhi, 1990 |
| Bagchi, Amiya Kumar Ed. | : | Money and Credit in Indian History, Tulika, 2002 |
| Panikar K.N. Ed. | : | The Making of History-Essays Presented to Irfan Habib, Tulika, New Delhi, 20 |
| Satish Chander Ed. | : | Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, O.U.P., 2008 |
| Habib, Irfan | : | Madhyakaleen Bharat Vol. I - VIII (in Hindi also) Raj Kamal Prakashan, New Delhi, 1951, 1972, 1991, 1992, 1994, 1992, 2000, 2003 |
| Kosambi, D.D. | : | An Introduction to the Study of Indian History IX & X, New Delhi, 1972 |
| Sharma, R.S. | : | Indian Feudalism (revised edition) Macmillan, 1990 |
| Moreland, W.H. | : | a) Agrarian System of Moslem India, Deli, 2 nd Edition 1968 |
| Ashraf, K.M. | : | Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan, New Delhi, 1998 |
| Chaudhary, Tapan Ray | : | Cambridge Economic |
| Habib, Irfan (Ed.) | : | History of India (c. 1200-1750 A.D.) Vol. I, CUP, 1982 |

- Verma, H.C. : Madhyakaleen Bharat (740-1540) A.D. Vol I and II, Hindi implementation Board Delhi University.
- Frekenberg (Ed.) : Land Control and Social Structures in Indian History, London, 1969
- Gupta, N.S. : Industrial Structure of India during the Medieval Period
- Habib, Irfan : Essays in India History : Towards a Marxist Approach, New Delhi, 1995
- Cipolla, C.W. : Between History and Economic History, New Delhi, 1991
- Thakur, Vijay Kumar (Ed.) : Peasant in Indian History, Patna, 1996
- Anshuman & Ashok (ed.) : Theoretical Issues and structural Enquiries
- Habib, Irfan : Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Granth Shilpi, 2002
- Ray, Anirudha & Bagchi, S.K. (Ed.) : Technology in Ancient and Medieval India, Delhi, 1986
- Chattopadhaya, D.P. (Ed.) : Studies in the History of Science in India, New Delhi, 1982
- Chattopadhaya, D.P. (Ed.) : History of Humanity, Vol. V, Paris/London, 1999
- S. Gopal & Thapar Romila (Ed.) : Problems of Historical Writings in India, Delhi, 1963

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

M.A. History- IIIrd Semester
Group- D: Modern India

Paper- XI - Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools -I

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

IA : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

History : Definition and Scope

- The Major Trends in History
- From the Earliest times to Positivism and Documented History
- From Political/ Military to Social History
- The New Trends : Postmodernism and Gender

Some Major Thinkers on History

- The Khaldun (1332-1406)
- G.W.F. Hegal (1770-1831)
- Karl Marx (1818-83)
- Fernand Braude (1902-1985)

Unit-II

Sources and their evaluation

- Collection and Selection of Data
- Kinds of evidence
- External Criticism of sources
- Internal Criticism of sources

Methodology :

- a. Generalization
- b. Causation
- c. Objectivity

Unit-III**The Pre-modern Traditions of Historical Writing :****A. Early Traditions :**

- a. Greeco-Roman Traditions
- b. Chinese Traditions
- c. Ancient Traditions

B. Medieval Traditions :

- a. Western
- b. Arabic & Persian
- c. Indo-Persian

Unit-IV**History and other Disciplines :**

- a. History and the Social Sciences in General
- b. History and Geography
- c. History and Economics
- d. History and Sociology
- e. History and Anthropology
- f. History and Psychology
- g. History and Political Science

Suggested Readings :

- Alvesson Mats (2002) : Postmodernism and Social Research
- Bentley, Michael (1997) : Companion to Historiography
- Bloch, Marc (1954) : The Historian's Craft Translated from French by Peter Putnam (in Hindi)

- Bloch Marc (2000) : Itihaskar Ka Shilp
- Boyd, Kelly (ed.) (1999) : Encyclopaedia of Historians and Historical Writing, Vol. 1 & 2
- Canon, John (ed.) (1980) : The Historians at Work (George Allen & Unwin, London, 1980)
- Carr, E.H. : What is History (Macmillan, London, 1964, 1983) (in Hindi also)
- Chaube, Jharkhande (1999) : Itihaas - Darshan
- Collingwood, R.G. : The Idea of History (Oxford University Press, 1946, 1972, 2004)
- Gardiner, Patrick (ed.) : Theories of History (New York 1969)
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. (2003) : Itihaskar ki Chinta
- Hughes-Warrington-Marine : Fifty Great Thinkers on History (2004 Indian Reprint)
- Lambert, Peter and Phillip : Making History : An Introduction to the Practices of a Discipline
- Marwick, Arthur (1982 2nd edn.) : The nature of History (Macmillan, London, 1970, 1984) (in Hindi also)
- Marwick, Arthur (2008) : Itihas Ka Swarup
- Marwick, Arthur (2001) : New Nature of History : Knowledge, Evidence, Language
- Sheikh Ali, B. : History : Its Theory and Method (Macmillan, Madras, 1978)
- Sreedharan, E. (2004) : A Textbook of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000 (Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)
- Stone, Lawrence (1987) : The Past and the Present (Revised)
- Verma, Lal Bahadur (1984) : Itihas Ke Bare Mein
- Woolf, D.R. (ed.) (1988) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing (1 & 2)

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper- XII - Political History of India (1757-1947) I**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**1. Sources of Modern Indian History :**

- a. Archival Records
- b. Private Papers
- c. News Papers
- d. Periodicals
- e. Oral Traditions

2. Pre-Colonial Indian Polity :

- a. Decline of Mughal Empire
- b. Rise of Successor States

Unit-II**1. Emergence of British Power : 1757-1765**

- a. English East India Company -History - 1600 AD - 1757 A.D.
- b. Battle of Plassey
- c. Battle of Buxar
- d. Political Settlement of 1765

2. The Indian Resistance

- a. Anglo Mysore Relations 1767-1799
- b. Anglo-Maratha Relations 1775-1818

Unit-III**1. Diplomatic Means of British Expansion :**

- a. Subsidiary Alliance System
- b. Political Settlement of 1817-1818
- c. Doctrine of Lapse

2. The Paramountcy and aftermath :

- a. Conquest of Sind
- b. Annexation of Punjab

Unit-IV**1. Beyond Natural Frontiers :**

- a. Nepal
- b. Burma

2. The People's Response :

- a. Discontent and Disaffection during Company's Rule
- b. Revolt of 1857 : Nature, Participation and Impact

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|
| Dodwell, H.H (ed.) | : | The Cambridge History of India Vol. V, Cambridge, 1934, 1937 |
| Sutherland, Lucy | : | The East India Company in the 18 th Century Politics, Oxford, 1952 |
| Gupta, Brijan K. | : | Siraj-ud-daula and the East India Company, 1962 |
| Khan, Mohibul Hasan | : | Tipu Sultan |
| Roberts, P.E. | : | India under Wellsley |
| Sinha N.K. | : | Ranjit Singh |
| Sen, S.N. | : | Eighteenth Fifty Seven, Delhi, 1957, Calcutta, 1958 |

- Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) : British Paramantacy and India's Renaissance Vol. X, Pt.1, Bombay 1965-68
- " : The Sepoy Mutiny and Revolt of 1857, Calcutta, 1957
- Tara Chand : History of Freedom Movement Vol. I & II, Delhi, 1991
- Misra, B.B. : Central Administration of the East India Company 1773-1834, Macmillan, 1959
- " : The Administrative History of India, 1834-1947
- Stokes, Eric : English Utilitarian and India, Oxford, 1959
- Philips, C.H. : The East India Company, 2nd edn., London, 1962
- Metcalfe, T.R. : Aftermath of the Revolt, Princeton, 1964
- Pannikar, K.M. : An Introduction to the study of the Relations of Indian States with the Government of India, London, 1932
- Spear, P. : History of India, Vol. II, Panguin, 1965
- Spear, P. : Master of Bengal : Robert Clive, 1976.
- Banerjee, A.C. : A New History of Modern India 1757-1947
- Sardesai, G.S. : New History of the Marathas - Vols II, III, Bombay, 1946
- " : The Main Current of Maratha History
- Norris, J.A. : The First Afghan War, 1838-42
- Penderal Moon : Warren Hastings and British India, London, 1954
- R.C. Majumdar, and Dutta K.K. : Advanced History of India Vol. III, 4th ed. & Chaudhary, H.C. Ray : Delhi, 1978
- Prasad Bisheshwar : Bondage and Freedom, Vol. I

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

Paper- XIII - Indian National Movement : 1885-1919

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Indian Nationalism :

- a. Emergence
- b. Causes
- c. Approaches

2. Indian National Congress

- a. Pre-Congress Political Associations
- b. Genesis
- c. Theories

Unit-II

1. Nationalist Agitation : 1885-1905

- a. Moderates - Programmes and Ideology
- b. Revolutionary Movement - The First Phase

2. Nationalist Agitation : 1905-1919 :

- (a) Extrinstists- Programmes and Ideology
- (b) Anti-Partition of Bengal agitation- Swadesh Movement.

Unit-III**1. Entrance of Communal Politics :**

- a. Establishment of All India Muslim League - 1906
- b. Hindu Mahasabha

1. Era of Communal Co-ordination :

- a. Lucknow Pact-aims and impact
- b. Home Rule Movement-aims, Programmes and impact

Unit-IV**1. India and the first World War :**

- a. Impact of Indian National Movement
- b. Rise of Left in Indian Politics

2. Constitutional Development - A British Reaction :

- a. Indian Council Acts
- b. Morley Minto Reforms-1909
- c. Montague-Chelmsford Reforms-1919

Suggested Readings :

- Seal, Anil : The Emergence of Indian Nationalism, Cambridge, 1968
- Mehrotra, S.R. : The Emergence of Indian National Congress, Delhi, 1971
- Tripathi, A. : The Extremist Challenge : India between 1890-1910, Calcutta, 1967
- Argov, Daniel : Moderates and Extermists in the Indian National Movement

- Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1959 (ed.)
- Tara Chand : History of the Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, IV., Delhi, 1961
- Majumdar, R.C. : History of Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, Calcutta, 1962-63
- Dutt, R.P. : India Today, Bombay, 1949
- Mujeeb, M. : Indian Muslims, London 1967
- Sarkar, S. : Swadeshi Movement in Bengal-1903-1908, New Delhi, 1973
- " : Modern India 1885-1947, New Delhi, 1983
- Das, M.N. : India under Morley and Minto, London, 1964
- Singh, Parduman : Lord Minto and Indian Nationalism 1905-1910, Delhi, 2001 New ed.
- Dhankar, Jaiveer Singh : Prelude to Pakistan, Delhi, 2000
- Wolpert Stanley A. : Tilak adn Gokhle, California, 1962
- Yadav, B.D. : Allan Octavian Hume-Father of the Congress, Delhi, 1992
- " : Madame Bhikhaji Cama : A True Nationalist, Delhi, 1952

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

Paper- XIV - Society and Culture of India (1757-1947) I**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**1. Pre-British Indian Society :**

- a. General Features
- b. Rural Society
- c. Urban Society

Unit-II**1. British and Indian Society :**

- a. Christian Missionaries
- b. British Social Policy
- c. Approaches-Evangelicalist and Orientalist

2. Growth of New Education :

- a. Wood's Dispatch and Aftermath
- b. Its Role in Socio-Political Consciousness

Unit-III**1. Press**

- a. Rise and Growth of Press
- b. Its Role in Socio-Political Consciousness

2. Literature :

- a. Hindi Literature
- b. Bengali Literature
- c. Role in Indian Cultural Renaissance

Unit-IV**1. Social Reforms :**

- a. Sati
- b. Infanticide
- c. Widow Remarriage Movement
- d. Age of Consent Bill Agitation

2. Women's Emancipation

- a. Status
- b. Property Rights
- c. Socio-Political Participation

Suggested Readings :

- | | |
|--|--|
| Banga, Indu and Jaidev (eds.) : | Cultural Reorientation of Modern India, 1996 |
| Bayly, C.A. : | Indian Society and the Making of the English Empire (Cambridge University Press, London, 1987) |
| Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi (ed.) : | The Contested Terrarium : Perspectives on foundation in India (Hyderabad, 1988) |
| " : | Education and the Disprivileged : Nineteenth and Twentieth Century in India |
| Forbes, Geraldine : | Women in Modern India, (London, 1998) |
| Kumar, Ravinder : | Essay's in Social History of Modern India (Modern, 1968) |
| " : | Adhunik Bharat Ka Samajik Itihas |
| Mani, Lata : | Contentious Traditions : The Debate on Sati in Colonial India (New Jersey, 1990) |
| Mukerji, D.P. : | Indian Culture : A Sociological Study |
| Nair, Janaki : | Women and Law in Colonial India : A Social History |
| Sangari, Kumkum & Sudesh Vaid (eds.) : | Recasting Women : Essay in Colonial History |
| Sharma, R.S. (ed.) : | Indian Society : Historical Probing in Memory of D.D. Kosambi |

- Stokes, E. : English Utilitarians and India (London, 1959)
- Ballhachet, K.A. : Social Policy and Social Change in India
- McCully, B.T. : English Education and the origin of Nationalism (Gloucester, 1966)
- Ahmed A.F.S. : Social Ideas and Social change in Bengal
- Ravinder Kumar : Western India in 19th Century
- Amit Sen : Notes on the Bengal Renaissance
- Kopf, D. : British Orientalism and the Bengal Renaissance (Berkeley, 1969)
- Majumdar, B.B. : History of India Social and Political Ideas
- Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
- Sinha, S. : "Social Change" in N.K. Sinha (ed) History of Bengal
- Mukherjee, S.N. : "The Social Implications of the Political thought of Indian Society", Historical Probing (ed.) R.S. Sharma
- Brun De : "Political and Social Trends in 18th Century in India" vide Studies in Social and Economic History of India, Vol III
- Das, M.N. Chopra : Social and Economic History of Vol. III
- L.S.S,O' Malley : Modern India and the West
- Sumit Sarkar : Modern India (Delhi, 1983)
- Narain V.A. : Social History of Bengali Literature
- Ram Kumar Verma : A History of Hindi Literature
- Bayly, C.A. : Indian Society and the Making of the English (London, 1987)
- Forbes, Geraldine : Women in Modern India

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

Paper- XV - Economic History of India (1757-1947)-I

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Pre-colonial Indian Economy

- a. Rural economy : agriculture and artisans
- b. Urban economy : artisans and manufacture
- c. Rural and Urban trade

2. Disintegration of the pre-colonial economy

- a. Debate over de-industrialization
- b. Causes for the disintegration of the rural economy

Unit-II

1. Debate about Colonialism and its impact on Indian Economy

2. Population during the colonial period

- a. Estimates prior to the first Censos of 1872
- b. Patterns of population growth since 1872, with reference to Fertiltity rates, Mortality rates and Women-men ratio
- c. Debate over de-urbanization and trends of migration and workforce

3. National and Per-capita income :

- a. Estimates and comparison
- b. Contribution of Agriculture, Industry and Tertiary services

Unit-III**1. Rural Economy**

- a. Colonial land revenue settlements : Permanent Settlement, Ryotwari and Mahalwari
- b. Commercialization of agriculture with reference to crop, land labour and credit markets.

2. Rural Indebtedness and institutions to meet rural credit needs in colonial India**3. Peasant Revolt****Unit-IV****1. Irrigation system and changes in it during the colonial period****2. Famines and the colonial Government :**

- a. Causes, geographical spread and number of famines in colonial
- b. Evolution of the colonial policy regarding famines

Suggested Readings :

- Bhatia, B.M. : Famines in India : A study in Some Aspects of the Economic History of India, Bombay, 1967
- Bhattacharya, Dhires : A Concise History of Indian Economy : From the mid-Eighteen to the Present Century, Calcutta, 1972
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi : Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihaas, New Delhi and Patna, 1990
- Davey, Brian : The Economic Development of India, Nottingham, 1975
- Desai, A.R. : Peasant Struggles in India, Bombay, 1948
- Gadgil, D.R. : The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times, London, 1934

- Habib, Irfan : Indian Economy, 1858-1914, New Delhi, 2007
- Kumar, Dharma (ed.) : The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. 2 : c. 1757-1970, Cambridge, 1982
- Mishra, Girish : Agrarian Problems of Permanent Settlement, Delhi, 1978
- Mishra, Girish : Aadhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas, Delhi, 1977
- Mukherjee, Aditya : "The Return of the Colonial in Indian Economic History : The Last Phase of Colonialism in India", Presidential Address, Modern Section, Indian History Congress, 68th Session, New Delhi.
- Raj, K.N. : Essays on the Commercialization of Indian Agriculture
- Roy, Tithankar : The Economic History of India, 1857-1947, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
- Singh, V.B. : Economic History of India, 1857-1956, Bombay, 1975
- Sivasubramonian, S. : National Income of India in the Twentieth Century, Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Delhi University
- Tomlinson, B.R. : The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970, Cambridge, 1993

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

SCHEME OF EXAMNATIONS OF M.A. IVTH SEMESTER 2009-2010

The entire M.A. course shall be of four semesters. There shall be five papers in each semester, each carrying 100 marks each, out of which 20 marks are for internal assessment and 80 marks for theory examination except paper XVII in Gropu-A of VIth Semester which carries 60 marks for theory examination and 40 marks for practical. The total marks for four semesters shall be 2000.

Break up of marks :**For internal assessment :**

- A. Ist test will be held in Ist half : 5 Marks (for IInd & of IVth Sems.)
- B. IInd Test will be held in Ist half : 5 Marks (for IInd & of IVth Sems.)
- C. Assignments/term papers' : 5 Marks presentation
- D. Attendance : 5 Marks
65% to 75% : 1 Mark
76% to 85% : 2 Marks
86% to 90% : 3 Marks
91% to 95% : 4 Marks
95% to 100 % : 5 Marks

For theory Examination :

The syllabus of each paper shall be divided into four units. The question paper of each course will have five units. Each of the first four units shall contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of each question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions without any internal choice and it shall be covering the entire syllabus. As such, unit five shall be **compulsory**.

The Scheme of Examination for IVth Semester is as follows.

Note : There are four areas of specialization in IVth semester i.e. Group A, B, C and D. In each group of specialization there are five compulsory papers. The candidates shall be required to opt for the same Group as was opted in IIIrd Semester.

Group- A Indian Archaeology

Name of paper	Max. Marks	IA.	Time	Theory
Paper-XVI- Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools - II	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XVII- Principles and Methods of Archaeology	100	40(Practical)	60	3 hrs.
Paper-XVIII- Historical Archaeology of India	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XIX- Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography-II	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XX- Ancient Indian Numismatics-II	100	20	80	3 hrs.

Group - B : Ancient India

Paper-XVI- Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools-II	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XVII- Political History of India (from c.320 A.D. to 648 A.D.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XVIII- Political History of India (from c.648 A.D. to 1200 A.D.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper- XIX- Society and Culture of India -II (from earliest times to c.1200 A.D.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.
Paper-XX- Economic History of India - II (from earliest times to c. 1200 A.D.)	100	20	80	3 hrs.

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Group-C : Medieval India

Paper-XVI- Historiography : Concepts, 100 20 80 3 hrs.
Methods and Tools-II

Paper-XVII- Political History of India
(c.1200-1526 A.D.)- Political 100 20 80 3 hrs.
Institution

Paper-XVIII- Political History of India
(1526-1757) Political Institution 100 20 80 3 hrs.

Paper-XIX- Society and Culture of India
(c.1526-1757A.D.) 100 20 80 3 hrs.

Paper-XX- Economic History of India
(1526-1757A.D.) 100 20 80 3 hrs.

Group- D : Modern India

Paper-XVI- Historiography : Concepts, 100 20 80 3 hrs.
Methods and Tools-II

Paper-XVII- Political History of India
(1757-1947) I-II 100 20 80 3 hrs.

Paper-XVIII- Indian National
Movement : 1920-1947 100 20 80 3 hrs.

Paper-XIX- Society and Culture of
India (1757-1947)-II 100 20 80 3 hrs.

Paper-XX- Economic History of India
(1757-1947) II 100 20 80 3 hrs.

60 SYLLABUS - M.A. HISTORY (IVTH SEMESTER) 2009-10

M.A. History- IV Semester

Group - A : Indian Archaeology

Paper-XVI - Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools - II

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Modern Approaches in History :

- Positivist
- Classical Marxist
- Later Marxist
- Gender in History
- Environment in History
- Annals

Unit-II

Modrn Indian Approaches in History :

- Colonial History Writing
- Nationalist History Writing
- Communalist History Writing

- d. Marxist History Writing
- e. Cambridge School and
- f. Subaltern School

Unit-III**Major Debates in History :**

- a. Rise of Capitalism
- b. Rise of Feudalism
- c. Origin of Imperialism
- d. Origin of Nationalism

Unit-IV**Making a Research Proposal :**

- a. Choice of Subject
- b. Survey of literature
- c. Formulation of hypothesis
- d. Identification of sources
- e. Description of research methodology
- f. Elaboration of research proposal

Suggested Readings :

- Anthias, Floya and : Woman, Nation, State
 Basingstoke, Macmillan and New York St.
 Nira Yuval-Davis : Martin's Press
- Bentley, Michael : Companion to Historiography, London
 Routledge, 1997
- Bottomore, Tom : Theories of Modern Capitalism, New
 Delhi, Universal Book Stall
- Boyd, Kelly (ed.) : Encyclopaedia of Historians and
 Historical Writings, Vols. I and II, London/

- Chicago, Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers
- Burke, Peter : New Perspectives of Historical Writing,
 IInd Edn. Cambridge, Polity Press, 2001
- Chaube, Jharkhande : Itihaas-Darshan, Varanasi, Vishwavidya-
 laya Prakashan, 1999.
- Clark, Stuard (ed.) : The Annals School : Critical Assessment
 Volume I Histories and Overviews, London
 and New York, Routledge
- Guha, Ramchandra : Environmentalism : A Global History, New
 Delhi, Oxford University Press
- Hilton, Rodney (ed.) : The Transition from Feudalism to
 Capitalism, (available in Hindi) London,
 Verso
- " : Samantwaad Se Punjiwaad Mein
 Sankraman, Delhi Granth Shilpi, 2008
- Hobsbawm, Eric. J. : Itihaskar Ki Chinta, Delhi Granth Shilpi,
 2008
- Hughes, J. Donald : What is Environmental History?
 Cambridge/Malden Polity Press, 2006
- Hutchison, John and
 Anthony D. Smith : Nationalism, Oxford and New York, Oxford
 University Press, 1994
- Landes, Joan B. : Women and the Public sphere in the Age
 of the French Revolution, Ithaca, NY,
 Cornell University Press, 1988
- Marwick, Arthur : The Nature of History Macmillan, London,
 1970, 1984
- Mukhia, Harbans : The Feudalism Debate (in Hindi),
 New Delhi, Manohar, 2000
- " : Feudalism aur Gair-Europeye Samaj, Delhi
 Granth Shilpi (India), 2007

Owen, Roger and bob

- Sutcliffe(eds.) : Studies in the theory of Imperialism, London, Longman, 1972
- Porter, Andrew : European Imperialism, 1860-1914, Basingstoke & London, The Macmillan Press, 1994
- Sarkar, Sumit : Writing Social History (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997)
- " : Samajik Itihaas - Lekhan Ki Chunauti, Delhi Granth Shilpi
- Scot, John : Gender and the Politics of History, New York, Columbia University Press, 1988
- Smith, Anthony D. : The Nation in History : Historiography Debates about Nations and Nationalism, Cambridge Polity Press, 2000
- Sreedharan, E. : A Textbook of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000, (Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)
- Verma, Lal Bahadur : Itihaas Ke Bare Mein, New Delhi, Prakashan Sansthan, 1984
- Weber, Max : Protestant Acharshastra aur Puniwadi Chetna, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2006
- Woolf, D.R. (ed.) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing, Volumes 1 & 2, New York & London, Garland Publishing, Inc. 1988.

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XVII - Principles and Methods of Archaeology

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 60

Practical : 40

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : i) The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question (12 marks each) from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (1½ marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

ii) For practical, the students are required to undergo a field Training i.e. Excavation or Exploration or both.

Unit-I

- Definition and Scope of Archaeology
- Relationship of Archaeology with social sciences and pure sciences
- History of Indian Archaeology
- Forms of Archaeological data

Unit-II

- Methods of discovering the sites (explorations)
- Aims and Methods of excavation
- Excavation preliminaries, staff and equipments; Excavation of a structure, town site and Burials.
- Stratigraphy
- Recording of excavated finds, Three dimensional measurements; preparation of section drawing

Unit-III

- a. Methods of relative dating
- b. Methods of absolute dating
- c. Archaeological photography and drawing

Unit-IV

- a. Chemical treatment and preservation of Archaeological finds
- b. Conservation of Monuments
- c. Threats to Archaeological sites
- d. Archaeology and public awareness

Suggested Readings :

- Agrawal, D.P. and Yadav, M.D. : Dating the Human Past, Indian Society for Prehistoric studies, Pune, 1995
- Chakraborti, D.K. : A History of Indian Archaeology, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1988
- Child, V.G. : Piecing together the Past, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1966
- Pandey, J.N. : Puratatva Vimarsha (in Hindi), Prachya Vidya Sansthan, Allahabad, 2002 (9th edn.)
- Raman, K.V. : Principles and Methods of Archaeology, Parthajan Publications, Madras, 1986
- Thapalyal, K.K. and Shukla, S.P. : Puratattva Praveshika (in Hindi), Bharat Book Centre, Lucknow, 1999
- Wheeler, R.E.M. : Archaeology from the Earth, Penguin Books, London, 1963
- " : Prithvi Se Puratattva (in Hindi), Delhi, 1968
- Plenderleith, H.J. : The conservation of Antiquities and works of Art, London, 1974

- Crawford, O.G.S. : Archaeology in the Field (4th Edn.), New York, 1960
- Kenyon, K.M. : Beginnings in Archaeology, London, 1961
- Atkinson, R.J.C. : Field Archaeology, London, 1961
- Pandey, R.P. : Bhartiya Puratattva (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal, 1989
- Singh, Madanmohan : Puratattva ki Ruparekha (in Hindi), Janki Prakashan, Delhi, 1981
- Srivastava, K.M. : New Era of Indian Archaeology, Delhi, 1982
- Choubey, Ramesh : Puratattvik Manav Vigyan (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal, 2007
- Krishnamurthy, K. : Introducing Archaeology, Ajanta Publications, Delhi, 1995
- Drewet, Peter L. : Field Archaeology : An Introduction, London, UCL Press, 1999
- Daniel, Glyn : The Origins and Growth of Archaeology, Harmondsworth, Penguin books, 1967

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XVIII - Historical Archaeology of India**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- Relationship of Archaeology with History
- Northern Black Polished Ware Culture : extent, chronology and Characteristics
- Historical Urbanization
- Significance of Pottery

Detailed study of the following excavated sites**Unit-II**

- Taxila
- Rupar
- Thanesar

Unit-III**Detailed study of the following excavated sites :**

- Hastinapur
- Atranjikhhera
- Kausambi

Unit-IV**Detailed study of the following excavated sites :**

- Vaishali
- Nagarahunikonda
- Arikamedu

Suggested Readings :

- Ramachandran, T.N. : Nagarjunikonda
- Subramanyam, E. (ed.) : Nagarjunikonda (1954-60), Memoirs of the Archaeological Survey India, No. 75
- Ojha, Shrikrishan : Bharatiya Puratattva (in Hindi), Research Publications, Delhi, 1985
- Banerjee, N.R. : The Iron Age in India, New Delhi, 1965
- Ghosh, A. : The City in Early Historical India, Shimla, 1973
- Sinha, B.P. (ed.) : Potteries in Ancient India, Patna, 1969
- Gaur, R.C. : Excavations at Atranjikhhera, Motilal Banarsi Dass, Delhi, 1983
- Sharma, .G.R. : Excavations at Kausambi, Allahabad
- Marhsall, J. : Taxila (Three Vols.), 1951
- Dhavalikar, M.K. : Historical Archaeology of India, Books and Books, Delhi, 1999

Man and Environment, Journal of Indian Society for Prehistoric and Quaternary Studies, Ahmedabad

Indian Archaeology : A Review (Rel. Vols.)

Puratattva, Bulletin of The Indian Archaeological Society (Rel. Vols.)

Ancient India, Bulletin of the Archaeological Survey of India (Rel. Vols.)

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XIX - Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography-II**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

- Note : i) The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.
- ii) In unit-IV, the first question shall carry one legible plate of inscription for decipherment into Devanagari/Roman script and second question shall contain one passage for transliteration into original script from the prescribed inscriptions. But both the questions should not be given from one inscription.

Unit-I**Historical and Cultural importance of the following inscriptions :**

- Sarnath Buddhist Image inscription of the time of Kanishka I (Regnal year 3)
- Nasik cave inscription of Vasishthiputra Pulumavi (Regnal Year 19)
- Girnar (Junagadh) Rock inscription of Rudradaman I
- Mathura Stone inscription of Huvishka

Unit-II**Historical and cultural importance of the following inscriptions :**

- Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta
- Mehrauli Iron Pillar Inscription of Chandragupta
- Bhitari Stone Pillar Inscription of Skandagupta
- Mandsor Pillar Inscription of Yasodharman Vishnuvardhana (M.S. 589)

Unit-III**Historical and cultural importance of the following inscription :**

- Haraha Inscription of Isanavarman
- Banskhera Copper-Plate Inscription of Harsha
- Aihole Inscription of Pulakesin-II
- Gwalior Inscription of Mihirabhoja

Unit-IV

Note : Inscriptions for decipherment into Devanagari/Roman script and Transliteration into original script (in part or full) :

- Sarnath Buddhist Image inscription of Kanishka (Regnal Year 3)
- Mathura Stone Inscription of Huvishka (Year 28)
- Nasik Cave Inscription of Yajna Satakarni (Year 7)
- Mehrauli Iron Pillar Inscription of Chandra

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Agrawal, Jagannath | : | <u>Researches in Indian Epigraphy and Numismatics</u> , New Delhi, 1986 |
| Bajpai, K.D. | : | <u>Aitihasic Bhartiya Abhilekh</u> (in Hindi), Jaipur, 1992 |
| Goyal S.R. | : | <u>Maukhari-Pushyabhuti-Chalukyayugin Abhilekh</u> , Vol. I, II, III, Meerut, 1987 |
| " | : | <u>Guptakalin Abhilekh</u> , Meerut, 1984 |
| " | : | <u>Prachin Bhartiya Abhilekh Sangraha</u> (in Hindi), Part-I, Jaipur, 1982 |
| Gupta, P.L. | : | <u>Prachin Bharat Ke Pramukh Abhilekh</u> (in Hindi), Part-I, Varanasi, 1979 |
| Hultzsch E. (ed.) | : | <u>Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum</u> , Vol. I, New Delhi, 1991 (Reprint) |
| Ojha, G.H. | : | <u>Prachin Bhartiya Lipimala</u> (in Hindi), Delhi, 1959 |
| Pandey, R.B. | : | <u>Historical and Literary Inscriptions</u> , Varanasi, 1962 |
| Sircar, D.C. | : | <u>Select Inscriptions</u> , Vol. I, Calcutta, 1965, (Reprint) |
| Sircar, D.C. | : | <u>Indian Epigraphy</u> (trans. in Hindi by K.D. Bajpai), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1965 |
| Thaplyal, K.K. | : | <u>Inscriptions of Maukhris, Later Guptas, Pushpabhutis and Yashoverma of Kanauj</u> , Delhi, 1985 |
| Upadhyaya, V. | : | <u>Prachin Bhartiya Abhilekhon Ka Adhyayana</u> (in Hindi), Delhi, 1961 |
| " | : | <u>Gupta Abhilekh</u> , Patna, 1974 |

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XX - Ancient Indian Numismatics-II**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : i) The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

ii) In Unit-IV, The first question should be from 'a', 'b' and 'c' parts and second question on decipherment of coins should be from 'd' and 'e' parts of the unit.

Unit-I**Kushana Numismatics**

- Early Kushana Coins : Kujula Kadphises
- Sotermagus and Wima Kadphises
- Kushane Sassanid Coins
- Kidara Kushana, Kota, Puri Kushana Coins

Unit-II**Early Coins of South and Western India**

- Satavahana Coins
- Western Kshatrapa Coins
- Roman and Byzantine Coins in South India

Unit-III**Gupta Coins**

- Coins of Chandragupta- I and Kacha Gupta
- Coins of Samundragupta
- Coins of Chandragupta-II
- Coins of Kumaragupta
- Coins of Skanda gupta

Unit-IV**Early Medieval Coins**

- Huna Coins
- Gurjara Pratihara Coins
- Shahi Coins

Coins for Decipherment (gold coins only)

- Kushana Coins
- Gupta Coins

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Altekar, A.S. | : | <u>The Coinage of the Gupta Empire</u> , Varanasi, 1954 |
| " | : | Gupta Kalina Mudrayen (in Hindi), Patna, 1972 |
| Bhandarkar, D.R. | : | <u>Carmichael Lectures, Ancient Indian Numismatics</u> , Patna, 1984 |
| Chakraborti, Swati | : | Socio-religious and Cultural Study of Ancient Indian Coins, Delhi, 1986 |
| Chattopadhyaya, B. | : | <u>The Age of the Kushans : A Numismatic Study</u> , Calcutta, 1964 |
| Cunningham A. | : | <u>Coins of Ancient India</u> , Varanasi, 1971 |
| Dutta, M. | : | <u>A Study of the Satavahana Coinage</u> , New Delhi, 1996 |
| Gopal, L. | : | <u>Early Medieval Coin types of Northern India</u> , Varanasi, 1966 |
| Gopal, P.L. | : | <u>Coins</u> , New Delhi, 1996 |
| Mukharjee, B.N. and Lee, P.K.D. | : | <u>Technology of Indian Coins</u> , Calcutta |
| Sharma, I.K. | : | <u>Coinage of the Satavahana Empire</u> , New Delhi, 1980 |
| Thakur, Upendra | : | <u>Mints and Minting in India</u> , Varanasi, 1972 |
| Upadhyaya, V. | : | <u>Prachina Bhartiya Sikke</u> (in Hindi), Allahabad, 1986 |
| Bajpai, K.D. | : | Indian Numismatic Studies, New Delhi, 1976 |
| Rao, Rajvant & Rao, P.K. | : | <u>Prachin Bhartiya Mudrayen</u> (in Hindi), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1998 |
| Satya Shreva | : | <u>The Kushana Numismatics</u> , Delhi, 1985 |
| Santosh Bajpai | : | <u>Aitihasik Bhartiya Sikke</u> , Delhi, 1997 |
- Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Group - B : Ancient India**Paper-XVI - Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools-II****Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**Modern Approaches in History -**

- Positivist
- Classical Marxist
- Later Marxist
- Gender in History
- Environment in History
- Annals

Unit-II**Modern Indian Approaches in History**

- Colonial History Writing
- Nationalist History Writing
- Communalist History Writing
- Marxist History Writing
- Cambridge School and
- Subaltern School

Unit-III**Major Debates in History**

- Rise of Capitalism
- Rise of Feudalism
- Origin of Imperialism
- Origin of Nationalism

Unit-IV**Making a Research Proposal :**

- Choice of Subject
- Survey of literature
- Formulation of hypothesis
- Identification of sources
- Description of research methodology
- Elaboration of research proposal

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| Anthias, Floyta and
Nira Yuval - Davis | : | Woman, Nation, State.
Basingstoke, Macmillan and New York
St. Martin's Press |
| Bentley, Michael | : | Companion to Historiography, London,
Routledge, 1997 |
| Bottomore, Tom | : | Theories of Modern Capitalism, New
Delhi, Universal Book Stall |
| Boyd, Kelly (ed.) | : | Encyclopaedia of Historians and
Historical writings, Vols. I and II, London/
Chicago, Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers |
| Burke, Peter | : | New Perspectives of Historical Writing,
(2nd Edn.) Cambridge, Polity Press, 2001 |
| Chaube, Jharkhande | : | Itihaas-Darshan, Varanasi, Vishwavid-
yalaya, Prakashan, 1999 |
| Clark, Stuard (Ed.) | : | The Annals School : Critical Assessment,
Vol. I, Histories and Overviews, London
and New York, Routledge |
| Guha, Ramchandra | : | Environmentalism : A Global History, New
Delhi, Oxford University Press |
| Hilton, Rodney (ed.) | : | The Transition from Feudalism to
Capitalism (also in Hindi) London, Verso |
| Hilton, Rodney (ed.) | : | Samantwaad Se Punjiwaad Mein
Sankraman, Delhi Granth Shilpi, 2008 |
| Hobsbawn, Eric. J. | : | Itihaaskar ki Chinta, Delhi Granth Shilpi, 2008 |
| Hughes, J. Donald | : | What is Environmental History?
Cambridge /Malden Polity Press, 2006 |

- Hutchison, John and Anthony : Nationalism, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1994
D. Smith
- Landes, Joan B. : Women and the Public sphere in the Age of the French Revolution, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1988
- Marwick, Arthur : New Nature of History (Macmillan, London, 1970, 1984)
- Mukhia, Harbans : The Feudalism Debate (in Hindi), New Delhi, Manohar, 2000
- " : Feudalism aur Gair-Europeye Samaj, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2007
- Owen, Roger and bob : Studies in the theory of Imperialism, Sutcliffe (eds.) London, Longman, 1972
- Porter, Andrew : European Imperialism, 1860-1914, Basingstoke & London, The Macmillan Press, 1994
- Sarkar, Sumit : Writing Social History (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997)
- " : Samajik Itihaas-Lekhan Ki Chunauti, Delhi Granth Shilpi
- Scot, Joan : Gender and the Politics of History, New York, Columbia University Press, 1988
- Smith, Anthony D. : The Nation in History : Historiography Debates about Nations and Nationalism, Cambridge Polity Press, 2000
- Sreedharan, E. : A Text book of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000 (Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)
- Verma, Lal Bahadur : Itihaas Ke Bare Mein, New Delhi, Prakashan Sansthan, 1984
- Weber, Max : Protestant Acharshastra aur Puniwadi Chetna, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2006
- Woolf, D.R.(ed.) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing, Volumes 1 & 2, New York & London, Garland Publishing, Inc., 1988.

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XVII - Political History of India (from c. 320 A.D. to 648 A.D.)

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

The Imperial Guptas :

- Early Kings
- Samundragupta's achievements
- Historicity of Ramgupta
- King Chandra of Mehrauli iron Pillar Inscription
- Skanda gupta

Unit-II

The Imperial Guptas and Later Guptas :

- Gupta Administration
- Downfall of the Empire
- Later Guptas
- Accounts of Fa-hien

Unit-III

Emergence of New Powers :

- The Hunas - Their invasion and impact
- The Maukharis

Unit-IV

Pushpabhutis :

- Early Kings
- Harsha Vardhan, His achievement
- Administration
- Account of Huien-Tsang

Suggested Readings :

- Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) : The Classical Age, 3rd edn. Bombay, 1990
 " : Age of Imperial Kanauj, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, (3rd edn.) 1970
 " : Struggle for Empire, 2nd edn. Bombay, 1966
 Tripathi, R.S. : History of Kanauj, Banaras, 1937
 Chattopadhyaya, S. : Early History of North India
 Majumdar, R.C. & Altekar, A.D. (ed.) : The Vakataka- Gupta Age (English and Hindi), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1967
 Devahuti, D. : Harsha : A Political Study, Oxford University Press, 1970
 Chatterjee, G. : Harsha Vardhana (in Hindi, 2nd edn), Allahabad, 1950

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XVIII- Political History of India (from c. 648 A.D. to 1200 A.D.)**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**Emergence of New Political Powers :**

- Yashovarman of Kanauj
- Rise and Fall of the Pratiharas

Unit-II**Emergence of New Political Powers**

- Rise and Fall of the Palas
- The Rastrakutas

- The tripartite struggle

Unit-III**New Political Powers**

- Emergence and Fall of the Chalukyas of Badami
- The Chandelas
- The Paramaras

Unit-IV**New Political Powers :**

- The Chahamanas of Sakambhari
- The Gahadavals
- The Pallavas
- The Cholas

Suggested Readings :

- Puri, B.N. : History of Gurjara Pratiharas, Bombay, 1937
 Pathak, V. : Uttari Bharat Ka Rajnitik Itihasa (In Hindi)
 Sharma, Dasrath : Rajasthan through the Ages, Bikaner, 1966
 Sastri, K.A.N. : The Cholas, University of Madras, Madras, 1975
 Ayanger, K. : South Indian History and Culture
 Rai, Udai Narain : Gupta Samrata aur Unka Kala (In Hindi)
 Mitra, S.K. : Early Rules of Khajuraho, Motilal Banarsi Dass, 2nd (edn.) Delhi, 1977.
 Thakur, Upendra : The Hunas in India
 Sharma, Dashrath : Early Chauhan Dynasties, Delhi, 1952
 Yazdani, G. : The Early History of Deccan (also in Hindi), Oriental Book-reprint Corporation, New Delhi, 1982
 Goyal, S.R. : The Imperial Guptas, Meerut, 1986
 S.Prakash : Bharata Ka Itihas : Rajput Kal (in Hindi)
 G. H. Ojha : History of Rajputana

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XIX - Society and Culture of India-II
(from earliest times to c.1200 A.D.)

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

New Trends :

- Kusanas
- Satavahanas
- Sangam Age : Society and Culture

Unit-II

Gupta and Post Gupta Society :

- General features of Society and Culture during Gupta Period
- Early Medieval Society
- Communication and Social Cohesion

Unit-III

Social Institutions :

- Untouchability
- Labour
- Education and Educational Institutions

Unit-IV

Status of Women :

- Family
- Marriage

c. Education

d. Property rights

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Kane, P.V. | : | History of Dharamshastra (Relevant Vols.)
Bhandarajkar Orient Research Institute,
Pune, 1930 |
| Sharma, R.S. | : | Surdas in Ancient India, Motilal
Banarsidas, (2nd) Delhi, 1980 |
| " | : | Perspectives in Social and Economic
History of Early India, Munshiram,
Manohar Lal Publishers, New Delhi, 1983 |
| " | : | Material culture and Social formations in
Ancient India, Macmillan, Delhi, 1983 |
| " | : | Social change in early Medieval India,
Delhi, 1969 |
| Hutton, J.H. | : | Caste in India, Cambridge University, 1946 |
| Ghurye, G. S. | : | The Brahmnical Institutions Gotra &
Carana |
| " | : | Caste and Race in India, Bombay, 1969 |
| Upadhyay, G. P. | : | Brahmanas in Ancient India |
| Pandey, R.B. | : | Hindu Samskara, Motilal Banarsidas (2 nd),
Delhi, 1969 |
| Wagle, W.G. | : | Society at the time of Buddha, Bombay,
1969 |
| Fick, R. | : | Social organization of North-Eastern India
in Buddha's Time, S.K. Mitra, Delhi, 1972 |
| Altekar, A.S. | : | Position of Women in Hindu Civilization,
Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1999 |
| " | : | Education in Ancient India, Varanasi, 1975 |
| Chattopadhyaya, S. | : | Social Life in Ancient India |

- Chakladar, H.C. : Social Life in Ancient India, Delhi, 1976
- Prabhu, P.N. : Hindu Social Organization, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1940
- Thapar, Romila : Asoka and Decline of the Mauryas
- " : Ancient Indian Social History-Some interpretations
- " : From Lineage to Caste, Delhi, 1984
- Chattopadhyaya, B. : Kushana State and Indian Society, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1978
- Rapson, E.J. : The Cambridge History of India Vol. I (ed.), Delhi, 1955
- Shastri, K.A. N. : Comprehensive History of India Vol. II (ed.), Reprint, Delhi, 1987
- Bhattacharya, S.C. : Some Aspects of Indian Society from 2nd Century B.C. to 4th Cent. A.D., Calcutta, 1978
- Yadav, B.N.S. : Society and Culture of Northern Indian in the 12th Century, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1973
- Majumdar, B.P. : Socio-Economic History of Northern Indian (1030-1194), Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay Publisher, Calcutta, 1960
- Smith, B.C. : Essays in Gupta Culture
- Krishna, N. : South Indian History and Society, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1984
- Gupta, N. Sen : Evolution of Hindu Marriage, Bombay, 1965
- Bary, W.I.D. (ed.) : Sources of Indian Tradition (Vol. I), New York, 1958

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

**Paper-XX - Economic History of India-II
(from earliest times to c.1200 A.D.)**

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Imperial system

- Gupta and Post Gupta Economy-Salient features
- Feudal Economy
- Peasantry

Unit-II

Agrarian Economy

- Land System-Land Revenue
- Ownership of Land
- Irrigation System

Unit-III

Trade & Commerce :

- Inland Trade
- Foreign Trade with special reference to Western and South East Asia
- Decline of Trade and Commerce
- Usuary

Unit-IV

Deccan

- Patterns of economic developments in Deccan and South India (As outline)
- Agrarian economy
- Economic importance of temples, trade and guilds

Suggested Readings :

- Sharma, R.S. : Material Culture and Social formations in Ancient India Macmillan, Delhi, 1983
- " : Perspective in Social & Economic History of Early India 2nd (edn.) Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1995
- " : Indian Feudalism, Macmillan, 2nd (ed.) Delhi, 1980
- Ghoshal, U.N. : Contribution to the History of Hindu Revenue System, Calcutta, 1929
- " : Agrarian System in Ancient India, Calcutta University, 2nd (ed.) Calcutta, 1973
- Adhey, G. L. : Early Indian Economics, Asia Publishing House, Delhi, 1966.
- Jha, D.N. : Revenue System in Post Mauryan and Gupta Times, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1967
- " : Studies in Early Indian Economic History, Anupma Publishers, Delhi, 1980
- Gopal, Lallanji : Economic Life in Northern India, Motilal Banarsidas, 2nd (ed.) Delhi, 1989
- " : Aspects of the History of Agriculture in Ancient India, Bhakti Parkashan, Varanasi, 1980
- Maity, S.K. : Economic Life of Northern India in the Gupta Period, World Press, Calcutta, 1957
- Spengler (ed.) : Indian Economic Thought, Duke University Press, 1971
- Srivastava, B. : Trade & Commerce in Ancient India, Varanasi, 1968

- Dass, D.R. : Economic History of the Dacca, Delhi, 1969
- Majumdar, B.P. : Socio-economic History of Northern India, Calcutta, 1960
- Sircar, D.C. (ed.) : Land System and Feudalism in Ancient India, Calcutta University Press, Calcutta, 1966
- " : Land Lordism and Tendency in Ancient & Medieval India, Lucknow, 1969
- Yazdani, G. : Early History of Dacca, Oriental Book reprint, New Delhi, 1982
- Niyogi, P. : Economic History of Northern India, Progressive Publisher, Calcutta, 1962
- Kosambi, D.D. : An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Popular Parkashan, Bombay, 1956
- Stein, Burton : Peasant State & Society, Delhi, 1980
- Chattopadhyay, B.D. : Coins and Currency System in South India, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1977
- Pandey, B.K. : Temple Economy under Cholas
- Rai, G. N. : Involuntary labour in Ancient India, Chaitanya, Publishing House, Allahabad, 1981
- Rai, Jaimal : The Rural Arban economy and Social Changes in Ancient India, Delhi, 1974

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Group - C : Medieval India**Paper-XVI- Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools-II****Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**Modern Approaches in History :**

- b. Positivist
- c. Classical Marxist
- d. Later Marxist
- e. Gender in History
- f. Environment in History
- g. Annals

Unit-II**Modern Indian Approaches in History**

- a. Colonial History Writing
- b. Nationalist History Writing
- c. Communalist History Writing
- d. Marxist History Writing
- e. Cambridge School and
- f. Subaltern School

Unit-III**Major Debates in History**

- a. Rise of Capitalism
- b. Rise of Feudalism
- c. Origin of Imperialism
- d. Origin of Nationalism

Unit-IV**Making a Research Proposal :**

- a. Choice of subject
- b. Survey of literature
- c. Formulation of hypothesis
- d. Identification of sources
- e. Description of research methodology
- f. Elaboration of research proposal

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Anthias, Floyta and | : | Woman, Nation, State |
| Nira Yuval - Davis | : | Basingstoke, Macmillan and New York
St. Martin's Press |
| Bentley, Michael | : | Companion to Historiography, London,
Routledge, 1997 |
| Bottomore, Tom | : | Theories of Modern Capitalism, New
Delhi, Universal Book Stall |
| Boyd, Kelly (ed.) | : | Encyclopaedia of Historians and
Historical writings, Volus. I and II, London/
Chicago, Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers |

Burke, Peter : New Perspectives of Historical Writing 2nd Edn., Cambridge, Polity Press, 2001

Chaube, Jharkhande : Itihaas-Darshan, Varanasi, Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 1999

Clark, Stuard (Ed.) : The Annals School : Critical Assessment Vol. I, Histories and Overviews, London and New York, Routledge

Guha, Ramchandra : Environmentalism : A Global History, New Delhi, Oxford University Press

Hilton, Rodney (ed.) : The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism, (also in Hindi) London, Verso

Hobsbawn, Eric. J. : Itihaaskar Ki Chinta, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2008

Hughes, J. Donald : What is Environmental History? Cambridge/Malden, Polity Press, 2006

Hutchison, John and Anthony D. Smith : Nationalism, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1994

Landes, Joan B. : Women and the Public sphere in the Age of the French Revolution, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1988

Marwick, Arthur : The Nature of History, Macmillan, London, 1970, 1984

Mukhia, Harbans : The Feudalism Debate (in Hindi), New Delhi, Manohar, 2000

" : Feudalism aur Gair-Europeye Samaj, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2007

Owen, Roger and bob Sutcliffe (eds.) : Studies in the theory of Imperialism, London, Longman, 1972

Porter, Andrew : European Imperialism, 1860-1914, Basingstoke & London, the Macmillan Press, 1994

Sarkar, Sumit : Writing Social History, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997

" : Samajik Itihaas-Lekhan Ki Chunauti, Delhi Granth Shilpi

Scot, John : Gender and the Politics of History, New York, Columbia University, Press, 1988

Smith, Anthony D. : The Nation in History : Historiography Debates about Nations and Nationalism, Cambridge Polity Press, 2000

Sreedharan, E. : A Textbook of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000 (Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)

Verma, Lal Bahadur : Itihaas Ke Bare Mein, New Delhi, Prakashan Sansthan, 1984

Weber, Max : Protestant Acharshastra aur Puniwadi Chetna, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2006

Wolf, D.R.(ed.) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing, Vol. 1 & 2 New York & London, Garland Publishing, Inc., 1988

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

**Paper-XVII- Political History of India (from c.1200-1526 A.D.)
Political Institutions**

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

IA : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- Islamic theory of Sovereignty
- the Sultanate and the Caliphate
- Theory of Kingship under the Sultans of Delhi

Unit-II

- Barni's theory of Kingship
- Nature of Delhi Sultanate
- Nature of Afghan State

Unit-III

- Evolution of Administrative Institutions
- Central Administration
- Provincial Administration

Unit-IV

- Nobility-Composition and role
- Karkhanas
- Military Organization

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|
| Habibullah, A.B.M. | : | A Foundation of Muslim rule in India (in Hindi also), Allahabad, 1992 |
| Tripathi, I.R.P. | : | Some Aspect of Muslim Administration, Allahabad, 1989 |
| Hitti, P.K. | : | History of the Arabs, London, 1970 |
| Qureshi, I.H. | : | Administration of the Sultans of Delhi, Lahore, 1942 |
| Day, U.N. | : | Some aspects of Medieval Indian History |
| " | : | Government of Sultanate, New Delhi, 1993 |
| Habib Irfan (ed.) | : | Medieval India Vol. I |
| " | : | Researches in the History of India 1200-1750, Delhi, 1992 |
| " | : | Madhya kaleen Bharat Vols. I to 8 (in Hindi Relevant articles), New Delhi, 1981-2003 |
| Nigam, S.B.P. | : | Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi, Delh, 1968 |
| Kulke Herman and) | : | State in india 1000-1700 A.D., Delhi, 1968 |
| Rothermund Dietmar) | : | |
| Siddiqui, I.H. | : | Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism in India, Aligarh, 1969 |
| " | : | Authority and Kingship under the sultans of Delhi (13 th -14 th Centuries), Delhi, 2004 |
| Rizvi, S.A.A. | : | The Wonder that was India, Vol. II, London, 1987 |
| Chandra, Satish | : | Medieval India - Vol . I (From Sultanate to the Mughal), New Delhi, 1998 |

- Nizami, K.A. : Some aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the Thirteenth Century, Delhi, 1978
- Muhibbul Hasan : Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, 1968
- Rizvi, S.A.A. : Aadi Turk Kaleen Bharat Aligarh, 1956
- " : Khalji Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1995
- " : Tughlaq Kaleen Bharat, Vol, I & II, Aligarh, 1956, 1957
- Verma, H.C. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vol. I 750- 1540 A.D. (in Hindi)
- Sharma, G.D. : Madhya kaleen Bharat Ki Rajnitik, Samajik Avam Aarthik Sansthayen (in Hindi), Delhi, 1983
- Ashraf, K.M. : Life and Condition of the people of Hindustan (in Hindi), Delhi, 1990
- Lal, K.S. : Historical Essays (Relevant Articles), Vol.II, Delhi, 2001

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XVIII- Political History of India (1526-1757)- Political Institutions

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- b. Sources of Mughal History
- c. Construction of Imperial Authority
- d. Legitimacy and Kingship

Unit-II

- a. Relations with Rajputs
- b. Zamindari Policy of the Mughals
- c. Mansabdari System

Unit-III

- a. Provincial Government
- b. Central Government
- c. Nature of Mughal

Unit-IV

a. Decline of Mughal and the Eighteenth Century Debate

b. Modern Historiography on the Decline

Suggested Readings :

- Irfan Habib : Madhyakalinbharat, Vol. 1-7
- Harbans Mukhia : Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993
- I.H. Siddiqui : Medieval India : Essays in intellectual Thought and Culture, New Delhi, 2003
- Satish Chandra : Essays on Medieval Indian History, New Delhi, OUP, 2003
- Satish Chandra : Essays on Medieval Indian Economic History, New Delhi.
- Muzaffar Alam & Sanjay Subramanyum (ed.) : The Mughal State 1526-1750, New Delhi, 2002
- Hermann Kulke (ed.) : State in India 1000-1700, OUP, New Delhi, 1997
- J.F. Richards : Kingship and Authority in South Asia, University Of Wisconsin-Madison Publication Series, 1978
- Douglas E. Streusand : The Formation of the Mughal Empire, Oxford Univeristy Pressm Delhi, 1989
- Habib Irfan : The Agrarian System of Mughal India : 1556-1707, Asia Publishing House, New York, 1963
- Ali, M. Athar : The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.

- Jadunath Sarkar : The Fall of the Mughal Empire
- Satish Chandra : Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1979, First Published, 1959.
- Burton Stein : A Decade of Historical Efflorescence', South Asia Research, 10, 2, 1990.
- Ali M. Athar : Recent Theories of Eighteenth Centuries India', The Indian Historical Review, 1989
- " : The Mughal Polity-A Critique of Revisionist Approaches, Modern Asian Studies, 27, 4, 1993
- Ali.M. Athar : 'The Passing of Empire : The Mughal Case', Modern Asian Studies, 9, 3, 1975.
- " : Towards an Interpretation of the Mughal Empire, Journal of Royal Asiatic Society, 1, 1978.
- Burton Stein : 'Arrested Development : But When and Where? In Clive, J. Dewey, ed. Arrested Development in India : The Historical Dimension, Manohar Publications, Delhi, 1988.
- Burton Stein : Eighteenth Century India : Another, View, Studies in History, 5, 1, 1989.
- Richard B, Barnett (ed.) : Rethinking Early Modern India, Delhi, 2002
- P.J. Marshall (ed.) : The Eighteenth Century in Indian History : Evolution or Revolution? Delhi, 2003.
- Seema Alavi : The Eighteenth Century in India, Delhi, 2002

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XIX-Society and Culture of India (C. 1526-1757 A.D.)**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**1. Babur's description of the social life of India****2. Social Structure -**

- a. Ruling class
- b. Middle class
- c. Peasantry

3. Women and Gender Relations**Unit-II****Bhakti Movement -**

- a. Radical-Dadu Dayal
- b. Traditionalist-Tulsidas
- c. Woman Bhakta-Meerabai
- d. Impact of Bhakti Movement on Indian Society

Unit-III**1. Sufism****Silsilahs -**

- a. Qadri
- b. Naqshbandi

2. State and the Ulemas**Unit-IV****1. Evolution of Akbar's Religious Ideas -**

- a. From Orthodoxy to Liberalism
 - b. Sulh-i-Kul
 - c. Tawhid-i-Ilahi
2. Muslim Orthodoxy and the Mughal state in the 16th and 17th Century

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Ather, Ali | : | Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb, Delhi, 1997 |
| Aziz, Ahmed | : | Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford, 1964 |
| Arberry, A.J. | : | Sufism, London, 1956 |
| Rizvi, S.A.A. | : | A History of Sufism in India 2 Vols., Delhi, 1997 |
| Bhandarkar, R.G. | : | Vaisnavism Saivism and minor Religious System, Poona, 1959 |
| Tara Chand | : | Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Allahabad, 1976 |
| Moreland, W.H. | : | India at the Death of Akbar (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1990 |
| Majumdar, A.K. | : | Bhakti Renaissance, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay, 1965 |
| Mansura Haider | : | Sufis, Sultans and Feudal Orders, Delhi, 2004 |
| Hussain, Yusuf | : | Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1962 |
| Nizami, K.A. | : | Society and Culture in Medieval India, Delhi, 1985 |
| " | : | Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the 13 th Century, Delhi, 1978 |
| Asharf, K.M. | : | Life and Condition of the people of the Hindustan (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1988 |
| Sobha, Savitri Chandra | : | Samaj Aur Sanskrit-Sur, Tulsi Wa Dadu Ke Sandharbh Mein), Delhi, 1983 |

- Verma, H.C. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vol. I & II in Hindi) Delhi, 1983, 1993
- Misra, Rekha : Women in Mughal India, Allahabad, 1967
- Altekar, A.S. : The position of Women in Indian Civilization, Delhi 1962
- Chandra, Satish : Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India, Delhi, 1997
- " : Medieval India Part II Mughal Empire 1526-1748 (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1999
- Habib, Irfan : Agrarian System of Mughal India, Delhi, 1999
- " : Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Delhi, 2002
- " : Madhaya Kaleen Bharat Vols. 1 to 8 (in Hindi) (Relevant Articles), New Delhi 1981-2003
- Saxena, R.K. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Ke Aarthik Pahloo (in Hindi) Jaipur, 1996
- Alam, Iqtidar : The Middle Classes in the Mughal Empire (Presidential Address) IHC, 1975, Aligarh
- Sharma, G.D. : Madhya Kalin Bharat Ki Rajnitik, Samajik Avam Aarthik Sansthayen (in Hindi), Jaipur, 1992
- Sharma, Krishna : Bhakti and the Bhakti Movement : A New Perspective, Delhi, 1987
- Habib, Irfan : Political Role of Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi and Shah Wali Ullah, IHC, 1960
- Dalal, Urvashi : Women's time in the Havelis of North India, The Medieval History Journal, 2000
- Mattoo, Bindu : New Horizons- A Socio Economic study of the 16th Century India, Delhi, 2003
- " : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Mei Stri-Purush Sambandh, Shodhak, September-December, 2003

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XX-Economy of India (1526-1757 A.D.)

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- Land Revenue System : Magnitude : Methods of Assessment, Mode of Payment; Other Rural Taxes and Exaction
- Categories of Peasants
- Village Community

Unit-II

- Jagir System and its crisis
- Agrarian Crisis
- Ijara System
- Madad-i-Maash Grants

Unit-III

- Potentialities of Capitalists Development under the Mughals
- Usuary
- Dadni System
- Role of Cash Nexus

Unit-IV

- Industries and Mineral Resources
- Trade and Commerce : Inland and External Trade
- Centres of Large Scale Production
- Euro-Indian Trade : Merchants and Brokers

Suggested Readings :

- Ed. Seema Alvi : The Eighteenth Century in India, OUP, 2008
- Bayly, C.A. : Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars North Indian Society in the age of British Expansion 1770-1870, OUP, 1992
- Mukhia, Harbans : Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993
- Chandra, Satish : Medieval India-from Sultanate to the Mughals, Vol. 1 and II (English & Hindi), New Delhi, 2007
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay Ed. : Money and Market in India 1100-1700
- Habib Irfan Ed. : Medieval India
- " : Researches in the History of India 1200-1750 (Hindi and English), OUP, 1992
- Afzal, Ahmed : Indo-Portuguese Diplomacy during the 16th and 17th Centuries (1500-1663) Originals, Delhi, 2008
- Methew, K.S. : The Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century, New Delhi, 1983
- Subramanyam Sanjay Ed. : Merchants, Markets and the State in Early Modern India, Delhi, 1990
- " : Merchants Networks in the Early Modern World, CUP, 1990
- " : The Political Economy of Commerce
- Bagchi Arniya Kumar Ed. : Money and Credit in Indian History, Tulika, 2002
- Panikar K.N. Byres T.T. & Pathnaik Utsa : The Making of History-Essays Presented to Irfan Habib & Utsa Pathnaik
- Om Parkaksh : European Commercial Enterprise in Pre-Colonial India, CUP, 1998
- Chandra Satish (Ed.) : Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, OUP, 2008
- W.H. Moreland : a) Agrarian System of Moslem India, (Reprint) New Delhi, 1968

- b) India at the death of Akbar, (Reprint) New Delhi, 1990
- c) From Akbar to Aurangzeb : A Study in Indian Economic History (Reprint) New Delhi, 1994
- Chaudhary, Tapan Ray : Cambridge Economic
- Irfan Habib (ed.) : History of India (c.1200-1750 A.D.) Vol. I CUP, 1982
- Hasan, Nurul : Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, OUP, 2008
- Siddiqui N.A. : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals (1700-1750), APH, Bombay, 1970
- Qaiser, A.J. : Indian Reponse to European Technology and culture
- Verma, H.C. : Medieval Routes to India
- Chicherov, A.I. : Indian Economic Development in the 16th-18th centuries, Moscow, 1971
- Naqvi, H.K. : Urbans Centres and Industries in Upper India (1556-1808), Bombay, 1968
- " : Urbanisation & Urban Centres under the Great Mughals, IAS Shimla, 1972
- Richards, J.F. (ed.) : The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India, Delhi-1987
- Chaudhary, K.N. : The Trading World of Asia & the East India company (1660-1761), Cambridge, 1975
- Frekenberge P.K. (ed.) : Land Control and Social Structures in Indian History, London, 1969
- Chaudhary, Sushil : Trade and Commercial Organization in Bengal (1650-1720) Relevant Chapters, Calcutta, 1975
- " : Medieval India - A Miscellan Vol. I to IV, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh

- Gupta, N.S. : Industrial Structure of India during the Medieval Period
- Mukerji, P.K. : Economy History of India (1600-1800)
- Chakrawarty. Phanindar : Anglo-Mughal Commercial Relation (1083-1717)
- Chandra, Satish : Medieval India-Society, The Jagirdari Crisis and the Village
- Gupta, S.P. : Agrarian system of Eastern Rajasthan C. 1650-1750 A.D., Manohar, Delhi, 1986
- Richards, John F., : The Mughal Empire (The New Cambridge History of India) CUP, 1993
- Siddiqui, I. Hussain : Perso-Arabic Sources of Information on the life and Condition in the Sultanate of Delhi, 1992
- Habib, Irfan : Essays in Indian History : Towards a Marxist, Perception, New Delhi, 1995
- " : Akbar and His Age, New Delhi 1997
- Mathew, K.S. : Studies in Maritime History, Pondicherry, 1990
- Thakur, Vijay Kumar : Peasants in Indian History, Patna, 1996
- Anshuman & Ashok (ed.) : Theoretical Issues and structural Enquiries
- B.R. Grover : Nature of Land rights in Mughal Indian History I.E.S.H.R., Vol. I, 1978
- Irfan Habib : Technology and Society in Mughal India, Dev Raj Channa Lectures Delhi, 1970
- Nirmal Kashyap : Lower Carde Employees of Amber During Late Half of the 17th Century PIHC, 1995
- Irfan Habib : Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Granth Shilpi, 2002
- Moosvi, Shireen : The Economy of the Mughal Empire C. 1995 : A Statistical Study, Delhi, 1987

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XVI - Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools -II

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Modern Approaches in History :

- b. Positivist
- c. Classical Marxist
- d. Late Marxist
- e. Gender in History
- f. Environment in History
- g. Annals

Unit-II

Modern Indian Approaches in History :

- a. Colonial History Writing
- b. Nationalist History Writing
- c. Communalist History Writing
- d. Marxist History Writing
- e. Cambridge School and
- f. Subaltern School

Unit-III

Major Debates in History :

- a. Rise of Capitalism
- b. Rise of Feudalism
- c. Origin of Imperialism
- d. Origin of Nationalism

Unit-IV**Making a Research Proposal :**

- a. Choice of subject
- b. Survey of literature
- c. Formulation of hypothesis
- d. Identification of sources
- e. Description of research methodology
- f. Elaboration of research proposal

Suggested Readings :

- Anthias, Floyta and Nira Yuval - Davis : Woman, Nation, State. Basingstoke, Macmillan and New York St. Martin's Press
- Bentley, Michael : Companion to Historiography
- Bottomore, Tom : Theories of Modern Capitalism
- Boyd, Kelly (ed.) : Encyclopaedia of Historians and Historical writings Vol. I and II, London/ Chicago, Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers
- Burke, Peter : New Perspectives of Historical Writing 2nd Edn., Cambridge, Polity Press, 2001
- Chaube, Jharkhande : Itihaas-Darshan, Varanasi, Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 1999
- Clark, Stuard (Ed.) : The Annals School : Critical Assessment Vol. I, Histories and Overviews, London and New York, Routledge
- Guha, Ramchandra : Environmentalism : A Global History, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
- Hilton, Rodney (ed.) : The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism, (also in Hindi) London, Verso
- " : Samantwaad se Punjiwaad Mein Sankraman, Delhi Granth Shilpi, 2008
- Hobsbawn, Eric. J. : Itihaaskar Ki Chinta, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2008
- Hughes, J. Donald : What is Environmental History? Cambridge/Malden Polity Press (2006)

- Hutchison, John and Anthony D. Smith : Nationalism, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1994
- Landes, Joan B. : Women and the Public sphere in the Age of the French revolution, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1988
- Marwick, Arthur : New Nature of History (Macmillan, London, 1970, 1984)
- Mukhia, Harbans : The Feudalism Debate (in Hindi), New Delhi, Manohar, 2000
- " : Feudalism aur Gair-Europeye Samaj, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2007
- Owen, Roger and bob Sutcliffe (eds.) : Studies in the theory of Imperialism, London, Longman, 1972
- Porter, Andrew : European Imperialism, 1860-1914, Basingstoke & London, the Macmillan Press, 1994
- Sarkar, Sumit : Writing Social History, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997
- " : Samajik Itihaas-Lekhan Ki Chunauti, Delhi Granth Shilpi
- Scot, Joan : Gender and the Politics of History, New York, Columbia University Press, 1988
- Smith, Anthony D. : The Nation in History : Historiography Debates about Nations and Nationalism, Cambridge Polity Press, 2000
- Sreedharan, E. : A Text book of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000, Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000
- Verma, Lal Bahadur : Itihaas Ke Bare Mein, New Delhi, Prakashan Sansthan, 1984
- Weber, Max : Protestant Acharshastra aur Puniwadi Chetna, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2006
- Woolf, D.R.(ed.) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing, Vol. 1 & 2 New York & London, Garland Publishing, Inc. 1988

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XVII - Political History of India (1757-1947-II)**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**1. Administrative Structure :**

- b. District Administration
- c. Provincial Administration
- d. Central Administration

2. Arms of the State :

- a. Army
- b. Law
- c. Police
- d. Civil Services

Unit-II**1. Relations with Indian States :**

- a. Policy of Ring Fence
- b. Policy of Subordinate Isolation
- c. Policy of Subordinate union

2. Afghan Policy

- a. First Afghan War
- b. Policy of Masterly Inactivity
- c. IInd Afghan War

Unit-III**1. Foreign Policy of Colonial State :**

- a. Compulsions
- b. Evolution

2. Foreign Affairs

- a. N.W. Frontier Policy
- b. Persia and Persian Gulf Policy
- c. Tibet Policy

Unit-IV**1. Indian Union and Princely States :**

- a. Problem
- b. Integration with India

2. Independent India :

- a. Visions of New India
- b. India and the World Non-Alignment Movement

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Smith B. | : | Life of Lord Lawrence, Vols. |
| Hunter W.W. | : | Earl of Mayo, 1876 |
| Moulton, E.D. | : | Lord Northbrook's Indian Administration 1872-1876 |
| Balfour, E. | : | Lord Lyton's Administration, 1876-80, London, 1899 |
| Davies C.C. | : | Problem of North West Frontier |
| Gopal S. | : | The viceroyalty of Lord Ripon 1880-84, London, 1899 |
| Dodwell H. (ed.) | : | Cambridge History of India Vol. VI, Cambridge, 1934 |
| Majumdar, R.C. | : | The British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance Vol. IX, X Pt. I Bombay |
| Dilks, David | : | Curzon in India 3 Vol. |
| Lover, Frazer | : | India under Curzon and Afghan |
| S. Chakarvarty | : | From Khyber to Oxus |
| A.C. Banerji | : | The conquest of Burma |
| Ravinder Kumar | : | India and the Persian Gulf Region |
| Bisheshwar Prasad | : | Bondage and Freedom Vol. 2 |
| " | : | The Foundations of India's Foreign Policy, 1860-1882 |
| Edward Thompson | : | The Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India, London, 1934 |

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XVIII - Indian National Movement (1920-1947)**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**1. Emergence of Mass Movements :**

- a. Rise of Gandhi and Non-Cooperation khilafat Movement
- b. Swarajists-Programmes and Impact

2. Civil Disobedience Movement :

- a. Aims, Social Composition and Impact
- b. British Response - Communal Award, Round table conference
- c. Government of India Act 1935

Unit-II**1. The Last Phase of Revolutionary Movement :**

- a. Formation of H.R.A.-H.S.R.A.
- b. Aims and Activities
- c. Impact on National Movement

2. Indian National Congress and Socialist Movement :

- a. Congress Socialist Party
- b. Forward Bloc-I.N.A.

Unit-III**1. Quit Indian Movement :**

- a. Background
- b. Activities

- c. Impact

2. States People's Conference :

- a. Emergence
- b. Praja Mandal Movement in Various Indian States

Unit-IV**1. Communalism at its Zenith :**

- a. Demand for Pakistan
- b. Growth of Muslim League
- c. Partition of India

2. British Response-Transfer of Power

- a. Cripp's Mission - 1942
- b. Cabinet Mission- 1946
- c. Mount Batten Plan - 1947

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| Singh, I.P. | : | The Left Wing in India |
| Bhuyan, Arun | : | The Quit India Movement |
| Pradhan, G. | : | India's Struggle for Swaraj, Madras, 1924 |
| Gopal, S. | : | Jawahar Lal Nehru Vol. I-3, Delhi, 1975-1979 |
| Ravinder Kumar | : | Essays in Gandhian Politics : The Rowlatt Satyagraha of 1919, London 1971 |
| Overstreet and Windmiller | : | Communalism in India |
| Chandra Bipan and others | : | Communalism in Modern India, New Delhi, 1987 |
| Brown, Judith | : | Ganhi's Rise to Power : Indian Politics 1915-1922, Cambridge, 1972 |
| Minault, Gail | : | Khilafat Movement : The Religious symbolism and Political Mobilization in India, New York, 1982 |

- Dhankhar, Jaiveer S. : A Short History of Hindustan Socialist Republic an Association, Delhi, 2001
- Raghuvanshi, V.P.S. : Indian National Movement and he Constitutional Development
- Seal, Anil : The Emergence of Indian Nationalism, Cambridge, 1968
- Mahrotra, S.R. : The Emergence of Indian National Congress, Delhi, 1971
- Tripathi, A. : The Extermist Challenge : India between 890-1910., Calcutta, 1971
- Argov, Daniel : Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Movement
- Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1949
- Tara Chand : History of the Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, IV (4 Vols.), Delhi, 1961
- Majumdar, R.C. : History of Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, Calcutta, 1962-63
- Dutt, R.P. : India Today, Bombay, 1949
- Mujeeb, M. : Indian Muslims
- Sarkar, S. : Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, New Delhi, 1973
- " : Modern India 1885-1947, New Delhi, 1983
- Das, M.N. : India under Morley and Minto, London, 1964
- Singh, Pardaman : Lord Minto and Indian Nationalism 1905-1910.
- Dhankhar, Jaiveer S. : Prelude to Pakistan, Delhi, 2000
- Wolpert, Stanley : Tilak and Gokhe, Calcutta, 1962

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XIX - Society and Culture of India (1757-1947)- II

Max. Marks : 100

Theory : 80

I.A : 20

Time : 3 Hrs.

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. New Classes :

- a. Rise of New Classes
- b. Role of Middle Class in Modernization

2. Tradition and Modernity

- a. Concept
- b. Process

Unit-II

1. Indian Cultural Renaissance :

- a. Causes and Nature
- b. Raja Ram Mohan Roy and Brahma Samaj

2. Legacy of Cultural Renaissance :

- a. Ram Krishan Mission
- b. Theosophical

Unit-IV

1. Revivalist Movements :

- a. Wahabi Movement
- b. Arya Samaj Movement

2. Aligarh Movement

- a. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan and Aligarh Movement
- b. Role in Education
- c. Impact on Indian Muslims

Unit-Iv**1. Depressed Class Movement**

- a. Its Rise and Growth
- b. Problem of Untouchability
- c. Factors for its Amelioration

2. British Rule and Indian Society

- a. Impact
- b. Continuity and change

Suggested Readings :

- Baird, Robert (ed.) : Religion in India, Delhi, 1981
- De, Barun : Presidential Address to the Indian Historical Congress, Dharwad Session, 1988
- Jones, Kenneth W. : Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India, The New Cambridge History of India, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1994
- " : Arya Dharm, Berkeley, 1976
- Niranjana-Tejaswini, P. : Interrogating Modernity : Culture and Colonialism in India
- Sudhir & Vivek Dhareshwar (eds.)
- Rao, M.S.A. (ed.) : Social Movements and Transformation, Delhi, 1979
- Stiniwas, M.N. : Social Change in Modern India
- Unnithan, T.K.N, Indra Deva : Towards a Sociology of Culture in India
- Yogendra Singh (eds.)
- Ranade, M.G. : Religion and Social Reforms, Collection of Essays and Speeches

- Misra, B.B. : The Indian Middle Class, Delhi, 1978
- Heimsath, Charles : Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform, Princeton, 1964
- Leach and Mukherjee : Elites in South Asia
- Ahmed, A.F.S. : Social Ideas and Social Change in Bengal, 1818-1835, Leiden, 1965
- Jain, M.S. : The Aligarh Movement, Agra, 1965
- Ahmed, Q. : The Wahabi Movement in India, Calcutta, 1966
- Rai, Lal Lajpat : A History of the Arya Samaj
- Majumdar, B.B. : History of Indian Social and Political Ideas
- Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1981
- Sinha, P. : Social Change in NK Singh (ed.) History of Bengal
- Sarkar, S. : Ram Mohan Roy and the Break with the Past(ed) V.C. Joshi
- Pavloy, V.L. : Indian Middle Class : Its Origin and Development
- Smith, W.C. : Modern Islam in India, London, 1943
- Sriniwas, M.N. : " A note on Sanskritisation and Westernisation" Caste in Modern India and other Essays
- Narain, V.A. : Social History of Modern India, Patna, 1968
- O' Malley, L.S.S. : Modern Indian and the West, London, 1941
- Das, M.N. Chopra, P.N. : Social and Economic History of India, Vol. III
- And Puri, B.N.
- Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Paper-XX- Economic History of India (1757-1947) II**Max. Marks : 100****Theory : 80****I.A : 20****Time : 3 Hrs.**

Note : The paper-setter is required to set 9 questions in all, out of which the students shall be required to attempt 5 questions in all. The syllabus of the paper has been divided into four units. The question paper of the course will have five units. Each of the first four units will contain two questions and the students shall be asked to attempt one question from each unit. Unit five of the question paper shall contain eight short answer type questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. Unit five shall be **compulsory**. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I**1. Foreign trade in colonial India with reference to**

- a. Mercantilism
- b. Industrial capitalism
- c. Finance capitalism

2. Price Movements**3. Tariff Policy****Unit-II****1. Urban Markets and growth/decline of urban centres in colonial India****2. Industries in colonial India :**

- a. Select industries like
 - Cotton textiles
 - Jute, iron and steel
- b. Industrial policy in colonial India
- 3. Artisans and small-scale industry, especially handlooms**

Unit-IV

- 1. Theory about the Drain of wealth**
- 2. Tax Structure, Public Expenditure and Government Revenues under the Crown, especially as per Act(s) of 1919 & 1935**
- 3. Banking system**

Unit-Iv

- 1. Environment, Forests and the Colonial State**
- 2. Labour and the trade union movement**
- 3. Consequences of colonial rule on Indian economy**

Suggested Readings :

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| Bagchi, Amiya Kumar | : | Presidency Banks and the Indian Economy, 1876-1914 (Calcutta, 1989) |
| Bagchi, Amiya Kumar | : | Private investment in India, 1990-1939 New Delhi : 1972-1979 |
| Bhattacharya, Dhires | : | A Concise History of Indian Economy : From the Mid-Eighteenth to the Present Century, New Delhi : Prentice-Hall of India, 1989 |
| Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi | : | Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihaas, New Delhi and Patna : Rajkamal Prakashan, 1990 |
| Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi
& Jan Lucassen | : | Workers in the Informal Sector : Studies in Labour History, New Delhi : Macmillan India, 2005 |
| Chandvarkar, Rajnarayan | : | Imperial Power and Popular Politics : Class, Resistance and the State in India, 1850-1950, Cambridge : Cambridge University Press, 1998 |

- Chatterji, Basudev : Trade, Tariffs, and Empire : Laneashire and British Policy in India, 1919-1939 (Delhi : Oxford University Press), especially Chapter 2 entitled "Britain, , India and the World Economy : 1919-1939, " pp. 37-123.
- Chaudhari, K.N. : "Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments (1757-1947)," in Dharma Kumar (ed.) (1983), Cambridge Economic of India Volume II, 1983
- Davey, Brian : The Economic Development of India Nottingham : Spokesman Books, 1975
- Gadgi : D.R. : The Industrial Evolution of India in recent Times, 1860-1939 (Delhi : Oxford University Press, Fifth ed. 1973
- Habib, Irfan (revised edn.) : Indian Economy 1858-1914, New Delhi ; Tulika Books, 2006
- Hossain, Hameeda : The Company Weavers of Bengal : The East India Company and the Organization of Textile Production in Bengal, 1750-1813 Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1988
- Kumar, Dharma (ed.) : The Cambridge Economic History of India Volume 2: c . 1757- c. 1970, Hyderabad : Orient Longman, 1984
- Mishra, Girish : Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihaas, New Delhi : Granth Shilpi, 2004
- Ray, Rajat K. : Industrialization in India : Growth and Conflict in the Private Corporate Sector, 1914-47, Delhi : Oxford University Press, 1979
- Roy, Tirthankar : Traditional Idustry in the Economy of Colonial India, Cambridge ; Cambridge University Press, 1999 Apart from

- handlooms, this book deals with Gold Thread, brassware, leather and carpets also
- Roy, Tirthankar : The Economic History of India, 1857-1947 Second Edition, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2006
- Singh, V.B. (ed.) : Economic History of India, 1857-1956 New Delhi ; Allied Publishers, 1975
- Tomlinson, B.R. (Indian edition) : The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970 The New Cambridge History of India III, 3, New Delhi : Foundation Books, 1998

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.